

DOMINION OF CANADA

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

FOR THE

YEAR ENDED MARCH 31

19 17

PRINTED BY ORDER OF PARLIAMENT



OTTAWA

J. DE LABROQUERIE TACHÉ

PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY

1918

*To His Excellency the Duke of Devonshire, K.G., P.C., G.C.M.G., G.C.V.O., etc., etc.,
Governor General and Commander in Chief of the Dominion of Canada.*

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR EXCELLENCY:—

The undersigned has the honour to present to Your Excellency the Annual Report of the Department of Indian Affairs for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1917.

Respectfully submitted,

ARTHUR MEIGHEN,
Superintendent General of Indian Affairs.

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PART I.

REPORT

OF THE

DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENT GENERAL OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1917.

REPORT OF THE DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENT GENERAL

OTTAWA, October 21, 1917.

Hon. ARTHUR MEIGHEN, K.C., B.A.,
Superintendent General of Indian Affairs,
Ottawa.

SIR,—I have the honour to submit the report of the Department of Indian Affairs for the year ended March 31, 1917.

It will be observed that many alterations have been made this year in the report. The contents have been greatly reduced in order to meet the wishes of the Committee on Parliamentary Printing with a view to the curtailment of expenditure. Every effort has nevertheless been made to retain, in a shortened and condensed form, all the most essential features, and it is therefore hoped that the value of the publication will not be seriously impaired by the reduction in size. The reports of Indian Agents and Superintendents and the report of the Superintendent of Indian Education, which formerly comprised Part II of the report, have been omitted, and replaced by summaries of the information contained therein. The amount of space devoted to statistics has been materially reduced, but in so far as possible this reduction has been effected by condensation rather than by total omissions. Many of the tabular statements are retained in their entirety. A considerable amount of space has been saved by the omission of the return of officers and employees, the inclusion of which is not now considered necessary in this report.

I am glad to say that notwithstanding the conditions brought about by the war, the general progress and well-being of the Indians has, on the whole, been very satisfactory during the past year.

POPULATION.

The Indian population does not vary much from year to year. A comparative examination of the census records shows that there is a slow but steady increase. This demonstrates the incorrectness of the popular notion that the Indians are gradually disappearing.

The opening up of the Far North and other remote districts is rendering it possible to secure more accurate statistics of the Indian population in the outlying parts of the Dominion.

The following table shows the Indian population by provinces:—

Province.	Population.	
	1916.	1917.
Alberta.. . . .	8,682	8,837
British Columbia.. . . .	25,737	25,694
Manitoba.. . . .	11,935	11,583
New Brunswick.. . . .	1,874	1,846
Nova Scotia.. . . .	2,119	2,031
Ontario.. . . .	26,305	26,411
Prince Edward Island.. . . .	302	292
Quebec.. . . .	13,348	13,366
Saskatchewan.. . . .	9,962	10,646
Northwest Territories.. . . .	3,769	3,764
Yukon.. . . .	1,528	1,528
Total Indian population.. . . .	105,561	105,998
Eskimos.. . . .	3,296	3,296
Total number of Indians and Eskimos.. . .	108,857	109,294
Increase.	437	

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BUILDINGS.

As stated in former reports, it is the policy of the department to replace the old boarding and industrial school buildings by modern structures with the latest sanitary improvements, and to erect new agency and farm buildings where these are necessary for the efficient carrying on of the work. During the past few years, however, the limited appropriation at the disposal of the department, has prevented the erection of new buildings being undertaken to any extent.

A combined day-school and teacher's residence has been erected at Sheshegwaning, and a teacher's residence at Shubenecadie and at Sydney Bay. Additions and repairs have been made to the Lorette school, the French Bay school, and the Caughnawaga teacher's residence. Repairs have also been made to the Malagawatch school and a laundry building erected and equipped at Qu'Appelle Industrial school.

An office has been built for the Kenora agency, and a warehouse at Garden River. Alterations and additions have been made to the agency residence at St. Regis, and also to the council-house and lock-up at Caughnawaga.

Heating and ventilation systems have also been installed in several of the department's buildings during the past year.

ROADS, BRIDGES, AND DRAINAGE.

The building of new permanent roads and bridges and maintenance of main thoroughfares crossing reserves has entailed a considerable expenditure. A new steel concrete bridge has been erected over the Sucker creek, York road, Tyendinaga, and a steel bridge rebuilt on this reserve.

Repairs have been made to bridges and culverts on the main highway through Caughnawaga, and substantial repairs made to the St. Isidore, Laprairie, and Caughnawaga roads.

Preliminary survey work has also been done on the Caughnawaga village streets for permanent culverts and drainage scheme, as well as for the roadway and bridges from Ste. Lucie to Notre Dame de la Mercie through Doncaster reserve and for the continuation of roads from Roberval to Pointe Bleue, Que.

A number of drains have been surveyed and constructed on the Six Nations reserve, also on the Muncey, Sarnia, Rice Lake, Kettle, and Stony Point reserves. The results apparently have been very satisfactory and the encouragement to the Indians through increased production resulting from drains previously constructed has been gratifying.

AGRICULTURE.

The farming Indians are responding well to the urgent call for increased production, and the department is making every effort to impress upon them the present vital importance of agricultural effort.

The department's policy in connection with agricultural instruction in Ontario, which I have outlined at some length in previous reports, is now meeting with notable success. Various operations of interest are being conducted on the reserves and at the Indian schools throughout the province under the auspices of the department's field agents. A standing-crop competition in corn was organized at the Walpole Island reserve, and in oats at the Saugeen, Moravian, Muncey, and Tyendinaga reserves. Vegetable-garden contests were organized at the Rama, Rice Lake, Mud Lake, Alnwick, Moravian, Georgina Island, and Sarnia reserves. The measure of success attendant upon these contests has exceeded the expectations of the department. The oat crops already inspected are exceptionally good and the gardens are large and contain a great variety of produce.

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A series of meetings on greater production was held on nearly all the reserves in the province. A "Production Club" has been organized on the Six Nations reserve, the function of which is to ascertain the needs of the farmers in the matter of seed and help, the amount of land unplanted and the remaining amount available to plant. The work of this club has been most beneficial in stimulating greater production on the reserve, and the Six Nation Indians have this year the largest crop on record.

Surveys for open ditches and tile drains were made at the Six Nations, Moravian, Sarnia, Kettle Point and Muncey reserves. The work proposed in this regard on the Six Nations reserve will, when completed, give outlet drains for about ten thousand acres, comprising about fifteen miles of ditches.

The department's field agent, Mr. R. H. Abraham, a graduate of the Ontario Agricultural College, has reported that the results of the work conducted under his supervision this year have so far been most encouraging, and that the Indians of Ontario are making a great effort to contribute their share towards increased production.

An important and interesting feature of the department's policy of agricultural instruction in Ontario is the work conducted at the Indian schools. Lessons in agriculture, prepared by the department's agricultural representatives, are included in the curriculum of every school. School gardens have been established at the majority of schools in the province. Fairs have been organized at a number of the schools. The department furnishes the children with pure seed for their grain and vegetable exhibits. Both the teachers and the pupils, with few exceptions, show great enthusiasm in the cultivation of these gardens; the parents also take an interest in this work, which exerts a helpful influence in introducing more modern methods of farming on the reserve. This movement should contribute largely to the future efficiency and success of the Indian farmers.

The Indians of the Prairie Provinces have of recent years made remarkable progress in agriculture and stock-raising. When the government took charge of these Indians, after the disappearance of the buffalo, they were in a destitute and helpless condition, and had to be rationed. Since that time it has been the policy of the department to afford them instruction in modern methods of farming and the care of cattle with a view to placing them on a self-supporting basis. The proceeds of the surrender and sale of Indian lands have been largely applied to the purchase of modern implements and other improvements. The agricultural and stock-raising industries among these Indians have met with such a measure of success that rationing is now practically a thing of the past, except in the case of those who are aged or invalids, and, therefore, unable to support themselves. Instruction in farming and the care of stock is now given in the majority of the Indian schools in the prairie provinces, and the young Indians are thus fitted to become practical farmers in later life. An Indian pupil upon leaving school is assisted by a grant of cattle and horses, implements, tools, and building material, and this method of encouragement is producing very satisfactory and beneficial results.

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The following table shows a decreased production as compared with last year, owing to unfavourable weather, but as prices were higher, the Indians realized a larger amount from the sale of their crop.

Province.	Population.	Land under crop.	Grain and Roots.	Hay.	Value.
		Acres.	Bushels.	Tons.	\$ cts.
Alberta.....	8,837	14,997	406,675	22,832	500,780 00
British Columbia.....	25,694	12,317	558,406	24,735	660,203 00
Manitoba.....	11,583	6,937	103,814	13,130	136,502 00
New Brunswick.....	1,846	199	3,848	273	6,677 00
Nova Scotia.....	2,631	244	9,162	918	19,189 00
Ontario.....	26,411	12,310	231,238	33,060	450,144 00
Prince Edward Island.....	292	67	1,468	96	1,500 00
Quebec.....	13,366	3,410	74,386	4,780	153,683 00
Saskatchewan.....	10,646	20,207	410,463	41,405	423,159 00
Total, 1917.	100,706*	70,688	1,799,460	141,229	2,351,807 00
Total, 1916.	100,264	73,716	2,349,882	131,805	2,246,507 00
Increase	442			9,424	105,300 00
Decrease		3,028	550,422		

*Not including 5,292 Indians in Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Detailed statistics with regard to the agricultural operations of the Indians will be found in table No. 2, page 32, part II, of this report.

REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY.

The following table shows the value of real and personal property by provinces. It will be observed that there is a substantial increase in each province since last year.

Detailed statistics with regard to real and personal property will be found on page 43, part II, of this report.

Province.	1916. Value per Capita of Real and Personal Property.	1917. Value per Capita of Real and Personal Property.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Alberta.....	1,655 20	1,852 05
British Columbia.....	686 41	687 03
Manitoba.....	259 80	270 04
New Brunswick.....	118 60	119 30
Nova Scotia.....	110 31	114 74
Ontario.....	331 42	332 38
Prince Edward Island.....	147 17	155 62
Quebec.....	206 76	208 92
Saskatchewan.....	1,234 82	1,286 88
Total.....	593 79	624 45

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SOURCES AND VALUE OF INCOME.

The following table shows the sources and value of the income of the Indians in the years 1916 and 1917, respectively:—

	1916.	1917.
Value of farm products including hay	\$2,246,507 00	\$2,351,807 00
Value of beef sold, also of that used for food..	307,779 00	346,792 00
Wages earned..	1,530,373 00	1,748,588 00
Received from land rentals and from timber..	117,126 00	109,743 00
Earned by fishing..	665,528 00	721,988 00
Earned by hunting and trapping..	790,886 00	908,216 00
Earned by other industries and occupations ..	593,298 00	677,163 00
Annuities paid, and interest on Indian Trust funds..	450,496 41	436,189 00
Total income of Indians..	\$6,691,993 41	\$7,300,486 00

The above table shows a marked increase since last year in every item except "Received from land rentals and from timber," and "Annuities"; this is particularly satisfactory, inasmuch as the last-mentioned items are the only sources of income for which the Indians are not responsible. This clearly indicates that they are becoming more self-reliant and are rapidly and successfully adapting themselves to the new conditions of life with which they are confronted by the spread of civilization.

The higher prices paid for raw furs this year have greatly relieved the situation of the hunting Indians.

It will be observed that the total income of the Indians for 1917 shows an increase of approximately \$600,000 as compared with 1916. The total income for 1916 shows an increase of over three-quarters of a million dollars over 1915, therefore making the notable increase of one and one-half millions during the two years.

The following table shows the per capita income of the Indians, by provinces, in the years 1916 and 1917, respectively. With the exception of New Brunswick and Ontario there is a substantial increase in each province. The average per capita increase for the whole Dominion is \$5.75 since 1916. In 1916, there was an increase of \$6.26 as compared with 1915. The average per capita income of the Indians has, therefore, been increased by \$12.01 during the past two years. Detailed statistics with regard to sources and value of income will be found on page 56, part II, of this report:—

Province.	Per Capita Income of Indians, 1916.	Per Capita Income of Indians, 1917.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Alberta	75 29	96 39
British Columbia	67 34	74 56
Manitoba	62 10	64 34
New Brunswick	43 88	37 52
Nova Scotia	59 03	62 24
Ontario	74 77	70 20
Prince Edward Island.	37 17	70 90
Quebec	42 73	54 90
Saskatchewan.	79 84	90 51
	66 74	72 49

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EDUCATION.

The chief aim of the department in connection with Indian education is to fit the young Indians to become self-reliant and self-supporting members of the community.

The Indian day schools may be said to correspond to the provincial public schools, and provide the necessary preparatory training to qualify pupils for the collegiate institutes and high schools.

The residential schools, which are all situated in Ontario and the western provinces and districts, and are conducted under the auspices of the various religious denominations, offer a training of a broader character than is afforded by the day schools. At these institutions the girls are given instruction in domestic science, and the boys are taught modern methods of farming and stock-raising.

In the western provinces the department has introduced a system of assistance to ex-pupils of boarding and industrial schools. Upon leaving school an Indian pupil is given a grant of cattle or horses, implements, tools, and building material. In some cases further assistance is given in the form of a loan of money, and the ex-pupils are as a rule very prompt in the fulfilment of the obligations thus incurred. This method of encouragement has been a great stimulant to progress, and although disappointing individual cases are inevitable, the record of the ex-pupils, on their return from the schools to the reserves, has, on the whole, been most satisfactory.

There were 341 schools of all classes in operation during the year, viz: 265 day, 59 boarding, and 17 industrial schools.

The number of schools in operation remains the same in the boarding and industrial school classes as compared with the previous year, while there is a decrease of four in the day schools.

Several day schools were closed during the year, owing to lack of attendance or inability to secure teachers; on the other hand, several new schools were opened and work resumed in some which had been temporarily closed.

The total enrolment for the year was 12,178 pupils, 6,167 boys and 6,011 girls. As compared with the past fiscal year this shows a decrease of 621 pupils, 361 boys and 260 girls.

The day schools had an enrolment of 7,658 pupils, the boarding schools 2,902 and the industrial schools 1,618. During the previous year, the enrolment was 8,138 in the day, 2,854 in the boarding and 1,807 in the industrial schools.

The average attendance during the year was 8,285, being an increase, in comparison with the previous year, of 109. The percentage of attendance of the number on the roll was 68.03 and during the previous year it was 63.05. While the total enrolment shows a decrease in pupilage over that of the previous year, there is an increase of 4.98 per cent in the average attendance.

In addition to the above about 125 Indian children, many of them orphan or neglected, are being cared for and educated in various public and private residential institutions throughout the Dominion. A number are attending colleges and universities and their records have been very good.

The schools in operation during the year were conducted under the following auspices: Undenominational, 54 day and 2 industrial; Roman Catholic, 87 day, 32 boarding and 8 industrial; Church of England, 77 day, 17 boarding and 3 industrial; Methodist, 39 day, 3 boarding and 4 industrial; Presbyterian, 6 day and 7 boarding; Salvation Army, 2 day schools.

The Indian schools in Ontario, Quebec, Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island are inspected semi-annually by the provincial, separate, and public school inspectors, under arrangements with the department of education in each province. In New Brunswick and British Columbia the Indian schools are inspected by officials appointed by the department. In Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta, and the Northwest Territories the

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schools are inspected by the inspectors of the Indian agencies, regular visits are made, and reports submitted to the department. In addition to this inspection, almost all the schools are under the direct supervision of the different Indian agents, who are required to make monthly inspections and reports.

Qualified teachers with professional training are engaged whenever it is possible to obtain them, and in the older settled portions of the different provinces the greater number of the teachers are so qualified. In the schools situated on the more remote reserves it is difficult to secure teachers with certificates. Many of the teachers who have not professional qualifications have, however, long experience and are meeting with a great measure of success in Indian school work.

During the last fiscal year, 21 girl and 14 boy ex-pupils were assisted to the extent of \$2,948.48. Ex-pupils have refunded on loans during that period \$1,723.64.

In addition to the above-mentioned refund, the ex-pupils of the File Hills Colony have refunded \$2,656.54 on a loan of \$2,863.74, which was advanced to purchase seed for the spring of 1916, their crops having been hailed out during the previous summer.

The expenditure on Indian education during the past fiscal year, from parliamentary appropriations, amounted to \$733,768.09. This is a decrease as compared with the previous year of \$177,609.80, and is accounted for in the expenditure for new school buildings and in repairs and alterations to old buildings; expenditures for these purposes were, owing to the greater needs of providing money for war appropriations, curtailed to the lowest possible point.

There was an increase in the amounts appropriated for the per capita grants to boarding schools and in the salaries of the teachers of day schools.

The following statement shows the expenditure for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1917, for Indian education from parliamentary appropriations:—

Province.	Day Schools.	Boarding Schools.	Industrial Schools.	Ex- pupils.	Travel and Salaries.	Tuition.	Freight Ex- penses.	Miscel- laneous.	Total.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Ontario.....	27,772 08	30,777 36	45,605 32	43 25	1,936 96	1,744 55	692 93	3,182 51	111,754 96
Quebec.....	21,792 75	.....	.....	.....	2,478 38	7,312 92	85	2,588 95	34,173 85
Nova Scotia...	8,179 41	.....	.....	.....	.....	188 55	.....	136 18	8,504 14
New Brunswick	8,343 16	.....	.....	.....	572 25	96 17	.....	362 66	9,374 24
Prince Edward Island.....	795 16	.....	.....	.....	.....	102 50	.....	63 13	960 79
Manitoba.....	21,988 23	81,313 03	37,808 18	664 71	305 60	134 43	713 26	3,966 76	146,894 20
Saskatchewan..	30,175 11	67,271 93	28,054 33	280 30	125 00	.....	575 90	1,303 88	127,786 50
Alberta.....	2,816 28	77,786 40	15,258 66	1,347 09	.....	.....	800 15	1,207 44	99,216 02
Northwest Territories.	516 04	15,179 81	.....	.....	.....	.....	55 97	57 45	15,809 27
British Colum- bia.....	38,867 91	41,618 30	83,897 66	613 13	2,202 35	44 53	263 26	2,277 76	169,784 90
Yukon.....	3,042 00	6,361 05	.....	.....	.....	56 32	36 35	13 50	9,509 22
Totals... ..	164,288 13	320,307 88	210,624 20	2,948 48	7,620 54	9,679 97	3,138 67	15,160 22	733,768 09

Besides the above, the various bands of Indians, whose funds are sufficient to meet the outlay, contributed the sum of \$35,832.32 towards the payment of the salaries of teachers and the maintenance of school buildings on their reserves. For the fiscal year ending March 31, 1917, the amounts so contributed have been as follows:—

Account No.	Band.	Interest.		Capital.	
		\$	cts.	\$	cts.
1	Ojibbewas of Batchawana.....	390	00		
2	Chippewas of Beausoleil.....	367	11		
3	Chippewas of Nawash.....	1,621	91		
4	Chippewas of Rama.....	484	15		
5	Chippewas of Sarnia.....	1,219	26		
6	Chippewas of Saugeen.....	1,674	58	3,205	00
7	Chippewas of Snake Island.....	109	00		
8	Chippewas of the Thames.....	511	25		
9	Chippewas of Walpole Island.....	150	00		
10	Chippewas of Fort William.....	63	75		
12	Ojibbewas of Garden River.....	465	00		
13	Ojibbewas of Henvey Inlet.....	100	00		
14	Ojibbewas of Nipissing.....	472	50		
15	Manitoulin Island (Unceded).....			3,765	00
17	Mississaguas of Alnwick.....	683	00		
18	Mississaguas of Credit.....	480	27		
19	Mississaguas of Rice Lake.....	300	00		
20	Mississaguas of Mud Lake.....	312	00		
21	Mississaguas of Scugog.....	12	24		
22	Mohawks of Bay of Quinte.....	2,114	27		
23	Moravians of Thames.....	550	01		
30	Chippewas of Parry Sound.....	342	00	366	00
33	Six Nations of Grand River.....	10,253	49	356	23
50	Alg onquins of RiverDesert.....	472	00		
82	Ojibbewas of Whitefish Lake.....	440	35		
246	Ojibbewas of Shesguiandah.....	383	25		
247	Ojibbewas of Sheshegwaning.....	305	49	3,200	00
248	Ojibbewas of South Bay.....	217	50		
251	Ojibbewas of West Bay.....	445	80		
		24,940	09	10,892	23
	Total.....			35,832	32

The amounts expended from capital represent the outlay on new buildings, while the expenditure from interest represents the current expenses.

The total expenditure for Indian education during the present year was nearly \$200,000 less than for the year 1915-16.

The religious denominations engaged in Indian educational work spend yearly considerable sums from their funds, but the exact amount of these is not known.

A comprehensive statistical statement will be found on page 61, part II, of this report, showing the enrolment and attendance at all classes of schools. The statistics giving the number of children of school age, enrolment, and average attendance, together with the pupilage of residential schools, printed at the head of each agency, show the relative number of children receiving education to the number of children to be provided for.

THE WAR.

It is impossible at present to prepare an accurate statement of the number of Indian enlistments, but from an approximate estimate the minimum may safely be placed at 2,000. This is an excellent record in view of the fact that the total number of Indian men of military age does not exceed 15,000, of whom many are

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located in remote districts, and are not sufficiently in touch with civilization to be eligible for military service. In the older and more settled parts of the Dominion, and especially in the province of Ontario, the number of enlistments among many of the Indian bands will compare favourably with the showing of an average white community, and some bands have sent practically all their eligible members. The Six Nations of Brantford, whose total male population between the ages of twenty-one and sixty-five is 1,163, have sent more than 300 men; the majority of the officers and non-commissioned officers of "D" Company, 114th Battalion, are Indians of this band. All the eligible members of the Chippewas of Nawash band, at Cape Croker, Ont., have enlisted, there being 67 of this band on active service out of a total adult male population of 108. The Chippewas of Rama, out of a total male population of 57, contributed 37 men; the Chippewas of Saugeen have sent 39 out of a total adult male population of 110; the Chippewas of Georgina and Snake Island have sent 10 out of a total adult male population of 23; the Chippewas, Munsees, and Oneidas of the Thames have sent 64 out of a total male adult population of 368; the Indians of the Sturgeon Falls Agency have sent 35 out of a total adult male population of 103; the Mississaguas have sent 31 out of a total adult male population of 64; the Indians of Prince Edward Island have sent 25 out of a total adult male population of 61; the Côté band, in Saskatchewan, has sent 21 out of a total adult male population of 43.

Special mention must be made of the Mississaguas of Scugog; the total adult male population of this little band is only 8, and out of this number no less than 7 have enlisted; the remaining man is unable to enlist owing to the fact that he has reached the age of sixty-five years.

The department frequently receives testimonials of loyalty from Indian bands, and letters from individual Indians, which are fired with a zealous and sincere patriotism and often display a highly intelligent interest in the progress of the war and a remarkably clear grasp of the principles which are at stake. Many interesting letters have been received from Indians at the front describing, in some instances in a particularly graphic manner, their experiences and impressions.

The Indian members of the Canadian Expeditionary Force continue to maintain the loyal and honourable traditions which they have established during the past three years. Many Indians have been killed in action, a number are prisoners in Germany, and several have been decorated for conspicuous gallantry.

As I have stated in a previous report, the Indians excel as snipers, and many of them have distinguished themselves in this branch of the service. It has been reported that an Indian sniper named Ballantyne, of the 8th Battalion, before being wounded, killed more than 50 Germans, the majority of whom were themselves snipers, and it is understood that a number of other Indian snipers have made equally remarkable records.

I regret to state that Pte. Augustin Belanger, a Fort William Indian, whom I mentioned in my report of last year as having been awarded the Military Medal, has since been killed in action. Pte. Joe DeLaronde, a Nipigon Indian, has been awarded the Military Medal.

Capt. A. G. E. Smith, a Six Nation Indian of Brantford, has been awarded the Military Cross; he has been three times wounded.

It is an inspiring fact that these descendants of the aboriginal inhabitants of a continent so recently appropriated by our own ancestors should voluntarily sacrifice their lives, on European battlefields, side by side with men of our own race, for the preservation of the ideals of our civilization, and their staunch devotion forms an eloquent tribute to the beneficent character of British rule over a native people.

The Indian women continue to do their share by knitting socks and mufflers and supplying various comforts for the soldiers. Branches of the Red Cross have been established on a number of the reserves, and the activities of these organizations have been conducted with efficiency and success.

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Alberta.

Blood Indians..	\$ 458 00
Samson's Band..	1,000 00
Blackfoot..	1,200 00
Whitefish Lake (Indians and whites)..	7 50
Blackfoot..	100 00
Hobbema Indians..	41 15
Blackfoot Indians..	200 00
Jas. Seenum's Band, Whitefish Lake reserve, Saddle Lake agency.	50 00
Saddle Lake, No. 125..	14 50

British Columbia.

Metlakatla..	50 00
Stuart Lake Indians..	24 80
Campbell River Band..	100 00
Cape Mudge Band..	55 56
Homalco Indians..	16 75

Total..	\$13,820 51
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CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE RED CROSS FUND AT OTTAWA.

Ontario.

Alnwick..	\$ 100 00
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Saskatchewan.

Thunderchild's Band..	100 00
Battleford Indians..	119 00
School children, John Smith's reserve..	7 35

Alberta.

Blackfoot Indians..	34 10
" "	100 00

CONTRIBUTIONS TO BELGIAN RELIEF.

Quebec.

Montagnais children, Pointe Bleue reserve..	5 00
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Alberta.

Enoch's (to Belgian Relief, Montreal)..	300 00
Enoch's..	200 00
Whitefish Lake (Indians and whites)..	7 50

CONTRIBUTIONS TO LOCAL PATRIOTIC, RED CROSS AND OTHER WAR FUNDS.

Ontario.

Rama (Orillia Patriotic Fund)..	\$ 50 00
Parry Island Indians (23rd Regiment Overseas Contingent Fund)..	100 00
Cape Croker (Patriotic Fund, county of Bruce)..	200 00
Mississaugas of the Credit (Battalion Funds, 114th Battalion)..	200 00
Six Nations (Women's Patriotic League)..	50 00

Alberta.

Stony Indians (Cochrane Patriotic Fund)..	\$ 50 00
" " (12 cords wood to Cochrane Patriotic Fund).. . .	39 00
" " (15 cords wood to Associated Charities, Calgary)..	48 75
Blackfoot Indians (to the Gleichen Patriotic Fund)..	207 00
" " (Gleichen Red Cross Fund)..	1,154 00
" " (Gleichen Red Cross)..	56 00
" " (Gleichen Red Cross)..	61 80
Duncan Clark, Blackfoot Indian (donation to Gleichen Red Cross).	5 00
Blood Indians (Local Branch, Red Cross)..	440 00

CONTRIBUTIONS TO LOCAL PATRIOTIC, RED CROSS AND OTHER WAR FUNDS—*Concluded.*

British Columbia.

Squamish Indians (British Columbia Patriotic Fund)	\$ 341 25
Masset and Skidegate Indians (to War Funds, Skidegate district)	150 00
Metlakatla Indians (to Prince Rupert Red Cross)	1,000 00
Stuart Lake Indians (to Local Patriotic Fund)	278 00
Total	<u>\$19,224 26</u>

In addition to the foregoing, various contributions were offered amounting to \$8,750, which the department was unable to authorize owing to the financial position of the bands in question.

ENFRANCHISEMENT.

The question of Indian enfranchisement is one which assumes greater importance each succeeding year owing to the fact that many of the Indian bands are approaching a point of development and progress which renders it undesirable that they should remain in their present status as wards of the government. It may, therefore, be necessary in the near future to consider the introduction of some easier and shorter method of enfranchisement than that at present provided by the Indian Act. Under the regulations now in force an Indian cannot complete his enfranchisement in less than six years from the date of his application owing to the various formalities which must be complied with. This mode of procedure has, heretofore, sufficed owing to the very limited number of applications, but henceforward it would prove very cumbersome and involve undue loss of time and labour, as the number of Indians qualified for enfranchisement is rapidly increasing. At present the initiative in the matter rests with the Indians, and enfranchisement can only be granted upon their application. It might be preferable that in cases where it was deemed advisable upon official investigation, the government should, of its own motion, be empowered to apply enfranchisement, either to special bands or individuals. This is the more necessary inasmuch as many Indians who are fully qualified for enfranchisement are inclined to cling to the benefits and protection attendant upon their wardship. It is neither just nor reasonable that the state should continue to bear expense and responsibility on behalf of those who are quite capable of conducting their own affairs, and in such cases the government should be empowered to free itself from a guardianship which is no longer necessary or desirable.

Public interest has recently been attracted to this matter, owing to the large number of Indians who have enlisted in the Canadian Expeditionary Force, and it has been contended, and justly so, that men who render service of such a nature to their country should be entitled to the fullest rights of citizenship. There is a popular misconception, however, to the effect that the enfranchisement of Indians merely involves the extension of the suffrage to them. This feature of the question, although important, is a very simple one when compared with the more complex and involved problem of the division of Indian landholdings and financial assets. At present these are the common property of the band and are administered for them in trust by the department. When an Indian band is enfranchised a complete division is necessary in order that each member may be apportioned his proper share. The equitable division of the land is a difficult matter of adjustment, owing to the many complications which arise, and it is apparent to any one familiar with the circumstances that the enfranchisement of Indians in large numbers could not be undertaken without the most careful preparation and deliberation.

I would, therefore, strongly recommend that the Government should at an early date consider the advisability of enacting the necessary legislation for the application of enfranchisement at the sole discretion of the Government to individual Indians or to bands.

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SURVEYS.

NOVA SCOTIA.

On account of disputes between the Indians and their white neighbours, owing to all former survey marks being obliterated, a survey was made of certain limits of the Indian reserves at Afton.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

Some timber having been cut in trespass in the Red Bank Indian reserve it became necessary to re-trace certain lines between the surrendered and the unsurrendered portions of the reserve.

ONTARIO.

An examination and valuation were made of the Indian lands and holdings damaged at the west end of Rainy lake on account of the high level of the water maintained by the dam of the Ontario and Minnesota Power Company.

An examination was made in connection with lowering the bed of a culvert in the embankment of the Grand Trunk railway in the Rama Indian reserve and a satisfactory understanding was arrived at with the railway company.

The front and back roads on the Sarnia Indian reserve were inspected and instructions issued for the purpose of draining and macadamizing the roads.

The Indian holdings were surveyed and a number of new lots were laid out for Indian occupation in the Garden River Indian reserve.

The unsold islands in lake Scugog were surveyed and valued.

Surveys and valuations were made of the unsold islands in Chemung, Buckhorn, Pigeon, Sturgeon, Cameron, Balsam, Mud, Turtle, and Four Mile lakes and connecting waters.

A number of lots in the reserve at Fort Frances were surveyed, and plans made for registration with a view to their sale.

A number of drains were surveyed and constructed in the Six Nations, Moravian, Rama, Rice Lake and Caradoc reserves.

Inspections were made of a steel bridge and of certain cement and other culverts in the Six Nations, Sarnia, Tyendinaga, Caradoc and other reserves in order to make necessary repairs, also improvements to certain of the roads in these reserves.

A survey was made of a proposed Indian reserve at lake Helen, in the township of Nipigon.

MANITOBA.

In order to facilitate the registration of the plans of the St. Peters Indian reserve a special survey was made of the East limit of the reserve, of the colonization road and a part of the base line and a re-survey of the southern part of the eastern portion of the reserve.

At the request of the Indians of the Waterhen Indian reserve No. 45, surveys were made of a part of their reserve, which they wished to give in exchange for certain other portions of land which contained hay meadows and which are also surveyed.

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

As the adjacent owners desired to build fences between their lands and the Taleomy Indian reserve No. 3 of the Bella Bella band, and as the lines were obliterated a re-survey was made, the adjacent owners paying half the cost.

A survey was made of two Indian orchards in lot 1139, R. 6, Coast district, immediately north of Taloony Indian reserve, with a view to securing them for the Indians. A survey and estimate of cost was made for the proposed irrigation of a portion of the Kamloops Indian Industrial School lands.

LANDS.

A tabular statement showing the sales of surrendered surveyed lands during the past year will be found on page 90, part II, of this report; in all 35,121.12 acres were sold, realizing \$76,387.26. During the year 202 Crown grants were issued and recorded under the provisions of the Indian Act and forwarded either direct to the patentees or to the different registrars of titles for the districts in which the lands patented were situate, in accordance with the Land Titles Act.

Returns of Crown grants to the number of 36, were prepared and forwarded to the registrars of the counties and districts in which the lands patented were situate, and four returns were made to the provincial secretary of Ontario covering lands patented within that province.

The lands in the Rainy River district situate within the Wild Land, Hungry Hall, Long Sault and Little Forks reserves, which were surrendered by the Indians for sale, were offered for sale by public auction at Rainy River and Fort Frances on the 16th and 19th of May, 1916. As only 15 parcels of land were sold, the lots remaining undisposed of were subsequently placed in the hands of the local Indian agent for sale at upset prices to first applicants.

LOCATION TICKETS.

Location tickets, granting title under the provisions of the Indian Act to individual Indian owners for lands on their reserves, were issued during the past year to the number of 213, and on the 31st of March last there were current 2,111 location tickets.

LEASES.

Under the provisions of section 11 of the regulations for the disposal of Indian lands, leases were issued, in triplicate, to white men, at the request of Indian locatees, to the number of 70, and on the 31st of March last there were 1,251 leases current.

TIMBER.

The total quantity of timber cut on Indian reserves during the season 1915-16 was somewhat in excess of the quantity cut during the previous year, owing to the fact that the Indians cut considerably more timber under permit, as good prices were to be realized on all classes of wood goods.

The exact quantities cut under license and permit were:—

Lumber, softwoods.. . . . .	..feet b.m.	10,083,518
" hardwoods..	"	968,838
Boom timber.. . . . .	..cu. feet.	33,183.36
Railroad ties..		59,955
Pulpwood.. . . . .	..cords.	9,960
Cordwood (firewood)..	"	3,046
" (chemical wood)..	"	1,453
Posts (cedar)..		18,177
Shingle bolts (cedar).. . . . .	..cords.	320

In addition to the above quantities the Indians cut a large quantity of timber for building purposes and fuel for their own use, also material for the native manufacture

of axe-handles, baskets, etc. Statistics are not available to show the quantity thus cut, but it is not improbable that it would exceed the quantity cut under license and permit.

Bonus from sale of timber on Reserves Nos. 31A, 35A, and 35D, Lake of the Woods.. . . .	\$20,000	00
Bonus from sale of timber on Shawanaga reserve.. . . .	31,600	00
Dues on timber cut under license.. . . .	23,379	53
Dues on timber cut under permit.. . . .	10,607	98
Trespass dues.. . . .	1,986	02
Penalty dues.. . . .	450	00
Ground rents.. . . .	1,743	50
License fees.. . . .	78	00
Total.. . . .	\$89,845	03

Representations were made to the Governor in Council in respect to a modification of the timber regulations in such a manner as to ensure the safe disposal of brush, tree-tops and other debris resulting from lumbering operations, and an Order in Council was passed whereby the proper disposal of brush, etc., is made compulsory on the part of the licensee, thereby appreciably lessening the danger of fire loss to the rest of the timber.

Encouragement has been afforded to Indians on several reserves in the vicinity of the Georgian bay to cut chemical wood for the distillation of acetone to be used in the manufacture of high explosives, and in this manner they are contributing towards the successful prosecution of the war.

The local administration of the Indian lands, on the reserves scattered throughout the Dominion, is conducted through the department's agencies, of which there are in all 114. The number of bands included in the agency varies from one to more than thirty. The staff of an agency usually includes various officers in addition to the agent, such as medical officer, clerk, farm instructor, field matron, constable, stockman, etc., according to the special requirements of the agency in question. At many of the smaller agencies in the older provinces, where the Indians are more advanced the work is comparatively light, requiring only the services of an agent. The work of the agencies is supervised by the department's inspectors, each inspector having charge of a certain number of agencies.

Agencies.—The following agencies are included in the province of Ontario: Alnwick, Bay of Quinte, Cape Croker, Chapleau, Chippewas, Munsees and Oneidas of the Thames, Christian Island, Fort Frances, Georgina and Snake Islands, Golden Lake, Gore Bay, Kenora, Lake Superior (Eastern and Western Divisions), Mani-

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towaning, Mississaugas of the Credit, Moravians of the Thames, Parry Sound, Rama, Rice and Mud Lakes, Sarnia, Saugeen, Seugog, Six Nations, Sturgeon Falls, Thessalon and Walpole Island.

Tribal Origin.—The great majority of the Indians of Ontario are Ojibwas, and are of Algonkin stock. The Oneidas of the Thames, the Mohawks of the Bay of Quinte, the Mohawks of the Parry Sound district, and the Six Nations of Brantford are of Iroquoian stock. There is a band of Pottawattamies at Walpole Island, and Delawares at the Caradoc agency; these are of Algonkin stock.

Industries and Occupations.—Mixed farming, including grain-growing, stock-raising, vegetable gardening and dairying, is the chief occupation of the Indians in the eastern, central and southern parts of the province. Some of them lease their land to white farmers instead of cultivating it themselves. An account of some of the agricultural operations of the Indians of Ontario during the past year will be found under the heading "Agriculture," on page 10, part I, and statistics with regard thereto on page 34, part II.

The Indians of the northern and western parts of the province still maintain themselves chiefly by hunting and fishing.

Acting as guides and canoemen for tourists, surveyors, prospectors, and fire-rangers is a profitable source of income to the Indians during the summer months. In the vicinity of the Great Lakes and other districts where the lumber industry is carried on, many of the Indians are employed in the shanties during the winter months, at river driving in spring, and in the mills in summer.

Some of the Indians are employed as sailors and deckhands for navigation companies on the Great Lakes; others work on the railroads in summer.

Many of the Indians in the settled parts of the province are employed as day labourers in the various local industries, such as munition plants, canning factories, cement works, implement factories, oil refineries, iron works, box factories, brick and tile making, flax pulling, etc.

Many of the Indian women derive a considerable income by making baskets and fancy-work; some of them are employed as domestics. Some of the women and children engage in berry picking, and wild rice picking at Rice lake, and Savanne, in the extreme west of the province.

The Indians continue to make mitts, moccasins, snowshoes and canoes.

Health and Sanitation.—The health of the Indians of Ontario has, on the whole, been good during the past year, and does not greatly differ from that of the white communities. The department's agents throughout the province report that tuberculosis is becoming less prevalent among them, owing to the constant improvement in sanitary conditions.

Dwellings.—The great majority of the Ontario Indians have frame houses, which are in many cases well built and comfortable, and compare very favourably with those found in white communities. Some of the Indians have houses of stone or brick. At the Christian island, Georgina and Snake Islands, Fort Frances, Gore Bay, Kenora, Savanne, Fort William and Sturgeon Falls agencies the majority of the houses are still of log construction. In the districts included in the Chapleau and Fort William agencies many of the Indians continue to live in tepees.

NEW ONTARIO.

The Indians of Northwestern Ontario and in the James Bay district are practically entirely dependent upon hunting and fishing. Their only other source of income is acting as guides and canoemen in the summer months.

In the northern parts of this country the soil is unsuitable to agriculture, but the Indians are being encouraged to grow potatoes, and have this year raised several

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hundred bags, which has been of considerable help to them. The decrease in the caribou herds has occasioned much hardship among them, and in consequence a great amount of relief from the department has been required.

These Indians live in tents during the entire year.

Tuberculosis is the great menace to their health, which is otherwise good.

QUEBEC.

Agencies.—The following agencies are included in the province of Quebec: Becancour, Bersimis, Caughnawaga, lake St. John, Lorette, Maria, Mingan, Oka, River Desert, Ristigouche, Seven Islands, St. Francis, St. Regis, Timiskaming and Viger.

Tribal Origin.—The principal tribes found in Quebec are: Iroquois at Caughnawaga, lake of Two Mountains, and St. Regis; the Hurons of Lorette are also of Iroquoion stock; the Montagnais, who are also of Algonkin stock, at Bersimis, Mingan, lake St. John and Seven Islands; the Abenakis, also of Algonquin stock, at Becancour and St. Francis; the Micmacs, also of Algonkin stock, at Maria and Ristigouche; and the Malecites, also of Algonkin stock, at Viger.

Occupations.—In the eastern part of the province, in and about the Gaspé peninsula, the Indians are chiefly employed in the lumber shanties. A number of the Indians of the Maniwaki and North Timiskaming agencies also work in the lumber shanties. A number of the Indians of Bersimis earn their living by cutting pulp-wood on the reserve.

The making of ash and sweet grass baskets is one of the principal industries among the Indians of this province. Some of them spend the summer among the country resorts of the United States, where they sell baskets to the tourists. They also make lacrosse sticks, axe handles, racquets, and moccasins. The majority of the Indians of Caughnawaga and the Lake of Two Mountains work in the munition factories. Those who live in the agricultural districts are engaged in farming. Some of the Indians earn their living by acting as guides to tourists and canoeists. A large number of the Indians of Quebec are dependent upon hunting, and the increase in the value of furs this season has been of great advantage to them.

Health and Sanitation.—The health of the Quebec Indians has been on the whole good during the past year. There was, however, an epidemic of cholera at Seven Islands.

Most of the department's agents report an improvement in sanitary conditions among the Indians.

Dwellings.—Nearly all the Indian dwellings in the settled parts of the province are of frame construction, and are generally well built and comfortable.

In the northern districts where the Indians have not as yet come into close contact with civilization, they continue to live in tents.

The North Shore.

The Indians of the North Shore and Gulf of St. Lawrence are making greater progress in the cod-fishing industry than had been expected. Although these Indians are not as yet efficient fishermen, they are constantly improving, and display great interest in this work. It is hoped that within a few years these Indians, by means of their hunting in winter and cod-fishing in summer, will become entirely self-supporting.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

Agencies.—There are three agencies in the province of New Brunswick, the Northeastern located at Buctouche, the Northern, located at Perth, and the Southwestern located at Fredericton.

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Tribal Origin.—The majority of the Indians of New Brunswick belong to the Micmac race, which is of Algonkin stock. In addition to these there are some bands of Malecites, also of Algonkin stock.

Occupations.—In the Northeastern division the Indians are engaged in fishing, hunting, trapping and farming. A number work in the lumber woods during winter and at the lumber mills in summer. In the Northern division the Indians work in the woods in winter, river drive in the spring, and are for the most part employed as farm labourers in the summer and fall. In the Southwestern division the Indians support themselves chiefly by the sale of Indian wares. In all parts of the province the Indians are expert at making baskets, snowshoes, moccasins, and other Indian wares.

Health and Sanitation.—In the Northeastern and Northern divisions the health of the Indians has been good during the past year. In the Southwestern division an unusual number of deaths were caused by whooping-cough and pneumonia.

The majority of these Indians keep their houses in a fairly sanitary condition.

Dwellings.—The great majority of the Indians of New Brunswick live in small frame houses, which in most cases are well built and well cared for.

NOVA SCOTIA.

Agencies.—The following agencies are included in the province of Nova Scotia: Kings, Antigonish and Guysboro, Victoria, Halifax, Shelburne, Lunenburg, Queens, Digby, Annapolis, Cumberland, Richmond, Pictou, Inverness, Colchester, two in Hants county, Yarmouth, and two in Cape Breton, (Eskasoni and Sydney).

Tribal Origin.—The Indians of Nova Scotia are Micmacs, and are of Algonkin stock.

Occupations.—The occupations of the Nova Scotia Indians are many and diversified. The majority of them cultivate the soil and raise stock to a certain extent, but very few depend entirely on farming for a living. Some of them still depend upon hunting, fishing, trapping and acting as guides for sportsmen and berry picking. Others are employed in the various industries of the province, such as the coal mines, steelworks, munition works, railways, quarries, etc. Many of these Indians are engaged in lumbering, cutting cord-wood, and stream driving. Coopering is an important industry among them and they derive considerable income by making axe-handles, pick-handles, hockey sticks, butter tubs, mast hoops, canoes, etc. They make baskets and decorated Indian wares of various kinds, which find a ready market among the tourists in the summer season. A number of them secure employment as day labourers.

Health and Sanitation.—The health of these Indians has been good during the past year. Tuberculosis is the most prevalent disease among them, but it is gradually being checked by the improvement in sanitary conditions, which has been brought about by the efforts of the department's agents, teachers, and medical officers.

Dwellings.—The majority of the Indians in this province live in small frame houses, which are generally well built and comfortable.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

There is only one agency in the province of Prince Edward Island, as the total Indian population is only 292.

The Indians in this province all belong to the Micmac race, which is of Algonkin stock.

They are principally engaged in fishing and basket-making. Some of them have taken up farming.

The health of these Indians has been good during the past year.

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MANITOBA.

Agencies.—The following agencies are included in the province of Manitoba: Fisher River, Clandeboye, Norway House, Griswold, Portage-la-Prairie and Manitowapah, Pas and Birtle.

Tribal Origin.—The majority of the Indians of Manitoba belong to the Ojibwa race, which is of Algonkin stock. Bands of Swampy Crees are found at the Norway House and Fisher River agencies and in the York Factory district; these are also of Algonkin stock. The Indians located at the Griswold Agency are Sioux; there are also Sioux at the Birtle and Portage-la-Prairie agencies. There is a band of Chipewyans at Fort Churchill; this tribe is of Athapascan stock.

Occupations.—Grain-growing is the principal occupation of the Indians at the Birtle, Griswold and Portage-la-Prairie agencies. Those at the Clandeboye, Fisher River, Norway House, Pas and Manitowapah agencies and throughout the northern districts still obtain their livelihood chiefly from hunting and fishing.

The women of some of the Manitoba bands derive a considerable income from the sale of willow baskets, rag and straw mats, moccasins, bead-work, senega root and wild fruits. In the more settled districts many of the young men are employed as farm labourers and receive high wages. Some of the young women are skilled needle workers and earn a good living by making various kinds of women's wear for the white settlers. A number of others are employed as domestics; these in most cases, fulfil their duties in a satisfactory manner and receive the usual wages for their services.

Nearly all the bands in the province own live stock.

Health and Sanitation.—The health of the Manitoba Indians has, on the whole, been unusually good. There was, however, a serious outbreak of typhoid fever on the Red Earth reserve, in the Pas agency, which resulted in a rather heavy mortality. Every effort was made to prevent the spread of the epidemic, and the departmental medical officers displayed great efficiency in dealing with the situation.

The department's agents in all parts of the province report that the Indians are beginning to pay greater attention to sanitation and personal cleanliness, and that the beneficial results of this improvement are everywhere evident.

Dwellings.—The Indian houses in Manitoba are for the most part of log construction. As a rule they are well built and well cared for. In the more remote northern districts, however, they are of a more primitive type, having only one room, and roofed merely with poles and mud.

Some of the more progressive Indians in the settled parts of the province are beginning to build frame houses.

SASKATCHEWAN.

Agencies.—The following agencies are included in the province of Saskatchewan: Assiniboine, Battleford, Carlton, Crooked Lake, Duck Lake, Moose Mountain, Onion Lake, Pelly, Qu'Appelle, and Touchwood Hills.

Tribal Origin.—The most numerous tribes among the Saskatchewan Indians are the Ojibwas, Swampy Crees and Plains Crees, which all belong to the great Algonkin stock. In addition to these, Sioux Indians are found at the Assiniboine, Moose Mountain, Qu'Appelle and Carlton agencies, and on the Moose Woods reserve. In the Onion Lake agency there is a band of Chipewyans, who are of Athapascan stock. There are also a few Chipewyan Indians in the Isle à la Crosse district.

Industries and Occupations.—Farming and stock-raising are the chief occupations of the Indians of Saskatchewan. In the more unsettled districts however, many of them still obtain a livelihood from hunting and fishing. Others derive an income from the sale of wood, pickets, senega root, etc.

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Nearly all the farming Indians are well provided with modern machinery and implements, and in most cases these are well cared for.

The great majority of the bands in the province own herds of horses and cattle. As a general rule the Indians take good care of their stock, and some of it is of exceptionally fine quality.

Health and Sanitation.—The health of the Indians in this province has, on the whole, been good during the past year. The department, through its agents and medical officers, is making a great effort to check the prevalence of disease by teaching the Indians the essential principles of hygiene and sanitation.

Dwellings.—Most of the dwellings in this province are of log construction. As a general rule they are two storied, shingle-roofed, and very well built. On some reserves, however, the old one and two-roomed mud-roofed shacks of a very primitive type still predominate. Some of the more advanced Indians are beginning to build frame houses.

ALBERTA.

Agencies.—The following agencies are included in the province of Alberta: Blackfoot, Blood, Edmonton, Hobbema, Peigan, Saddle Lake, Sarcee, Stony, and Lesser Slave Lake.

Tribal origin.—The Alberta Indians are of Algonkin stock, with the exception of the Sarcees near Calgary and the Beavers and Slaves in the Lesser Slave Lake agency, who are Athapasean, and the Paul's band in the Edmonton agency, who are Iroquoian, and the Stonies, who are of Siouan stock. The Algonkin Indians of Alberta are subdivided into the Blackfoot nation, comprising the Indians of the Blackfoot, Blood and Peigan agencies, Plain Crees found in the Lesser Slave Lake, Saddle Lake, and Hobbema agencies, and a band of Ojibbewas at Moberley Lake, in the Lesser Slave Lake agency.

Industries and Occupations.—Farming and stock-raising are the principal occupations of the Alberta Indians; they also do a certain amount of hunting, fishing and trapping. In the more remote districts included in the Lesser Slave Lake agency the Indians still gain their livelihood almost entirely by hunting, fishing and trapping.

The Blood, Peigan, and Blackfoot bands have of recent years met with great success in their farming operations.

The Blood Indians during the season of 1916, by their own efforts and without any financial aid from the government of Canada, produced 65,150 bushels of wheat on 2,606 acres, and 26,980 bushels of oats on 768 acres. They grew approximately 7,150 bushels of table vegetables, harvested approximately 6,700 tons of hay and green fodder, and prepared 2,320 acres of summer fallow and new breaking for the 1917 seeding. The sale of the grain not used on the reserve realized approximately \$125,000.

The Blackfoot Indians started farming in 1912. They have now 4,875 acres of well farmed land. They have purchased 250 farm work-horses of good grade, some of which cost over \$500 a team, from their farm earnings, and they take good care of them. During the season of 1916, 74 of these Indians produced over 68,000 bushels of wheat and 33,000 bushels of oats. They sold wheat to the value of \$92,000, retaining more than sufficient seed for the spring of 1917. All these operations cost the Government nothing, as the money required is provided by the band from their funds and earnings.

The Peigan Indians produced 33,880 bushels of wheat, which realized \$44,044, and 18,615 bushels of oats, which realized \$6,515.25. They sold 1,215 tons of hay for \$5,350 and had 300 tons left for their own use.

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The Alberta Indians are well supplied with up-to-date farm machinery and implements, with the exception of those of the Stony and Lesser Slave Lake agencies, where little farming is done.

The following comparison will give some idea of the agricultural progress made by the Alberta Indians in crop production during the past six years.

	Wheat.		Oats.	
	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.
1910.....	1,902	14,784	3,100	52,271
1916.....	7,352	180,457	6,877	194,399

Stock raising is naturally a very important industry among the Alberta Indians. Nearly all the bands in the province own herds of horses and cattle, which form a very valuable asset. The largest herds are held by the Blood Indians, who own upwards of 4,000 head of the finest beef cattle in the west. As a rule the Indians take good care of their stock. Statistics with regard to the stock held by the Indians of Alberta will be found on page 43, part II, of this report.

Health.—The health of the Alberta Indians has on the whole been good during the past year. Tuberculosis and pneumonia are the diseases most prevalent among them, and are responsible for a heavy mortality in some bands.

Every effort is being made to teach them the importance of adopting hygienic and sanitary methods of living. They are very conservative, however, and it is difficult to induce them to alter their habits.

Buildings.—Except in the more remote northern districts, the great majority of the Alberta Indians now have well-built, well-lighted and well-ventilated dwelling-houses of modern frame construction. Many of them have good barns, implement sheds and stables. Some of these Indians still live in tents in summer.

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES.

Agencies.—The department has only two agencies in the Northwest Territories, one being located at Simpson, and the other at Fort Smith.

Tribal Origin.—The principal tribes found in the far north are the Slaves, Hares, Loucheux, Secanies, Dogribs, Yellow-knives, Chipewyans and Caribou Eaters. All these tribes are of Athapascan stock. There are a few Crees in the neighbourhood of Chipewyan. These are of Algonkin stock. The most northerly tribes are the Tukudah, who extend to the Mackenzie Delta, and the Copper Mines, who are located along the Copper Mine river. The territory occupied by these two last mentioned tribes is contiguous to that inhabited by the Eskimos.

Occupations.—The Indians of the far north are entirely dependent upon hunting and fishing. They do no farming or gardening, with the exception of a few who have homes in the vicinity of the Forts, where they raise some potatoes. Their nomadic mode of life renders it very difficult to induce them to take up the cultivation of the soil. A few of them make a living in the summer working as pilots and deckhands on the various steamers running on the Peace, Slave and Mackenzie rivers.

Health and Sanitation.—The northern Indians have a tendency towards scrofula and tuberculosis. This condition is attributed in some measure to their custom of consanguineous marriage, and the unsanitary state of their dwellings. Those who

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live in tents all the year round are as a rule in better health than those who spend the winter in houses. The department's officers make every effort to instruct these Indians in the principles of hygiene and sanitation, but good advice has little effect upon them, as they are not sufficiently advanced to properly understand unsanitary conditions and ill-health as cause and effect, and they have not as yet developed a proper regard for personal cleanliness.

Dwellings.—The northern tribes are nomads and live in tepees made of bark or skins all the year round. Those, however, who live in the vicinity of the posts have houses of the primitive type; these are generally overcrowded, dirty and ill-ventilated, and their unsanitary condition is a grave menace to the health of their occupants.

YUKON TERRITORY.

There is a departmental superintendent for the Yukon, whose headquarters is at Dawson.

The Forty Mile, Blackstone, and Moosehide bands, known as the Hunkutchin or Big River Indians, belong to the Tukudah tribe. There is a band of Slavies at Lancing Creek who migrated from Fort Good Hope, on the Mackenzie river; another band of Slavies, called Nanahies, is located at the headwaters of the Pelly river. All the above-mentioned Indians are of Athapascan stock. At Mayo, Selkirk, Little Salmon, and Carmacks there are bands belonging to the tribe known as the Stick Indians. Bands belonging to the Tlingit tribe are found at Whitehorse, Teslin Lake, Champagne Landing, and Carcross.

Occupations.—Hunting, fishing, and trapping are the chief occupations of all the bands in the Yukon. In the summer some of the younger men work as deckhands on the steamboats. A few work on the land for the local market gardeners; others cut cordwood and raft logs, and occasionally act as packers.

It is very difficult to arouse any interest in gardening or farming of any kind among these Indians. This is largely due to the fact that adequate attention to gardening or farming would materially interfere with their fishing, and it is during this season that they lay up a store of dried fish for themselves and their dogs for winter use.

Health and Sanitation.—The health of the Indians, all through the territory, has not been good during the past year, and there have been many more cases of sickness than usual. Last August an epidemic of measles broke out in the Whitehorse band, but fortunately the majority of the band were away hunting and were kept away until the epidemic was over. The reserve was put in quarantine and every precaution was taken to prevent the spread of the disease; there were about twenty cases and three deaths as a result of this epidemic. There are quite a number of tubercular cases among these Indians. The departmental medical officers are doing all that can be done, in the existing circumstances, to cope with this disease. Their work is greatly handicapped by the negligence of the Indians with regard to sanitary precautions and personal cleanliness. A great improvement is observed in the case of those Indians who have been trained at the boarding school, and it is hoped that in time their influence will bring about a radical change.

Dwellings.—The great majority of these Indians live in log cabins; there are still a few who prefer tents. Some of the older cabins are very small, having but one room, and inadequately lighted and ventilated, but these are gradually being replaced by larger and better ventilated structures with separate sleeping and living rooms.

They are gradually adopting a better standard of living. At one time they were content to live in a small cabin without furniture of any kind, sleeping and eating on the floor, which was unswept and unscrubbed. They now have chairs, tables and beds, and there is an evidence of slow but steady progress.

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BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Agencies.—The following agencies are included in the province of British Columbia: Babine and Upper Skeena, Bella Coola, Cowichan, Kamloops, Kootenay, Kwawkewlth, Lytton, Nass, New Westminster, Okanagan, Queen Charlotte, Stikine, Stuart Lake, West Coast, and Williams Lake.

Tribal Origin.—The Indians of the Bella Coola, Cowichan, Kamloops, Lytton, New Westminster, and Okanagan agencies belong to the Salish tribe. The Kootenay tribe is located in the agency of the same name. The Kwakiutl-Nootka tribe is located in the Kwawkewlth and West Coast agencies; the Haidas, in the Queen Charlotte Islands; the Tlingits, in the Stikine; and the Tsimshians, in the Naas agency. The Indians of the Babine, Stuart Lake and Williams Lake agencies belong to the Athapascan race.

In addition to these there are about 3,000 nomadic Indians in the province who cannot be correctly classified according to linguistic stock or tribal origin.

Industries and Occupations.—The principal occupation of the Indians living on the coast is fishing, at which they have had a very successful year. Many of these Indian fishermen have gasoline launches, which they often construct themselves with great skill and efficiency. The Haida Indians of the Queen Charlotte islands are particularly proficient and are considered to be among the best fishermen on the Pacific coast. Many Indians, including a large number of women, are employed in the canneries. The occupations of the coast Indians also include logging, teaming, boat-building, and hunting.

Hop-picking is an important source of revenue to the Indians of the Kamloops, Lytton, Cowichan, West Coast, and New Westminster agencies.

The Indians of the Lytton, Kamloops, Kootenay, Okanagan, and New Westminster agencies engage in farming, including the raising of grains, fruit and vegetables of all kinds. Marked progress has of late years characterized their agricultural efforts. They are well supplied with farm machinery and equipment, of which they take good care. Chief John Chillihitza, of the Upper Nicola band, is reputed to have the most complete farming equipment of any individual farmer in the interior of the province.

The Indians of the Kamloops, Kootenay, New Westminster and Okanagan agencies raise horses and cattle. They take good care of their stock, and are meeting with marked success in this industry. The Indians of the Kamloops agency own about 5,000 horses and about 2,000 head of cattle. The above-mentioned Chief John Chillihitza won the first prize and diploma at the Kamloops fall fair for the best bred stallion on exhibition.

The Indians of the more remote northern districts still derive a livelihood from hunting and trapping.

Health and Sanitation.—The health of the British Columbia Indians has on the whole been good during the past year. Measles was, however, prevalent throughout almost the entire province. It took the form of a severe epidemic among the Indians engaged in the hop fields at Agassiz and also among the Indians of the Kamloops band. These epidemics of measles were frequently followed by pneumonia, and there were a number of deaths, especially among the children, in spite of the energetic and efficient efforts of the department's medical officers.

The agents in all parts of the province report a constant improvement from year to year in sanitary conditions on the reserves, and the department is making every effort to educate the Indians in this respect.

Dwellings.—The great majority of the British Columbia Indians, except in the more outlying districts, now have modern, well-built, comfortable houses either of

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log or frame construction. This is an evidence of rapid progress, as a few years ago nearly all of them lived either in wretched little shacks, or herded together in the large barnlike, unventilated and unsanitary structures, which are still in use in some of the more unsettled parts of the coast. The Haida Indians of the Queen Charlotte islands, who are remarkably progressive, build up-to-date frame houses that will compare favourably with those found in the average white community.

FINANCIAL.

At the close of the twelve months ended March 31, 1917, the capital of the Indian Trust Fund, which at the end of the preceding year amounted to \$7,741,491.92, had increased to \$7,870,230.36.

The amount expended from the Consolidated Revenue Fund was as follows: Voted by Parliament for the purposes of the department, \$1,749,031.51, and annuities by statute, \$202,463.

On March 31, last, the balance to the credit of the Indian Savings Account for the funding of the annuities and earnings of pupils at industrial schools, together with collections from Indians for purchases of stock and for ranching and farming expenses, was \$61,836.88. Deposits and interest during the twelve months aggregated \$55,498.06, and withdrawals, \$49,404.32.

In closing this report I have to express my appreciation of the efficient and satisfactory manner in which the officers of the department, both in the inside and outside service, have performed their duties during the past year.

I have the honour to be, sir,

Your obedient servant,

DUNCAN C. SCOTT,

Deputy Superintendent General of Indian Affairs.

PART II

TABULAR STATEMENTS

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TABLE NO. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

ALBERTA INSPECTORATE.	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>Blackfoot Agency—</i> Blackfoot	726	250				250		226
<i>Blood Agency—</i> Blood	1,161	298				247		616
<i>Edmonton Agency—</i> Alexander's	138					138		
Enoch's	116			9		107		
Joseph's	174					174		
Michel's	121					121		
Paul's	169			129		40		
Total	718			138		580		
<i>Hobbema Agency—</i> Ermineskin's	205			6		199		
Louis Bull's	87			64		23		
Montana (Little Bear's)	76			18		19		39
Rain's	19			4		15		
Samson's	430			262		160		8
Total	817			354		416		47
<i>Peigan Agency—</i> Peigan	415	184				171		60
<i>Saddle Lake Agency—</i> Beaver Lake	117					117		
Chipewyan	74					74		
James Seenum's	281			181		100		
Saddle Lake and Blue Quill's	426			205		221		
Total	898			386		512		
<i>Sarcee Agency—</i> Sarcee	193	77				27		89
<i>Stony Agency—</i> Bears paw's	256			256				
Chiniquay's	123			123				
Wesley's	291			291				
Total	670			670				
Total, Alberta Inspectorate	5,598	809		1,548		2,203		1,038

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TABLE No. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

BRITISH COLUMBIA INSPECTORATES.	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>Babine Agency—</i>								
Andimaul.....	96						96	
Fort Babine.....	225					225		
Getamax (Hazelton).....	221	212						9
Glen Vowell.....	109						109	
Kisgegas.....	196	130						66
Kispiox.....	231			214				17
Kitsegukla.....	71			63				8
Kitselas.....	79			79				
Kitwanga.....	160	147						13
Kitwankool.....	52	38						14
Kuldoe.....	35			14				21
Moricietown.....	158					158		
Old Fort Babine.....	109					109		
Rocher Deboulé (Hagwilget).....	184					184		
Total.....	1,926	527		370		676	205	148
<i>Bella Coola Agency—</i>								
Bella Bella.....	318			318				
Bella Coola and Tallio.....	219			200				19
China Hat (Kitasoo).....	112			112				
Hartley Bay (Kitkahta).....	87			87				
Kimsquit.....	34			4				30
Kitimat.....	268			268				
Kitkatla.....	236	236						
Kitlope.....	70			20				50
Rivers Inlet (Owekano).....	97			7				90
Ulkatcho and Anahim Lake.....	88					88		
Total.....	1,529	236		1,016		88		189
<i>Cowichan Agency—</i>								
Cheerno (Beecher Bay).....	30					16	14	
Clemclemaluts.....	110			10		100		
Comeaken.....	63					63		
Comox.....	33				13	20		
Cowichan Lake.....	11			11				
Esquimalt.....	18					18		
Hellett.....	27					14	13	
Khenipson.....	40			1		39		
Kilpaulus.....	4					4		
Koksilah.....	16			3		13		
Kulleets.....	69					69		
Lyackson.....	81					81		
Malakut.....	10			10				
Mayne Island.....	17					17		
Nanaimo.....	172			172				
Panguachin.....	64					64		

TABLE NO. 1--CENSUS --Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

BRITISH COLUMBIA INSPECTORATES— <i>Con.</i>	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman. Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>Cowichan Agency.—Con.</i>								
Penelakut.	226					226		
Qualicum.	10			10				
Quamichan.	230			34		196		
Siccamoon.	45					45		
Snonowas (Namoose).	11			8				3
Somenos.	94			6		88		
Songhees.	114			10		104		
Sooke.	32					32		
Tsarlip.	68					68		
Twasout.	100					100		
Tsekum.	18					18		
Total.	1,713			275	13	1,395	27	3
<i>Kamloops Agency.—</i>								
Adams Lake (Sahhaltkum)	187					187		
Ashcroft	89	57				32		
Bonaparte.	183					183		
Coldwater	91					91		
Cook's Ferry.	135	135						
Deadman's Creek.	113					113		
Kamloops	256					256		
Little Shushwap Lake.	97					97		
Lower Nicola	487	461				26		
Niskainlish (Halaut).	187					187		
Nicomen.	49	49						
North Thompson (Cukchuqualk).	217					217		
Oregon Jack Creek.	30	30						
Upper Nicola.	175					175		
Total.	2,296	732				1,564		
<i>Kootenay Agency.—</i>								
Arrow Lake, (Shuswap and Kootenay).	18					18		
Lower Columbia Lake.	82					82		
Lower Kootenay.	156					156		
Shuswap (Kinbaskets).	68					68		
St. Mary's.	197					197		
Tobacco Plains.	55					55		
Total.	576					576		
<i>Kwawkwalth Agency.—</i>								
Klawatsis and Matilpi.	90							90
Koskemo and Klaskino.	53							53
Kwashela.	39							39
Kwatsino.	12							12

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TABLE No. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

BRITISH COLUMBIA INSPECTORATES— <i>Con.</i>	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>Kwawkewlth Agency—Con.</i>								
Kwawkewlth.....	117	117						
Kwiahkah.....	13			13				
Mamalilikulla.....	80							80
Nakwakto.....	95							95
Nimkish.....,	135	135						
Nuwitti.....	51							51
Tanakteuk.....	75							75
Tsawataineuk.....	209	209						
Wawlitsum.....	17			17				
Wewayakay or Cape Mudge.....	87			87				
Wewayakum or Campbell River.....	61			61				
Total.....	1,134	461		178				495
<i>Lytton Agency—</i>								
Anderson Lake.....	46					46		
Boothroyds.....	140	133				7		
Boston Bar.....	120	88				32		
Bridge River.....	96					96		
Cayoose Creek No. 1.....	28					28		
Cayoose Creek No. 2.....	16					16		
Cheam.....	38			1		37		
Cisco.....	31	31						
Clinton.....	33					33		
Fountain.....	250					250		
High Bar.....	34					34		
Hope.....	97	6		2		89		
Kanaka Bar.....	55	55						
Lillooet.....	74	15				59		
Lytton.....	456	456						
Maria Island.....	124					124		
Ohamil.....	45					45		
Pavillon.....	89					89		
Popcum.....	12	12						
Seton Lake.....	104					104		
Shawahlook.....	14					14		
Skuppah.....	16	16						
Spuzzum.....	112	60				52		
Squawtits.....	39	10		2		27		
Texas Lake.....	30	3				27		
Union Bar.....	69	12				57		
Yale.....	70	14				56		
Total.....	2,238	911		5		1,322		

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TABLE No. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

BRITISH COLUMBIA INSPECTORATES— <i>Con.</i>	No. in Band.	Religion.					
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Christian Beliefs.
<i>Nass Agency—</i>							
Aiyemsh.	181	181					
Gilliamiks	89	89					
Kineolith	248	248					
Kitwilluchsil.	64	64					
Lakalsap.	229	229					
Metlakatla.....	183	183					
Port Essington and Kitsumkalum.....	187			100			87
Port Simpson.....	659			659			
Total.	1,810	994		759			87
<i>New Westminster Agency—</i>							
Aitchelitz.	5			5			
Burrard Inlet No. 3.....	40					40	
Chelialis.....	113	3				110	
Cocquitham.....	28					28	
Douglas.....	67					67	
Honaleo.....	114					114	
Kapilano.....	44					44	
Katzie	80					80	
Klahouse	70					70	
Kwawkwawapil....	19					19	
Lauley	37					37	
Matapi	33					33	
Mission Burrard Inlet	226					226	
Musqueam...	115			9		106	
New Westminster...	34					34	
Nicomex.....	4					4	
Pemberton Meadows	287					287	
Samahquam...	59					59	
Sawhitz	31					31	
Sechelt.....	264					264	
Semlaimoo	38					38	
Seymour Creek.....	19					19	
Skookumchuck.....	101					101	
Skulkavn	27			21		6	
Skwah.....	104			4		100	
Skway	26	3				23	
Skwenhm	19					19	
Sliamoun	113					113	
Squamish (Howe Sound).....	56					40	16
Squiala	12					12	
Sunam	42			20		22	
Swooshlie	45			35		10	
Tsawassen	48					48	
Tzeachteen.....	48	5		18		25	
Whorlock	27					27	
Yukkwekwioose.....	27			6		21	
Total.	2,422	11		118		2,277	16

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TABLE No. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

BRITISH COLUMBIA INSPECTORATES— <i>Con.</i>	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>Okanagan Agency—</i>								
Okanagan.....	293					293		
Osoyoos.....	72					72		
Penticton.....	179					179		
Similkameen, Lower.....	132					132		
Similkameen, Upper.....	32					32		
Spallumcheen.....	164					164		
Total.....	872					872		
<i>Queen Charlotte Agency—</i>								
Masset.....	358	358						
Skidegate.....	242			242				
Total.....	600	358		242				
<i>Stikine Agency—</i>								
Atlin and Teslin	157	87				70		
Casca, of McDames Creek.....	70	10				6		54
Grahame Nomads, of McDames Creek.....	35					35		
Liard and Frances Lake Liard, of McDames Cr.....	84							84
Nelson River Nomads, of McDames Creek.....	106					50		56
Tahltans, of Telegraph Creek.....	223	165			29	29		
Total.....	675	262			29	190		194
<i>Stuart Lake Agency—</i>								
Blackwater.....	4					4		
Burns Lake.....	33					33		
Cheslatta.....	74					74		
Decker Lake.....	10					10		
Euchinico.....	19					19		
François Lake.....	62					62		
Fraser Lake.....	73					73		
Fort Connelly.....	75					75		
Fort George.....	123					123		
Fort Grahame.....	56					56		
Grand Rapids.....	12					12		
Kluskus.....	57					57		
McLeod Lake.....	72					72		
Maxim Lake.....	22					22		
Naaneese.....	50							50
Nazco.....	41					41		
North Tacla Lake.....	37					37		
Pintsee.....	31					31		
Stella.....	73					73		
Stony Creek.....	177					177		
Stuart Lake.....	191					191		
Tatsee.....	57					57		
Tsislainli.....	29					29		
Yacutsee.....	43					43		
Total ¹	1,421					1,371		50

¹No details as to ages of 50 Indians available.

DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS

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TABLE No. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—Con.

BRITISH COLUMBIA INSPECTORATES— <i>Concluded.</i>	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>West Coast Agency—</i>								
Ahousaht	190				128	20		42
Chaiçilesaht	56					40		16
Clayoquot	195					187		8
Elkatchat	53					40		13
Hesquiaht	130					130		
Howechnuklisit	36				22	3		11
Kilennaht	87					83		4
Kyuquot	154					140		14
Matchilaht	28					20		8
Mowchaht	129					120		9
Nitinaht	154			80			50	24
Noo-hatlaht	33					26		7
Ohiaht	134				95	20		19
Opitchisaht	48				40			8
Pacheenaht	58			32				26
Seshaht	147				130			17
Toquon	21				18			3
Uchuelet	120				110			10
Total.....	1,773			112	543	829	50	239
<i>Williams Lake Agency—</i>								
Alexandria	46					46		
Alkali Lake	186					186		
Anaham	281					281		
Canim Lake	61					61		
Canoe Lake	127					127		
Dog Creek	19					19		
Nemiah Valley	58					58		
Quesnel	34					34		
Red Stone	54					54		
Riskie Creek of Toosie	54					54		
Soda Creek	100					100		
Stone	51					51		
Williams Lake	158					158		
Total.....	1,229					1,229		
Nomadic Indians (estimated)*.....	2,500							
Total British Columbia Inspectorates†	24,744	4,492		3,075	585	12,389	369	1,334

*No details as to religions of 2,500 Indians. †No details as to religions of 2,500 Indians.

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TABLE No. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

MANITOBA INSPECTORATES.	No. in Band	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Christ- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>Clandeboyce Agency—</i>								
Brokenhead.....	142	111				17		14
Fort Alexander.....	557	315				223		19
Black River.....	75	75						
Hollowwater River.....	107	45		10		22		30
Total.....	881	546		10		262		63
<i>Fisher River Agency—</i>								
• Berens River.....	283			227		54	2	
Bloodvein.....	74			15		20		39
• Deer Lake.....	191			83				108
Fisher River.....	501			290			211	
Grand Rapids.....	118	117				1		
Jackhead.....	89	70					19	
Little Grand Rapids.....	203			25				178
Peguis.....	522	278	35			25	184	
• Pekangchum.....	153							153
• Poplar River.....	148			135		7	6	
St Peters.....	717	615	15			87		
Total.....	2,999	1,080	50	775		194	422	478
<i>Birtle Agency—</i>								
Bird Tail Sioux	76				69	2		5
Clearwater Lake	3					3		
Gamblers.....	17					17		
Keeseekeowenin	89				83	6		
Rolling River.....	94				21	33		40
Waywayseecappo	206	2			94	46		64
Total.....	485	2			267	107		109
<i>Fort Frances Agency—</i>								
Amalgamated Rainy River.....	244	37				2		205
• Buffalo Bay.....	47	1						46
Couchiching.....	227	1				198		28
Lac la Croix.....	101					2		99
Niacatchewenin.....	61					1		60
Niakickonsemenecaning.....	49					10		39
Seine River.....	125							125
Stangecoming.....	34					8		26
Sturgeon Lake.....	7							7
Total.....	895	39				221		635
<i>Griswold Agency—</i>								
Oak Lake.....	62	2			32	18	1	9
Oak River.....	346	186		1	22	73		64
Total.....	408	188		1	54	91	1	73

TABLE No. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

MANITOBA INSPECTORATES— <i>Con.</i>	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>Kenora and Savanne Agency—</i>								
<i>Kenora Division—</i>								
Assabaska	137	2				10		125
Big Island	122	3			1	1		117
Dalles, The	70	24				34		12
Islington	241	150				15		76
Northwest Angle, No. 33	37					1		36
Northwest Angle, No. 34								
Northwest Angle, No. 37	93	9						84
• Rat Portage	79	3				3		73
Shoal Lake, No. 39	71				10			61
Shoal Lake, No. 40	111	1			16	6		88
Whitefish Bay	71	3				6		62
Total	1,032	195			27	76		734
<i>Savanne Division—</i>								
Farle Lake	53	1				11		41
Frenchmans Head	167	166				1		
Grassy Narrows	178	40				71		67
Ignace	75	1				59		15
Lac des mille lacs	76					4		72
• Lac Seul	432	412				11		9
• Wabigoon	108	14				9		85
Wabuskang	43	15				7		21
Total	1,132	649				173		310
<i>Norway House Agency:—</i>								
Cross Lake	549			330		219		
Gods Lake	289			289				
Island Lake	524			524				
Nelson House	458			384		74		
Norway House	729	208		489		32		
Oxford House	326			356				
Split Lake	337	337						
Total	3,212	545		2,342		325		
<i>Pas Agency:—</i>								
Chemawawin	132	130				2		
Cumberland	175	150				25		
Le Pas	464	460				4		
Moose Lake	135	134				1		
Red Earth	156	156						
Shoal Lake	105	105						
Total	1,167	1,135				32		

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TABLE No. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

MANITOBA INSPECTORATES— <i>Concluded..</i>	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>Portage la Prairie Agency—</i>								
Manitowapah Division—								
Crane River.....	48	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
Ebb and Flow.....	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	80	.....	6
Fairford.....	197	119	40	.....	.....	20	.....	18
Lake Manitoba.....	125	25	.....	.....	.....	90	.....	10
Lake St. Martin.....	187	130	20	.....	.....	5	.....	32
Little Saskatchewan.....	175	80	.....	.....	.....	55	.....	40
Pine Creek.....	225	.....	.....	.....	.....	215	.....	10
Sandy Bay.....	339	12	.....	.....	.....	286	.....	41
Shoal River.....	184	156	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28
Waterhen.....	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	61	.....	13
Total.....	1,640	534	60	.....	.....	812	.....	234
<i>Portage la Prairie Division—</i>								
Long Plain.....	110	.....	.....	.....	41	.....	.....	69
Roseau River and Rapids.....	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	.....	110
Sioux.....	130	.....	.....	.....	114	.....	.....	16
Swan Lake and Indian Gardens.....	131	6	.....	.....	100	25	.....	.....
Total.....	571	6	.....	.....	255	115	.....	195
<i>Fort Churchill District—</i>								
Fort Churchill.....	123	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
York Factory.....	282	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total*.....	405	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total, Manitoba Inspectorate*.....	14,827	4,919	110	3,128	603	2,408	423	2,831

*No details as to religions of 405 Indians available.

TABLE NO. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

NEW BRUNSWICK INSPECTORATE.	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>Northern Division—</i>								
Edmundston.....	44					44		
Tobique.....	178					178		
Total.	222					222		
<i>Northeastern Division—</i>								
<i>Gloucester County—</i>								
Bathurst Reserve...	21					21		
<i>Kent County—</i>								
Big Cove Reserve.....	232					232		
Buctouche Reserve.....	12					12		
Indian Island Reserve.....	34					34		
Total.....	278					278		
<i>Northumberland County—</i>								
Burnt Church Reserve.....	243					243		
Eel Ground Reserve.....	167					167		
Red Bank Reserve.....	77					77		
Total.....	487					487		
<i>Restigouche County—</i>								
Eel River Reserve.....	70					70		
<i>Westmorland County—</i>								
Fort Folly Reserve and Vicinity.....	44					44		
Total, Northeastern division.....	900					900		
<i>Southwestern Division—</i>								
Charlotte County.....	30					30		
Kings County.....	85					85		
Kingsclear, York County.....	81					81		
Oromocto, Sunbury County.....	77					77		
Queens County.....	90					90		
St. Johns County.....	30					30		
St. Marys, York County.....	108					108		
Woodstock, Carleton County.....	67					67		
Total.	568					568		
Indians of Nova Scotia living in Kings, Queens St. Johns and Charlotte Counties.....	156					156		
Total, New Brunswick.....	1,846					1,846		

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TABLE No. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

NOVA SCOTIA INSPECTORATE.	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>Annapolis County—</i> Micmac.....	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	.....	.....
<i>Antigonish and Guysboro Counties—</i> Afton.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	185	.....	.....
Cooks Cove.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	.....
Heatherton and Sunnyside.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	.....
Summerside.....		.....	.....	.....	.....		.....	.....
Total.....	224	.....	.....	.....	.....	224	.....	.....
<i>Cape Breton County—</i> Eskasoni (Micmacs).....	136	.....	.....	.....	.....	136	.....	.....
<i>Cape Breton County—</i> Sydney (Micmacs).....	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	119	.....	.....
<i>Colchester County—</i> Millbrook.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	.....	.....
<i>Cumberland County—</i> Franklin Manor (Micmacs).....	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	.....	.....
<i>Digby County—</i> Bear River (Micmacs).....	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	.....	.....
<i>Halifax County—</i> Bedford.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....
Dartmouth.....	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	.....	.....
Elmsdale.....	96	.....	.....	.....	.....	96	.....	.....
Enfield.....	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	.....	.....
Sheet Harbour.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	.....
Wellington.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....
Total.....	235	.....	.....	.....	.....	235	.....	.....
<i>Hants County—</i> Indian Brook (Micmacs).....	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	82	.....	.....
<i>Hants County—</i> Windsor (Micmacs).....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	.....
<i>Inverness County—</i> Malagawatch.....	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	.....	.....
Whycocomagh.....	157	.....	.....	.....	.....	157	.....	.....
Total.....	198	.....	.....	.....	.....	198	.....	.....

TABLE No. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

NOVA SCOTIA INSPECTORATE— <i>Concluded.</i>	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>Kings County—</i> Miemaes.....	90					90		
<i>Lunenburg County—</i> Bridgewater and surroundings.....	30		1			29		
Gold River Reserve.....	25	13	9			3		
New Germany Reserve.....	51	1				41	1	
Total.....	106	14	10			81	1	
<i>Pictou County—</i> Fishers Grant.....	140					140		
<i>Queens County—</i> Caledonia.....	5					5		
Mill Village.....	30					30		
Milton.....	4					4		
Wild Cat.....	39					39		
<i>Richmond County—</i> Chapel Island (Miemaes).....	144					144		
<i>Shelburne County—</i> Miemaes.....	38					38		
<i>Victoria County—</i> Middle River (Miemaes).....	82					82		
<i>Yarmouth County—</i> Miemaes.....	72					72		
Total, Nova Scotia.....	2,031	14	10			2,006	1	

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TABLE No. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

ONTARIO INSPECTORATE.	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>Alnwick Agency—</i> Mississaguas of Alnwick.....	267	.....	.....	267	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Cape Croker Agency—</i> Chippewas of Nawash.....	385	15	.....	217	.....	153	.....	.....
<i>Caradoc Agency—</i> Chippewas of the Thames.....	450	220	.....	230	.....	.....	.....	.....
Munsees of the Thames.....	127	69	.....	56	.....	2	.....	.....
Oneidas of the Thames.....	823	225	178	341	.....	.....	8	71
Total.....	1,400	514	178	627	.....	2	8	71
<i>Chapleau Agency—</i> Moose Factory Crees, Chapleau.....	74	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Moose Factory Crees, Missinaibi.....	54	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ojibbewas, Chapleau.....	60	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ojibbewas, New Brunswick Post.....	132	132	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ojibbewas, Flying Post.....	84	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ojibbewas, Metagami.....	87	61	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	.....
Total.....	491	465	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	.....
<i>Christian Island Agency—</i> Chippewas of Beausoleil.....	317	.....	.....	271	.....	46	.....	.....
<i>Fort William Agency—</i> Fort William.....	292	.....	.....	.....	.....	267	.....	25
Lake Nipigon.....	412	20	.....	.....	.....	268	.....	124
Long Lake.....	266	10	.....	.....	.....	212	.....	44
Martins Falls.....	132	35	.....	.....	.....	45	.....	52
Pays Plat.....	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	.....	.....
Pic River.....	207	.....	.....	.....	.....	207	.....	.....
Red Rock.....	123	32	.....	.....	.....	181	.....	.....
Total.....	1,569	97	.....	.....	.....	1,227	.....	245
<i>Georgina Island Agency—</i> Chippewas of Georgina and Snake Islands.....	107	1	.....	106	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Golden Lake Agency—</i> Algonquins of Golden Lake.....	142	.....	.....	.....	.....	142	.....	.....
<i>Gore Bay Agency—</i> Cockburn Island.....	59	13	.....	.....	.....	46	.....	.....
Obidgewong.....	5	3	2
Sheshegwaning.....	179	46	133
West Bay.....	309	309
Total.....	552	59	491	2

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TABLE No. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

ONTARIO INSPECTORATE— <i>Con.</i>	No. in Band.	Religion.					
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs. Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>Manitowaning Agency—</i>							
Beausoleil.....	8					8	
Manitoulin Island unceded.....	1,136					1,136	
Point Grondin.....	46					46	
Sheguiandah.....	121	83				38	
South Bay.....	86					86	
Spanish River No. 3.....	214					214	
Sucker Creek.....	134	124				10	
Sucker Lake.....	10					10	
Tahgawinine.....	131					131	
Whitefish Lake.....	176					176	
Whitefish River.....	76	45				31	
Total.....	2,138	252				1,886	
<i>Moravian Agency—</i>							
Moravians of the Thames.....	333	150		183			
<i>New Credit Agency—</i>							
Mississaguas of the Credit.....	296	14	17	228	6		31
<i>Parry Sound Superintendency—</i>							
Gibson.....	133			132		1	
Henvey Inlet.....	167			41		126	
Maganattawan.....	30					30	
Parry Island.....	116			60		55	1
Shawanaga.....	119			65		54	
Total.....	565			298		266	1
<i>Rama Agency—</i>							
Chippewas of Rama.....	230			220		7	3
<i>Rice Lake Agency—</i>							
Mississaguas of Mud Lake.....	227			227			
Mississaguas of Rice Lake.....	105			105			
Total.....	332			332			
<i>Sarnia Agency—</i>							
Chippewas of Sarnia, Kettle and Stony Points...	423	129		293		1	
<i>Saugeen Agency—</i>							
Chippewas of Saugeen.....	440	12		394		34	
<i>Sault Ste. Marie Agency—</i>							
Batchawana.....	425	40		6		379	
Garden River.....	424	178				246	
Michipicoten.....	301	105				196	
Total.....	1,150	323		6		821	

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TABLE No. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

ONTARIO INSPECTORATE— <i>Concluded.</i>	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>Scugog Agency—</i> Mississaguas of Scugog.....	31			31				
<i>Six Nations Superintendency—</i> Six Nations of the Grand River.....	4,794	1,630	982	820	2		460	900
<i>Sturgeon Falls Agency—</i> Dokis.....	113					113		
Matachawan.....	83					83		
Nipissing.....	316					316		
Timagami.....	78					78		
Total.....	590					590		
<i>Thessalon Agency—</i> Mississagi River.....	135	2				133		
Serpent River.....	122					122		
Spanish River, No. 1.....	218					218		
Spanish River, No. 2.....	78	42				36		
Thessalon.....	90					90		
Total.....	643	44				599		
<i>Tyendinaga Agency—</i> Mohawks of the Bay of Quinté.....	1,442	1,415				4	8	15
<i>Walpole Island Agency—</i> Chippewas.....	578	408		146		22	2	
Pottawattomies.....	179	69		104				6
Total.....	757	477		250		22	2	9
<i>North Renfrew County.....</i>	198							
<i>District of Patricia—</i> Agumiska Island.....	44							
Attawapislat.....	150							
Beaver House.....	153							
•Cat Lake.....	107							
Deer Lodge.....	100							
•Fort Severn.....	250							
•Trout Lake.....	471							
•Winisk River.....	102							
Total.....	1,377							
Total, Ontario Inspectorate*.....	20,969	5,597	1,177	4,543	12	6,321	519	1,225

*No details as to religions of 1,575 Indians available.

TABLE No. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND SUPERINTENDENCY.	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
Miemaes of P.E.I	292					292		

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TABLE No. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—Con.

QUEBEC INSPECTORATE.	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>Bécancour Agency—</i> Abenakis of Bécancour.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	.....
<i>Bersimis Agency—</i> Montagnais of Bersimis.....	544	.....	.....	.....	.....	544	.....	.....
Montagnais of Esecoumains.....	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	.....	.....
Total.....	592	.....	.....	.....	.....	592	.....	.....
<i>Cacouna Agency—</i> Amalécites of Viger.....	128	.....	.....	.....	.....	128	.....	.....
<i>Caughnawaga Agency—</i> Iroquois of Caughnawaga.....	2,219	.....	.....	29	.....	2,190	.....	.....
<i>Godbout—</i> Montagnais of Godbout.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	.....
<i>Jeune Lorette Agency—</i> Hurons of Lorette.....	519	1	.....	.....	6	512	.....	.....
<i>Maniwaki Agency—</i> River Desert.....	446	14	.....	.....	.....	432	.....	.....
<i>Maria Agency—</i> Micmacs of Maria.....	116	.....	.....	.....	.....	116	.....	.....
<i>Mingan Agency—</i> Montagnais of Mingan.....	191	.....	.....	.....	.....	191	.....	.....
<i>Oka Agency—</i> Algonquins.....	48	.....	.....	2	.....	46	.....	.....
Iroquois.....	417	.....	.....	297	.....	120	.....	.....
Total.....	465	.....	.....	299	.....	166	.....	.....
<i>Pierreville Agency—</i> Abenakis of St. Francis.....	316	46	.....	.....	.....	270	.....	.....
<i>Pointe Bleue Agency—</i> Montagnais of Pointe Bleue.....	610	52	.....	.....	.....	558	.....	.....
<i>Ristigouche Agency—</i> Micmacs of Ristigouche.....	547	.....	.....	.....	.....	547	.....	.....
<i>St. Augustine Agency—</i> Natashquan, Romaine and St. Augustine.....	489	.....	.....	.....	.....	489	.....	.....
<i>St. Regis Agency—</i> Iroquois of St. Regis.....	1,622	6	.....	124	.....	1,472	20	.....
<i>Seven Islands Agency—</i> Montagnais of Seven Islands.....	692	.....	.....	.....	.....	692	.....	.....

TABLE NO. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

QUEBEC INSPECTORATE— <i>Concluded.</i>	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>Timiskaming Agency—</i> Timiskaming...	243					243		
<i>Postage County—</i> Grand Lake Victoria.....	227							
Hunters Point.....	11							
Kipiwa and Grassy Lake....	135							
Lac Barrière.....	128							
Long Point.....	105							
Opasatika.....	30							
Unorganized	37							
Total*	673							
<i>L. Bellefleur & W. L. G. Corbier's*</i>	69							
<i>Quebec County*</i>	379							
<i>Upper St. Maurice District—</i> Kikendatch (Timiskaming).....	168							
Mannan Lake.....	75							
Megiskan Lake.....	44							
Upper St. Maurice.....	275							
Weymontachi.....	98							
Total*	669							
<i>Northern District—</i> Alatibi (Timiskaming).....	281							
Mistassini Lake.....	169							
Waswanipi Lake.....	283							
Total*	733							
<i>Hudson Bay (Eastern District):—</i> East Main.....	144							
Nemiskan and Strutton Island..	45							
Ruperts House.....	386							
Total*.....	575							
<i>Ungava—</i> Fort Chimo.....	260							
Fort George.....	450							
Great Whale River.....	100							
Little Whale River.....	65							
Nichikum.....	250							
Total*.....	1,025							
Total, Quebec**.....	13,366	119		452	6	8,655	20	

*No details as to religions of these Indians available.

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TABLE No. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

SASKATCHEWAN INSPECTORATES.	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>Assiniboine Agency—</i>								
Carry-the-kettle.....	200				92	83		25
Moose Jaw Sioux ¹	124							
Total.....	324				92	83		25
<i>Battleford Agency:—</i>								
Littlepine.....	153	76				44		33
Meadow Lake.....	83					73		10
Moosomin.....	140	27				103		10
Poundmaker.....	119	18				94		7
Red Pheasant.....	158	120				36		2
Stoney.....	93	72				9		12
Sweet Grass.....	85	47				38		
Thunderchild.....	123	75				45		3
Total.....	954	435				442		77
<i>Carlton Agency:—</i>								
Big River.....	174	69				85		20
Mistawasis.....	144	5			105	34		
Montreal Lake.....	262	259						3
Muskeg Lake.....	141				141			
Pelican Lake.....	43					26		17
Sandy Lake.....	233	212				20		1
Sturgeon Lake.....	179	120			40	9		10
Wahpaton Sioux.....	60				35			25
Total.....	1,236	665			321	174		76
<i>Crooked Lake Agency—</i>								
Cowessess.....	238				26	209		3
Kahkewistahaw.....	109				46	10		53
Ochapowace.....	119				48	20		51
Sakimay.....	147				25	20		102
Total.....	613				145	259		209
<i>Duck Lake Agency—</i>								
Beardy's and Okemassis.....	152	6				146		
James Smith's.....	248	248						
John Smith's.....	161	161						
Kinistino.....	73							73
Nut Lake.....	263	1				4		258
One Arrow's.....	106					106		
Total.....	1,003	416				256		331
<i>File Hills Agency—</i>								
Little Black Bear.....	43				13	22		8
Okanees.....	39				17	15		7
Peepeekesis.....	33				11	5		17
Star Blanket.....	45				6	14		25
Total.....	160				47	56		57

¹[No details as to religions of 124 Indians obtainable.

TABLE No. 1—CENSUS Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc. *Con.*

SASKATCHEWAN INSPECTORATES— <i>Concluded.</i>	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>File Hills Colony</i>	172	14		15	37	106		
<i>Moose Mountain Agency— White Bear</i>	213	2				17	94	100
<i>Moose Woods Reserve— White Cap Sioux</i>	64			59		3		2
<i>Onion Lake Agency— Chipewyan</i>	281					281		
<i>Frog Lake</i>	149	14				135		
<i>Island Lake</i>	118	25				35		58
<i>Joseph Bighead's</i>	89					21		68
<i>Keecheewin's</i>	162	15				147		
<i>Loon Lake</i>	31					4		27
<i>Onion Lake</i>	232	70				162		
<i>Total</i>	1,062	124				785		153
<i>Pelly Agency— Cote</i>	265				186	27		52
<i>Keeseekoonse</i>	148	4			16	108		20
<i>Key</i>	81	44				31		6
<i>Valley River</i>	76				20	56		
<i>Total</i>	570	48			222	222		78
<i>Qu'Appelle Agency— Muscowpetung</i>	89	7			24	29		29
<i>Pasqua</i>	147				34	100		13
<i>Piapot</i>	183				24	109		50
<i>Standing Buffalo</i>	190					146		44
<i>Total</i>	609	7			82	384		136
<i>Touchwood Agency— Day Star's</i>	78	1						77
<i>Fishing Lake</i>	122	2			3	22		95
<i>George Gordons</i>	226	150				36		40
<i>Muscowequans</i>	167					136		31
<i>Poormans</i>	140	21				27		92
<i>Total</i>	733	174			3	221		335
<i>Wood Mountain Agency— Sioux Head</i> ¹	51							51
<i>Total Saskatchewan</i> ²	7,764	1,885		74	949	3,008	94	1,630

¹ First enumeration.
² No details as to religions of 124 Indians available.

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TABLE No. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

ISLE À LA CROSSE DISTRICT.	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman. Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>Lac la Ronge District (Treaty No. 6)—</i>								
Amos Charles.....	243	243						
James Roberts.....	332	320				12		
Mattias Colomb.....	239					239		
Peter Ballendine.....	362	125				237		
Total.....	1,176	688				488		
<i>Treaty No. 8—</i>								
Fort McMurray Indians and stragglers.....	55					55		
<i>Treaty No. 10—</i>								
Barren Lands.....	173					173		
Canoe Lake.....	99					99		
Clear Lake.....	186					186		
English River.....	200					200		
Lac la Hache.....	110					110		
Total.....	768					768		
Total, Isle à la Crosse District.....	1,999	688				1,311		

TABLE No. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

TREATY NO. 8 INSPECTORATE.	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
LESSER SLAVE LAKE AGENCY.								
<i>Grouard District—</i>								
Driftpile River..	188	62				126		
Grouard ..	41	31				10		
Sawridge...	88	58				30		
Sturgeon Lake....	219					219		
Sucker Creek....	131	32				99		
Swan River.....	68	19				49		
Wabasca.....	340	113				227		
Whitefish River..	119	82				37		
<i>Peace River District—</i>								
Dunvegan and Grand Prairie..	140					140		
Hay River (Upper).....	404					135		269
Hudson's Hope..	69					23		46
Moberley Lake..	59					18		41
Peace River Crossing (Duncan's).....	72	24				48		
Red River.....	140					140		
St. Johns.....	167					167		
Vermilion (Ambrose's).....	133					133		
Vermilion (Tall Cree's).....	70	17				53		
Total, Lesser Slave Lake Agency..	2,448	438				1,654		356
NORTHERN DIVISION.								
<i>Fort McMurray District—</i>								
Athabasca Landing...								
McMurray, Crees and Chipewyans.....	152							
McMurray, Stragglers.....	17							
<i>Fort Nelson District—</i>								
Sicannies...	94							
Slaves.....	119							
<i>Great Slave Lake District—</i>								
Chipewyans of Smith.....	261							
Chipewyans of Resolution..	141							
Dog Ribs of Resolution....	182							
Yellow Knives of Resolution....	198							
Slaves of Hay River.....	106							
<i>Lake Athabasca District—</i>								
Chipewyans of Chipewyan..	348							
Crees of Chipewyan ..	253							
Chipewyans of Fond du Lac.....	502							
Total, Northern Division...	2,373							
Total, Treaty 8 Inspectorate.....	4,821	438				1,654		356

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TABLE No. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

TREATY NO. 9 DISTRICT.	No. in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
<i>Albany River District—</i>								
English River.....	96							
Fort Hope.....	555							
Martin Falls.....	145							
Osnaburg....	468							
Total.....	1,264							
<i>James Bay District—</i>								
Fort Albany.....	948							
Moose Factory.....	390							
New Post.....	32							
Total.....	1,370							
Total, Treaty No. 9 District.....	2,634							

TABLE NO. 1—CENSUS—Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates, etc.—*Con.*

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES AND YUKON.	No. in Band	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
NORTHWEST TERRITORIES.								
<i>Mackenzie River District—</i>								
Arctic Red River (Loucheux).....	125					125		
Fort Good Hope (Hare Skins).....	368					368		
Fort Liard (Slaves).....	217					217		
Fort Macpherson (Loucheux).....	120	120						
Fort Nelson (non-treaty Sicannies) ¹	106					106		
Fort Nelson non-treaty Slaves) ¹	119					119		
Fort Norman (Hare Skins).....	343	62				281		
Fort Providence (Slaves).....	197					197		
Fort Rae ²	759							
Fort Simpson (Slaves).....	364	125				239		
Fort Wrigley (Slaves).....	71					71		
Mackenzie Delta and coast line ³	170							
Trout Lake (Slave).....	70					70		
Nomads ³	550							
Total ⁴	3,579	307				1,793		
YUKON.								
Carcross.....	60	60						
Carmacks and Little Salmon..	200							
Champagne and Teslin.....	250	250						
Forty Mile.....	30	30						
Lac Labarge.....	50	50						
Lancing Creek (Slaves).....	100					100		
Livingstone Creek.....	43							
Mayo.....	50	50						
Moosehide.....	250	250						
Rampart House.....	140	140						
Selkirk.....	85	85						
Whitehorse.....	206							
Wood or Stick.....	64							
Total ⁴	1,528	915				100		

¹These Indians are living in British Columbia.
²No details for these Indians available.
³Estimated.
⁴Incomplete figures as to religions.

CENSUS OF INDIANS AND ESKIMOS

8 GEORGE V, A. 1918

RECAPITULATION: CENSUS OF
Arranged under Departmental Inspectorates and

Inspectorates and Districts.	Number in Band.	Religion.						
		Anglican.	Baptist.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Other Chris- tian Beliefs.	Aboriginal Beliefs.
Alberta.....	5,598	809	....	1,548	...	2,203	...	1,038
British Columbia.....	24,744	4,492	...	3,075	585	12,389	369	1,334
Manitoba.....	14,827	4,919	110	3,128	603	2,408	423	2,831
New Brunswick.....	1,846	...	...	...	...	1,846	...	...
Nova Scotia.....	2,031	14	10	...	...	2,006	1	...
Ontario.....	20,969	5,597	1,177	4,543	12	6,321	519	1,225
Prince Edward Island.....	292	...	...	...	...	292	...	...
Quebec.....	13,366	119	...	452	6	8,655	20	...
Saskatchewan.....	7,764	1,885	...	74	949	3,008	94	1,630
Isle à la Crosse District.....	1,999	688	...	...	...	1,311	...	...
Treaty No. 8 Inspectorate.....	4,821	438	...	...	...	1,654	...	356
Treaty No. 9 Inspectorate.....	2,634	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Northwest Territories.....	3,579	307	...	...	...	1,793	...	...
Yukon.....	1,528	915	...	...	...	100	...	...
Total Indian Population.....	105,998	20,183	1,297	12,820	2,155	43,986	1,426	8,414
<i>Baffin Land—</i> ESKIMOS.								
Hudson Strait.....	471	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frobisher Bay.....	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cape Haven.....	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Blacklead Island.....	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Keekerton Island.....	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Home Bay.....	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pond Inlet.....	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Admiralty Inlet.....	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	1,087	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Mainland—</i>								
Port Burwell.....	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ungava Bay.....	500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hudson Strait.....	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hudson Bay (east side).....	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hudson Bay (west side) including Chesterfield inlet.....	500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Franklin Isthmus to Liverpool Bay.....	350	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hershell Island and Mackenzie Delta and Coast.....	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total.....	2,209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Eskimos.....	3,296	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Indians and Eskimos	109,294	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

INDIANS AND ESKIMOS.

Districts for the Year ended March 31, 1917.

[illegible]

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OF INDIANS AND ESKIMOS.

and Districts—*Concluded.*

[illegible]

TABLE No. 2.—GRAIN, VEGETABLE AND ROOT PRODUCTION.

Agencies.	Wheat.		Oats.		Other Grains.		Peas, Beans etc.		Potatoes.		Other Roots.		Fodder.		
	Acrea Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acrea Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acrea Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acrea Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acrea Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acrea Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Hay, Cultivated.	Hay, Wild.	Other Fodder.
ALBERTA:	2,171	68,335	816	32,702	5	175	195	1,000	34	650	11	20	150	3,850	29
	2,606	65,150	768	26,980	55	1,100	195	1,000	35	4,500	25	2,650	300	6,000	400
	281	4,513	1,672	41,983	205	5,937			461	3,568	14	70	93	2,057	308
	192	2,222	1,782	51,355	144	2,873			22	2,499	8	386		3,288	
	1,700	33,880	31	934	3	91			344	2,170	21	198	40	741	225
			600	18,615					14	840	14	132		950	
	281	3,837	715	12,564	27	414			17	1,905	104	211	50	2,590	515
	121	2,520	493	6,266					14	350	1	80		600	80
	7,352	180,457	6,877	191,399	439	10,590	105	1,000	174	16,482	494	3,747	633	20,646	1,533
BRITISH COLUMBIA:			100	314											
	18	620	268	11,820			7	230	462	56,300	72	12700	480	395	5
	275	7,500	912	25,615	59	147	392	1,930	60	2,335	2	200	25	203	
	65	1,405	1,415	31,000					721	97,075	723	48,944	899	465	387
									112	12,650			490	980	360
	129	2,935	195	4,435	18	420	302	9,725	162	6,790			1,115	100	
									296	31,200			90		
	29	1,220	366	22,620	39	1,520	103	4,040	209	33,910	78	11,550	867	542	270
	1,400	23,915	1,750	43,200	1	20	43	820	317	14,560	51	1,643	2,600	1,200	655
Total									7	700	10	1,000	6	4	
									1	12				14	
			215	2,765					52	6,020	26	3,530	161	1,085	185
									3	300	2	145	11		9
	151	2,220	548	7,930					106	4,260	29	2,235	422	1,550	
	2,067	39,815	5,769	149,729	117	2,107	847	16,754	2,524	268,054	993	81,917	16,236	6,538	1,871

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MANITOBA.																
Birtle.....	668	4,611	1,021	23,108	148 ¹ ₄	2,437					15	1,200	7 ¹ ₂	234	2,036	862
Claudeboye.....		150		1,035		105			35		50	6,375	6	390	560	
Fisher River.....	12	180	182	4,800	48	1,400					112	10,400	43 ³ ₄	841	2,556	
Griswold.....	1,553	7,870	510	4,310	119	1,963					26	2,760			1,313	118
Manitowapah.....	45	1,103	82	2,816	5	42					49	3,317	6	99	4,271	
Norway House.....											86	860	8 ¹ ₂	98	100	
Pas.....											78	2,000	10 ³ ₄	154	570	
Portage la Prairie.....	1,460	10,278	476	7,526	88	840					7	465	2	12	677	66
Total.....	3,738	24,192	2,271	43,595	431 ³ ₄	6,787			35	423	27,377	84 ¹ ₄	1,828		12,083	1,046
NEW BRUNSWICK.																
Northern Division.....	1 ¹ ₄	20	23	872	10	144		1	15	15 ¹ ₂	979	3 ¹ ₂	102	99	3	
Northeastern Division.....	1	6	67	1,111	2 ¹ ₂	13		2	7	55	2,985	6 ¹ ₂	366	106	65	
Southwestern Division.....			3	60				1	5	7 ¹ ₂	113					
Total.....	2 ¹ ₄	26	93	2,043	12 ¹ ₂	157		4	27	78	3,077	10	468	205	68	
NOVA SCOTIA.																
Annapolis.....											45				5	
Antigonish and Guysboro.....			13	303				5	47	1	576			3	7	9
Cape Breton (Eskasoni).....			7	190				1 ¹ ₂	18	16	245		217	36	35	
Cape Breton (Sydney).....											16		500	75		
Colchester.....			1	30						2	225			8		
Cumberland.....										2	200			8		
Digby.....										6	245			12	4	1
Halifax.....			8	100						14				50	10	3
Hants.....			16	400						5	150				20	
Hants (Windsor).....																
Inverness.....			10	140				1 ¹ ₄	2	13	750		150	151	27	10
Kings.....			2	45	1 ¹ ₂	30		1	22	2	200		155	25	5	1
Lunenburg.....			8	220	10 ¹ ₂	165			8	16	875		625	99	31	
Pictou.....			1 ¹ ₂	7						2	265		4	3 ¹ ₂	1	
Queens.....											100		50	8	7	4
Richmond.....		14	10	260		12			9	1	750		353	50	6	8
Shelburne.....			1	6	1 ¹ ₂	6			2	8	60		43	5		
Victoria.....			5	90	1 ¹ ₄	4		1	11	1	200		40	165	15	8
Yarmouth.....									12	15						
Total.....	¹ ₂	14	84 ³ ₄	1,791	13	217		9 ¹ ₄	131	113 ¹ ₄	4,872	23 ¹ ₄	2,137	698 ¹ ₂	173	47

TABLE No. 2.—GRAIN, VEGETABLE AND ROOT PRODUCTION—Continued.

Agencies.	Wheat.		Oats.		Other Grains.		Peas, Beans, etc.		Potatoes.		Other Roots.		Fodder.		
	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Hay, Cultivated.	Hay, Wild.	Other Fodder.
ONTARIO.															
Alnwick.....	1½	30	58	1,200	65	860	.....	.....	13	140	1½	205	57	.....	.....
Cape Croker.....	10	210	131	3,210	30	310	10	50	40	300	80	400	200	.....	.....
Caradoc.....	172	1,909	500	8,281	158	2,465	49	379	73	1,206	10	504	1,230	120	63
Chapleau.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	240	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Christian Island..	10	100	75	1,200	21	250	5	60	8	150	2	200	60	.....	51
Fort Frances.....	5	15	21	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	1,750	6	96	65	140	.....
Fort William.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	1,490	1	50	.....	8	.....
Georgina Island..	40	510	35	315	9	85	1	5	1	30	.....	.....	80	4	5
Golden Lake.....	2	30	5	75	6	120	.....	.....	4	100	.....	.....	10	15	.....
Gore Bay.....	47	530	175	2,540	54	937	52	305	103	4,425	19	1,419	530	7	233
Kenora.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	3,181	11	315	.....	394	.....
Manitowaning....	242	4,634	433	6,854	125	1,913	148	1,374	229	8,434	68	3,326	2,023	134	281
Moravian.....	72	1,010	156	1,770	116	1,422	97	167	50	579	12	85	308	.....	50
New Credit.....	71	710	232	3,138	11	137	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	1,317	.....	117
Parry Sound.....	.....	.....	30	2,100	20	1,550	17	510	31	2,500	7	440	270	130	13
Rama.....	35	565	63	1,590	3	40	6	110	25	800	8	400	70	10	40
Rice Lake.....	94	2,800	252	7,550	24	660	2	20	32	1,700	24	9,000	275	10	60
Sarnia.....	100	1,200	300	5,040	110	500	10	150	50	965	10	515	312	44	130
Saugeen.....	15	300	150	2,800	30	360	17	445	30	500	9	350	125	6	115
Sault Ste. Marie..	.....	.....	118	2,300	3	47	4	45	65	1,615	13	538	85	90	.....
Savanne.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	54	2,030	11	367	.....	59	.....
Scugog.....	13	221	40	800	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	40	.....	.....	15	5	.....
Six Nations.....	1,900	18,300	1,817	17,144	270	3,187	23	207	161	640	35	788	12,560	.....	3,400
Sturgeon Falls..	.....	.....	22	660	6	120	6	210	25	910	12	780	50	60	.....
Thessalon.....	.....	.....	12	247	11	362	26	358	71	2,227	.....	.....	44	61	12
Tyendinaga.....	65	1,000	300	12,000	485	9,995	28	500	100	2,500	8	675	3,675	260	3,075
Walpole Island..	125	3,000	206	7,675	218	9,595	29	442	128	3,810	51	1,914	115	325	57
Total.....	3,019½	37,074	5,131	88,939	1,786	35,009	546	5,551	1,429	42,262	398	22,267	23,476	1,882	7,702

TABLE No. 2.—GRAIN, VEGETABLE AND ROOT PRODUCTION.

Agencies.	Wheat.		Oats.		Other Grains.		Peas, Beans etc.		Potatoes.		Other Roots.		Fodder.		
	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Hay, Cultivated.	Hay, Wild.	Other Fodder.
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.	15	128	41	720					11	620			45	41	
Micmacs of Prince Edward Island.....															
QUEBEC.															
Beancour	1	5	10	30	5	55			1	10			16		3
Bersimis.....	1	7	2	27					4	228			6	6	
Cacouna.....															
Caughnawaga...	10	150	400	8,000	430	1,600	60	1,100	280	12,000	16	1,100	2,000	20	
Godbout.....									3½	90			1	2	
Jeune Lorette..															
Maniwaki.....	2	45	86	2,558	3	39	3	67	48	2,435	10	716	350	15	
Maria.....			55	485	1	10			5	190	1½	19	30		
Mingan.....									1	10					
Oka.....	22	110	365	1,900	85	500	12	50	60	540			200	5	130
Pierreville.....			55	417	5	32	3	9	22	380			80		5
Pointe Bleue..	63		421		116		40		107	1,180	3	145	200	9	100
Ristigouche....	3	40	158	3,845	2	95	1	20	80	4,700	2	95	100	4	115
Seven Islands..															
St. Regis.....	105	1,210	558	7,859	54	500	63	874	352	7,053	24	1,058	438	371	520
Timiskaming....	1	20	75	1,200			3	75	6	400	2	100	45		
Total*.....	211	1,587	2,185	26,321	701	11,831	185	2,195	969	29,216	58½	3,433	3,466	432	882
SASKATCHEWAN.															
Assiniboine.....	320	2,375	663	15,350	10	25			5	990	4	385		1,288	665
Battleford.....	582	7,652	657	12,448					17	866	6½	417		4,265	94
Carlton.....	1,203	17,238	1,284	30,241	57	662			23½	1,485	12½	538		3,657	2,094

TABLE No. 2.—GRAIN, VEGETABLE AND ROOT PRODUCTION—Concluded.

Agencies.	Wheat.		Oats.		Other Grains.		Peas, Beans etc.		Potatoes.		Other Roots.		Fodder.		
	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Hay, Unwithered.	Hay, Wild.	Other Fodder.
SASKATCHEWAN—Concluded.	1,243	15,787	690	19,948	12	335			9	1,009	12	225	12	2,199	10
	664	10,747	744	12,561	22	255			16	1,095		56		3,241	2,760
	70	1,208	115	3,915					61	1,100		670		1,369	230
	1,000	14,552	1,808	72,946					8	1,200		480		520	3,616
	482	2,032	204	2,029					4	700		150		606	92
	41	790	23	750	4	30			10	800		430		800	188
	457	5,405	672	8,942	65	267			24	1,061		697		2,328	1,281
	148	2,881	1,918	55,949	23	450			9	356				2,135	675
	1,462	17,592	1,110	16,605	15	310			10	889		677		1,943	266
	756	7,149	1,436	30,462	1	20			101	2,298		1,346		2,139	2,721
			10	500					8	240				150	
	8,428	105,408	11,334	282,646	209	2,354			1601	14,089	77	5,971	12	26,701	14,692
Total**.															

*Crops damaged by inclement weather.

**Crops suffered badly from rust and hail.

RECAPITULATION.

TABLE 2.—GRAIN, VEGETABLE AND ROOT PRODUCTION.

Provinces.	Wheat.		Oats.		Other Grains.		Peas, Beans etc.		Potatoes.		Other Roots.		Fodder.		
	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Acres Sown.	Bushels Harvested.	Hay, Cultivated.	Hay, Wild.	Other Fodder.
													Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Alberta.....	7,352	180,457	6,877	194,399	439	10,590	105	1,000	174½	16,482	49½	3,747	633	20,646	1,553
British Columbia...	2,067	39,845	5,769	149,729	117	2,107	847	16,751	2,524	268,054	993	81,917	16,236	6,538	1,871
Manitoba.....	3,738	24,192	2,271	43,595	431½	6,787		35	423	27,377				12,083	1,046
New Brunswick.....	2½	26	93	2,043	12½	157	4	27	78	3,077	10	468	205	68	
Nova Scotia.....	½	14	84½	1,791	13	217	9½	131	113½	4,872	23½	2,137	698½	173	47
Ontario.....	3,019½	37,074	5,131	88,939	1,786	35,039	546	5,551	1,429	42,262	398	22,267	23,476	1,882	7,702
Prince Edward Island	15	128	41	720					11	620			45	41	
Quebec.....	211	1,587	2,185	26,321	701	11,831	185	2,195	969	29,216	58½	3,433	3,466	432	882
Saskatchewan.....	8,428	105,408	11,334	282,646	209	2,354			160½	14,089	77	5,971	12	26,701	14,692
Total.....	24,833½	388,731	33,785½	790,133	3,709½	69,052	1,696½	25,693	5,882½	406,049	1,610½	119,940	4,477½	68,564	27,793

TABLE No. 3.—LAND: PRIVATE AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND PROPERTY.

Agencies.	Total Area of Reserve. Acres.	Acres Under wood.	Acres Cleared but not Cultivated.	Acres Under actual Cultivation.	Acres Fenced.	PRIVATE PROPERTY.							PUBLIC PROPERTY.					
						Stone, Brick and Frame Dwellings.	Other Dwellings.	Outbuildings, etc.	Ploughs, Harrows, Drills, etc.	Mowers, Reaps, Threshers, etc.	Carts, Wagons and Vehicles.	Tools and smaller Implements.	Churches.	Council Houses.	School Houses.	Saw Mills.	Other Buildings.	Engines and Machinery.
ALBERTA.	175,580	3,300	167,406	4,874	18,880	74	120	265	121	182	495	390						229
	354,086	4,760	342,441	6,885	24,800	41	230	321	191	263	592	2,000		2	3		19	215
	82,101	43,371	35,437	3,293	10,953	33	111	222	210	153	237	1,700	2		2	2	9	3
	78,980	76,474	358	2,148	14,818	5	147	262	197	192	378	894						2
	246,298	149,404	96,819	73	1,055		185	343	37	36	207	493	1					
	93,142	709	89,085	3,357	15,000	19	83	70	139	124	204	905	1	1	1	2	13	11
	117,221	37,154	79,020	1,017	68,214	1	197	241	128	122	274	525		4	1	1		
	69,120	10,782	57,566	772		39	6	34	49	45	122	280	2	1	1		1	3
	88,258	40,000	47,903	355	11,000	10	30	90	51	67	250	590		3				
	1,304,786	365,945	916,035	22,806	164,720	222	1,209	1,848	1,126	1,184	2,579	7,597	6	7	11	5	42	465
BRITISH COLUMBIA.																		
	30,360	21,900	8,137	1,224	1,106	447	388	605	36	26	144	5,020		1		3	2	
	22,661	22,356	220	85	1,317	312	205	162	17	12	45	726	7	4	6			
	19,920	11,134	5,466	3,320	5,575	602	35	294	304	118	441	4,736	4	6	7			
	172,185	87,112	73,113	11,960	98,958	248	231	682	1,290	479	735	1,005	16	6	3	1	313	7
	42,316	2,320	37,964	2,032	2,032	46	225	109	199	76	207	355	5		1		2	1
	16,498	15,971	509	18	24	110	176				1	2,151			4			2
	55,460	33,370	18,869	3,221	5,307	427	336	558	425	47	371	674	35	5	2			5
	63,004	62,392	320	292	204	459	169	44	8		135	2,147	12	5	8	3	9	3
	40,002	32,582	4,235	3,185	3,910	615	281	768	154	39	105	1,881	29	5	5			
	147,339	51,038	86,209	10,092	28,450	89	124	442	411	167	456	572	8	5	1			
	3,544	2,534	1,002	8	7	141	55	12	3		4	300	3	2	2		8	
	415	15	399	1	1	11	85				7	1,514						
	34,714	29,500	4,659	555	2,420	43	362	222	49	35	120	2,060	15				6	
	12,364	11,897	372	95	147	384	217	6	3		13	230	7		6			
	66,618	49,768	15,434	1,416	9,450	13	261	174	266	215	412	1,204	12	1		2		4
	727,400	432,989	256,908	37,503	158,908	3941	3,141	4,078	2,744	1,275	3,196	24,568	153	34	45	9	340	22

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MANITOBA.

Birtle.....	51,649	31,303	17,331	3,015	10,746	7	113	255	225	141	391	817	4	2	4
Clandeboyne.....	39,787	29,840	9,638	309	309	5	236	91	40	8	46	252	5	15	1
Fisher River.....	113,075	112,329	355	391	1,693	.....	364	288	102	40	163	260	6	8	.....
Griswold.....	12,294	900	7,458	3,936	1,316	38	67	145	156	113	275	509	1	5	.....
Manitowapah.....	81,429	40,413	40,731	3,285	582	1	355	542	89	126	482	980	10	9	.....
Norway House.....	14,061	13,681	375	5	5	.....	70	20	7	.....	1	632	9	3	.....
Pas.....	29,346	19,218	10,040	88	199	29	190	91	14	17	27	1,045	5	5	.....
Portage la Prairie.....	26,280	6,000	17,830	2,450	2,760	.....	117	157	73	66	189	337	.....	3	.....
Total.....	367,921	253,684	103,758	10,479	17,610	90	1,492	1,589	706	511	1,574	4,832	41	2	5

NEW BRUNSWICK.

Northern Division.....	6,511	6,074	235	202	220	53	4	24	22	13	37	455	1	1	.....
Northeastern Division.....	32,160	31,018	527	615	893	205	34	127	63	22	119	564	6	3	.....
Southwestern Division.....	1,042	801	211	30	173	51	9	17	7	3	12	350	.....	2	.....
Total.....	39,713	37,893	973	847	1,286	309	47	168	92	38	168	1,369	7	6	.....

NOVA SCOTIA.

Annapolis.....	400	395	3	2	5	16	4	3	2	.....	2	77	.....	.....	.....
Antigonish and Guysboro.....	970	715	207	48	198	39	9	18	8	.....	7	117	1	.....	.....
Cape Breton (Eskasoni).....	2,800	2,000	300	600	702	22	3	41	15	9	48	525	1	1	.....
Cape Breton (Sydney).....	538	535	2	1	3	25	.....	1	.....	.....	1	52	.....	.....	.....
Colchester.....	155	120	20	15	15	15	4	4	3	.....	6	41	.....	1	.....
Cumberland.....	1,000	998	.....	2	2	10	5	3	.....	.....	3	60	1	.....	.....
Digby.....	1,600	1,134	412	54	225	22	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	40	1	.....	.....
Halifax.....	221	83	105	33	75	35	10	.....	4	.....	2	126	.....	1	.....
Hants.....	3,250	2,852	300	98	98	15	3	19	8	5	19	66	1	1	.....
Hants (Windsor).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Inverness.....	2,755	1,950	325	480	480	33	3	21	23	7	80	136	1	1	.....
Kings.....	459	400	452	7	50	14	.....	6	3	.....	4	82	.....	2	.....
Lunenburg.....	2,000	1,360	15	225	549	17	3	47	16	3	38	133	.....	1	.....
Pictou.....	230	90	90	50	34	36	7	13	8	1	15	103	1	1	.....
Queens.....	1,000	600	200	200	100	16	1	5	2	1	5	12	.....	.....	.....
Richmond.....	1,281	900	180	201	225	25	9	26	18	2	28	179	1	1	.....
Shelburne.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	2	2	.....	.....	1	50	.....	2	.....
Victoria.....	650	375	215	60	65	18	1	38	7	2	12	84	.....	.....	.....
Yarmouth.....	21	10	8	3	1	3	50
Total.....	19,330	14,517	2,734	2,079	2,826	367	71	251	47	30	221	1,923	8	2	6

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TABLE No. 3.—LAND: PRIVATE AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND PROPERTY—Continued.

Agencies.	PRIVATE PROPERTY.					PUBLIC PROPERTY.													
	Total Area of Reserve.	Acres Under wood.	Acres Cleared but not Cultivated.	Acres Under actual Cultivation.	Acres Fenced.	Stone, Brick and Frame Dwellings.	Other Dwellings.	Outbuildings, etc.	Trails, Harrows, Drills, etc.	Mower, Reapers, Binders, Thrashers, etc.	Carts, Wagons and Vehicles.	Tools and similar implements.	Churches.	Council Houses.	School Houses.	Saw Mills.	Other Buildings.	Engines and Machinery.	
ONTARIO.																			
Alnwick.....	3,575	900	125	2,550	2,800	36	2	55	44	22	156	46	1	1	1	1	5	5	5
Cape Croker.....	15,586	9,526	4,670	1,390	1,270	75	43	161	88	54	115	322	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
Caradoc.....	14,357	1,717	7,874	4,766	12,498	219	103	307	424	192	422	747	9	3	6	6	14	14	2
Chapleau.....	45,340	45,318	15	7	4	26		1	2			120	1						
Christian Island.....	9,672	8,902	580	190	590	20	20	41	31	16	37	97	2	1	1	1			
Fort Frances.....	81,707	81,579	67	61	1,406	15	145	40	32	4	27	602	1		2	2			
Fort William.....	21,786	21,354	400	32	65	55	111	24	11		11	201	6	2	6	6			
Georgina Island.....	3,497	2,715	492	290	400	14	22	55	30	19	26	78	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Golden Lake.....	1,500	1,230	240	30	30	4	18	26	8	6	24	101	1	1	1	1			
Gore Bay.....	15,302	12,563	1,764	975	1,964	14	105	282	127	43	173	360	4	1	4	4	1	1	2
Kenora.....	123,153	122,917	154	82	241		187	133	28		17	4,115			2	2			
Manitowaning.....	179,685	147,088	27,931	4,666	8,350	42	471	1,213	410	264	791	3,569	10	3	8	8	7	7	8
Moravian.....	3,010	810	1,200	1,000	2,500	36	38	108	152	45	126	254	3	1	1	1	3	3	3
New Credit.....	6,000	100	1,940	3,969	6,000	63	7	102	135	50	133	450	2	1	1	1	5	5	3
Parry Sound.....	87,432	85,400	1,174	858	828	30	122	117	74	31	98	675	7	1	4	2	6	6	
Raina.....	2,300	1,150	750	400	1,150	50	9	49	18	12	15	230	1	1	1	1	5	5	
Rice Lake.....	3,860	2,100	710	1,050	2,100	47	18	81	79	45	78	171	2	2	2	2	4	4	
Sarnia.....	10,500	5,648	2,989	1,863	5,600	55	29	221	161	99	183	670	5	2	3	3	12	12	3
Saugeen.....	9,020	4,000	3,690	1,330	1,750	81	27	169	81	32	146	910	5	1	3	3	16	16	
Sault Ste. Marie.....	39,600	36,325	1,450	1,825	1,865	59	117	252	73	23	167	1,193	5	1	3	3	4	4	1
Savanne.....	101,267	100,661	541	65	89		112	47	11			3,210	1		1	1			
Seugog.....	800	60	225	515	800	8	2	10	10	6	13	63	1				1	1	
Six Nations.....	43,696	9,000	8,000	26,696	43,696	556	358	1,486	1,202	768	1,257	4,959	15	1	11	11	24	24	24
Sturgeon Falls.....	64,780	64,320		460	298	41	72	80	45	14	115	303	4		3	3			
Thessalon.....	60,374	59,118		756	756	36	85	145	18		35	754	4		5	5			
Tyendinaga.....	16,700	7,134	1,726	7,840	13,700	229	5	601	449	229	454	855	2	1	4	4	10	10	2
Walpole Island.....	40,480	35,996	2,415	2,069	3,262	87	77	241	267	93	255	304	2	2	2	2	1	4	4
Total.....	1,004,979	867,631	71,622	65,726	113,922	1,905	2,338	6,030	4,014	2,073	4,865	25,609	97	23	79	3	131	56	56

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PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

Micmacs of P. E. Island

QUEBEC:

Bécancour

Bersimis

Cacouna

Caughnawaga

Godbout

Jeune Lorette

Maniwaki

Maria

Mingan

Oka

Pierreville

Pointe Bleue

Ristigouche

Seven Islands

St. Regis

Timiskaming

Total

SASKATCHEWAN:

Assiniboine

Battleford

Carlton

Crooked Lake

Duck Lake

File Hills Agency

File Hills Colony

Moose Mountain

Moose Woods

Onion Lake

Pelly

Qu'Appelle

Touchwood

Wood Mountain

Total

	1,527	726	404	397	542	46	23	123	27	6	10	500	1	1	1	1	2	1
Micmacs of P. E. Island																		
QUEBEC:																		
Bécancour	122	10		112	90	5	1	7	6	2	5	50						
Bersimis	63,197	62,784	345	68	50	30	42	28	4		12	266	1					
Cacouna	300	300				4	4	4										
Caughnawaga	12,327	1,350	7,143	3,834	2,800	497		947	474	298	1,143	574	1	1	5	1	5	2
Godbout	11		7	4	18	6		3	1		2	152						
Jeune Lorette	27		27		20	88		25	9	4	18	165	1	1				3
Maniwaki	44,537	43,310	201	1,026	496	3	58	84	54	28	63	506	1	1	2		2	
Maria	416	80	200	136	160	20	1	39	10	3	25	100	1	1	1		1	
Mingan						20		4				150	1					
Oka						92		113	85	31	122	1,065	1	1		1	1	
Pierreville	579		25	554	234	67		57	17	5	29	124	3	1	2			5
Pointe Bleue	3,779	2,450	488	841	1,102	47	16	120	60	38	141	254	1	1	1		1	
Ristigouche	8,856	8,200	54	602	602	90	10	226	76	27	82	175	1	1	1		1	9
Seven Islands	6		6			40						150	1					
St. Regis	6,938	80	5,380	1,478	580	181	29	231	458	186	287	1,486	2		6	11	9	
Timiskaming	14,936	14,414	236	286	195	12	35	37	16	5	26	203	2	1	1	1	1	
Total	156,031	132,978	14,112	8,941	6,347	1,202	192	1,925	1,270	627	1,955	5,420	16	5	20	2	21	32
SASKATCHEWAN:																		
Assiniboine	40,897	27,264	12,128	1,505	12,111	7	41	95	64	60	143	293		1	1		9	36
Battleford	172,736	20,150	149,920	2,666	11,871	3	240	270	203	173	401	1,400	6		5	1	19	
Carlton	219,641	86,425	130,305	2,911	25,911		235	392	225	183	387	1,237	6		4	1	7	
Crooked Lake	120,895	17,200	100,873	2,822	14,000		158	199	173	155	387	620						5
Duck Lake	123,498	39,588	82,045	1,865	16,455	7	182	289	224	166	387	1,836	3	1	4			8
File Hills Agency	65,614	25,000	40,408	206	18,877	7	42	72	13	32	131	316	1		1			4
File Hills Colony	18,840	2,000	12,460	4,380	425	9	20	109	107	62	111	300	2		1	2	1	
Moose Mountain	30,088	25,486	3,324	1,278	4,000	1	56	76	65	59	162	372		1	1		2	
Moose Woods	4,160	1,368	2,717	75	5,280		31	29	17	23	48	76			1			77
Onion Lake	190,432	41,896	147,128	1,408	11,000	4	165	131	56	134	347	902				2		
Pelly	50,336	17,922	30,006	2,408	7,150	4	99	180	130	110	240	870	4		3		1	1
Qu'Appelle	81,087	6,180	71,482	3,425	14,285	28	129	239	215	146	450	753					2	2
Touchwood	110,872	35,465	71,114	4,263	48,939	5	149	332	205	155	339	919	1		3		2	6
Wood Mountain	11,520	5	11,485	30	640		15	15	2	8	18	200						
Total	1,240,616	345,949	865,425	29,242	190,944	75	1,562	2,428	1,490	1,466	3,551	10,094	23	3	23	4	43	150

TABLE No. 3—LAND: PRIVATE AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND PROPERTY—*Concluded.*

RECAPITULATION.

Provinces.	Total Area of Reserve. Acres.	Acres Under wood.	Acres Cleared but not Cultivated.	Acres Under actual Cultivation.	Acres Fenced.	PRIVATE PROPERTY.								PUBLIC PROPERTY.				
						Stone, Brick and Frame Dwellings.	Other Dwellings.	Outbuildings, etc.	Ploughs, Harrows, Drills, etc.	Mowers, Reapers, Binders, etc.	Cats, Wagons and Vehicles.	Tools and Implements.	Churches.	Council Houses.	School Houses.	Saw Mills.	Other Buildings.	Engines and Machinery.
Alberta.....	1,304,786	365,945	916,035	22,806	164,720	222	1,209	1,848	1,126	1,184	2,579	7,597	6	7	11	5	42	465
British Columbia	727,400	432,989	256,908	37,503	158,908	3,941	3,141	4,078	2,744	1,275	3,196	24,568	153	34	45	9	340	22
Manitoba.....	367,921	253,684	103,758	10,479	17,610	90	1,492	1,589	706	511	1,574	4,832	41	2	35	1	45	5
New Brunswick.	39,713	37,893	973	847	1,286	309	47	168	92	38	168	1,369	7	6	11		12	....
Nova Scotia.....	19,330	14,517	2,734	2,079	2,826	367	71	251	117	30	221	1,932	8	2	13		10	6
Ontario.....	1,004,979	867,631	71,622	65,726	113,922	1,905	2,338	6,030	4,014	2,073	4,865	25,609	97	29	79	3	131	56
Prince Edward Island..	1,527	726	404	397	542	46	23	123	27	6	10	500	1	1	1	....	2	1
Quebec.....	156,031	132,978	14,112	8,941	6,347	1,202	196	1,925	1,270	627	1,955	5,120	16	5	20	2	21	32
Saskatchewan.....	1,240,616	345,949	865,425	29,242	190,944	75	1,562	2,128	1,499	1,466	3,551	10,091	23	3	23	4	43	150
Total.....	4,862,303	2,452,312	2,231,971	178,020	657,105	8,157	10,079	18,440	11,195	7,210	18,119	81,921	352	89	238	24	646	737

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TABLE No. 4.—LIVE STOCK AND POULTRY: GENERAL EFFECTS.

Agencies.	Horses.			(Cattle.					Poultry.	General Effects.					Nets.	Tents.
	Stallions	Geldings and Mares	Foals	Bulls	Steers and Work Oxen.	Milch Cows.	Young Stock.	Other Stock.		Motor and Sail Boats.	Row Boats and Canoes.	Rifles and Shot guns.	Steel Traps.			
ALBERTA.	Blackfoot.....	1,580	25		113	678	635	20	100		5	90	50		140	
	Blood.....	7 3,826	40	31	194	1,371	2,263	50	1,286			53	75		280	
	Edmonton.....	2 296	13	9	103	187	246	365	1,704			190	1,705	64	113	
	Hobbema.....	634	98		77	121	179	89	412			220	2,438	27	147	
	Lesser Slave Lake.....	872		6	20	43	67	23			183	454	1,444	284	384	
	Peigan.....	1 1,383	21			591	1,042	34	360			30			115	
	Saddle Lake.....	3 515		3	85	237	237	88	511			190	2,135	157	136	
	Sarcee.....	478				127	118		30			14	50		65	
	Stony.....	10 1,300				52	66					162	1,200		200	
	Total.....	23 10,884	197	49	137	3,407	4,853	669	5,303		289	1,503	9,097	532	1,580	
BRITISH COLUMBIA..	Babine and Upper Skeena.....	9 499	59	11	5	163	89		50	13	226	927	8,900	173	140	
	Bella Coola.....	6 323	36	4	10	18	9	14	480	161	217	637	4,050	86	97	
	Cowichan.....	6 270	77	1	251	126	1,020	661	6,875	197	349	581	29	6	185	
	Kamloops	64 3,705	1,189	36	194	1,707	758	418	4,812		164	322	35		497	
	Kootenay.....	51 1,080	180	39	125	777	541	20	832		69	201	137		152	
	Kwawkewlth.....	1							560	126	362	395	2,810	222	109	
	Lytton.....	50 765	356	41	96		424	757	2,282	6	126	325	471	67	197	
	Nass.....	5		1	14	12	5		850	173	321		3,650	272	278	
	New Westminster.....	23 409	72	29	117	416	475	1,749	6,934	158	501	713	914	155	219	
	Okanagan.....	30 1,460	455	35	480	1,150	1,205	507	1,710	2	25	266	260		172	
	Queen Charlotte.....	15	3		4	36	20	10	262	27	115	140	140	29	77	
	Stikine.....	12								2	58	327	2,068	89	122	
	Stuart Lake.....	23 444	72	17	94	141	149	10	115	9	243	638	4,815	479	178	
	West Coast.....	7		11		40	19		1,095	96	1,171	720	2,173	123	159	
	Williams Lake.....	40 2,207	793	31	178	1,130	59	29	990		37	336	3,850		354	
	Total.....	302 11,212	3,292	256	1,330	5,828	4,410	4,075	27,847	970	3,975	6,528	34,302	1,700	2,936	

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Queens	1	1	2	2	4	12	7	5	417	1,493	10	6	12
Richmond	10	1	6	12	2	110		15	25	80	20		
Shelburne			2					1	15	100			
Victoria	7	1	8	20	18	82	4	11	12	70			
Yarmouth								7	18	20	2	10	
Total	61	11	50	133	110	1,150	23	140	417		63		48
ONTARIO.													
Alnwick	20		2	8	5	338	23	33	36	2,900			12
Cape Croker	100	8	30	32	40	408	164	27	55	60	140		10
Caradoc	257	16	37	127	96	3,403	248	2	87	563			9
Chapleau				1		57		190	398	4,250	150		135
Christian Island	35	1	8	18	20	250	77	22	28	200	12		20
Fort Frances	75		7	12	9			259	241	4,109	564		95
Fort William	6			17	12	380	7	334	426	670	630		224
Georgina Island	28	2	8	18	17	294	20	21	25	130	11		8
Golden Lake	10			8	17	100	2	17	40	200	15		15
Gore Bay	128		8	49	38	531	197	24	95	298	140		4
Kenora	79	3	24	36	10	50		277	291	6,791	397		178
Manitowaning	478	97	113	213	208	2,316	1,055	96	238	1,353	242		63
Moravian	76	14	2	38	9	1,094	28	4	35	70	15		
New Credit	102	4	18	83	60	651	76	4	25	150			
Parry Sound	43		16	49	76	878	69	85	126	1,000	25		36
Rama	8	2		9	31	425	31	32	60	1,000			25
Rice Lake	48	3	11	51	63	800	157	79	99	3,750			29
Sarnia	95	3	12	50	35	2,615	103	17	64	260	7		3
Saugeen	90	12	6	52	50	480	40	4	105	175	25		15
Sault Ste. Marie	104	9	7	51	69	525		123	138	488	216		55
Savanne	8	1	6	12	7	70		287	326	5,795	407		204
Seugog	9	1		4	5	140	9	11	12	665			5
Six Nations	740	240	340	902	960	24,490	2,038	28	232	320			4
Sturgeon Falls	58	7	9	36	52	626	52	177	265	1,500	125		155
Thessalon	47	4	10	18	20	470	50	76	112	385	280		64
Tyendinaga	311	35	20	550	280	4,960	407	23	55	890	15		3
Walpole Island	255	61	20	139	106	2,466	162	95	120	2,191	31		11
Total	58	3,210	714	2,683	2,256	48,727	4,915	2,347	3,843	10,064	3,447		1,382
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.													
Miemaes of Prince Edward Island		1		9	7	168	8	15	24	54	33		
QUEBEC.													
Bécancour	2		1	9	6	25	1	10	2	106			
Bersimis	4		1	13	4	35	5	115	159	1,205	14		121
Cacouna									12	20	154		
Caughnawaga	3	70	70	400	250	8,930	910	50	90	150	6		6
Godbout	1							11	8	142	2		2
Jeune Lorette	8	1	1	14	2	300	7	8	40	460			7
Maniwaki	35	1	3	55	40	275	33	79	135	1,544	52		77

TABLE No. 4.—LIVE STOCK AND POULTRY: GENERAL EFFECTS.—Continued.

Agencies.	Horses.			Cattle.						Poultry.	General Effects.					
	Stallions.	Geldings and Mares.	Foals.	Bulls.	Steers and Work Oxen.	Milk Cows.	Young Stock.	Other Stock.	Motor and Sail Boats.		Row Boats and Canoes.	Rifles and Shot Guns.	Steel Traps.	Nets.	Tents.	
QUÉBEC—Continued.																
Maria.		2	1	1	12	13	12	31	91			10	20	120		2
Mingan.												49	76	2,500		50
Oka.	2	78	18	6		80	37	37	210	11		29				2
Pierreville.		9		2		16	10	11	42			13	31	450		4
Pointe Bleue.	2	38	7	7	26	80	39	105	400		162	440		7,400	150	200
Ristigouche.	1	21	1	2	14	32	70	44	102		15	30		150		2
Seven Islands.										1	300	500		10,000	200	300
St. Régis.	2	201	21	12	32	275	169	235	1,036		87	69		765	37	3
Timiskaming.		15		3		13	16	33	150	9	28	36		300	15	19
Total	12	744	120	156	158	920	655	1,452	11,606	30	978	1,666		25,446	476	801
SASKATCHEWAN.																
Assiniboine.	1	230	42	2	20	33	75	17	175				53	885		48
Battleford.	8	692		14	194	503	229		985		10	218		2,625	150	182
Carlton.	3	443		22	213	470	596	107	912		77	29		2,638	140	170
Crooked Lake.		292	34	5	59	189	249	2	425			130		104	12	143
Duck Lake.	2	415		12	167	414	551	71	1,069		18	250		4,051	17	150
File Hills Agency.		99	15		72	80	150		160			90		177		44
File Hills Colony.		125	20		76	85	144	40	500			33		60		14
Moose Mountain.		115			45	26	37		125			89		60	112	48
Moose Woods.	1	69	14	2	29	79	137	5	120		4	98		50		15
Opion Lake.		435			138	263	258	81	646		47	251		3,850	120	154
Pelly.		216		5	51	276	224		225			139		2,020		85
Qu'Appelle.		433	20	7	57	188	259	61	57			114		717	16	161
Touchwood.	6	377	32	8	121	280	317		470			183		3,648	5	130
Wood Mountain.		82	33		4				34			9		36		13
Isle à la Crose District.	1	31	2	4	23	21	6				786	1,030		3,900	715	495
Total	22	4,054	212	81	1,269	2,907	3,232	384	5,903		912	2,888		24,821	1,287	1,852

TABLE No. 4.—LIVE STOCK AND POULTRY: GENERAL EFFECTS.—Concluded.

RECAPITULATION.

Provinces.	Horses.			Cattle.						Poultry	General Effects.					
	Stallions.	Geldings and Mares.	Foals.	Bulls.	Steers and Work Oxen.	Milch Cows.	Young Stock.	Other Stock.	Motor and Sail Boats.		Row Boats and Canoes.	Rifles and Shot Guns.	Steel Traps.	Nets.	Tents.	
Alberta.....	23	10,884	197	49	137	3,407	4,853	669	5,303	.....	289	1,593	9,097	532	1,580
British Columbia....	302	11,212	3,292	256	1,330	5,828	4,410	4,075	27,847	970	3,975	6,528	34,302	1,700	2,936	
Manitoba.....	14	1,164	78	55	613	985	1,043	135	2,781	68	2,279	2,119	23,919	6,796	2,251	
New Brunswick.....	.....	48	2	.....	20	38	56	13	476	52	115	218	1,340	219	56
Nova Scotia.....	.....	61	11	.....	50	133	110	136	1,150	23	140	417	1,403	63	48
Ontario.....	58	3,210	526	149	714	2,683	2,256	4,915	48,727	316	2,347	3,843	10,064	3,447	1,382	
Prince Edward Island.....	.....	16	1	.....	.....	9	7	.....	168	8	15	24	54	30	.....
Quebec.....	12	744	120	156	158	920	655	1,452	11,606	30	978	1,666	25,446	476	801	
Saskatchewan.....	22	4,054	212	81	1,269	2,907	3,232	384	5,903	.....	942	2,888	24,821	1,287	1,852
Total.....	431	31,393	4,439	751	4,770	16,910	16,622	11,779	103,966	1,467	11,080	19,206	160,446	14,550	10,906	

TABLE No. 5. —VALUE OF REAL AND PERSONAL

Agencies.	Total value of Lands in Reserves.	Value of Private Fencing.	Value of Private Buildings.	Value of Public Build- ings, property of the Band.	Value of Implements and Vehicles.
ALBERTA	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Blackfoot.	2,812,530	11,000	99,500	12,000	43,000
Blood.	5,310,815	14,000	60,000	43,000	70,000
Edmonton.	1,176,928	7,755	50,900	11,100	27,750
Hobbema.	789,800	14,418	19,050		27,730
Lesser Slave Lake..	1,262,910	2,628	27,750		8,585
Peigan..	964,990	6,510	24,790	38,207	31,804
Saddle Lake.....	599,985	2,500	27,750	2,350	19,940
Sarcee.	1,114,426	9,800	20,000	36,800	14,000
Stony.	264,774	8,000	15,000	500	13,000
Total.....	14,297,158	76,611	344,740	143,957	255,809
BRITISH COLUMBIA.					
Babine and Upper Skeena.....	65,262	17,700	123,100	15,435	13,200
Bella Coola.....	365,600	3,750	122,000	11,500	7,800
Cowichan..	1,762,700	109,700	168,600	2,500	37,265
Kamloops.....	3,733,318	49,250	131,300	35,850	76,200
Kootenay..	139,045	13,846	18,010	117,700	19,851
Kwawkwalth.	278,321	990	56,415	2,475	8,900
Lytton.....	964,779	12,020	60,605	22,720	28,444
Nass.	991,822	17,700	255,145	96,390	1,500
New Westminster.	1,606,145	12,351	126,200	53,700	13,000
Okanagan..	2,425,000	43,950	81,000	13,800	33,800
Queen Charlotte.....	95,000	900	27,000	1,500	15,000
Stikine.....	2,100	30	20,600		2,668
Stuart Lake.....	245,790	9,235	74,455	21,550	7,355
West Coast	114,000	3,560	107,500		1,410
Williams Lake.....	544,190	19,815	49,100	8,900	34,785
Total.....	13,333,072	314,797	1,421,030	404,020	301,178
MANITOBA.					
Birtle..	401,728	1,490	17,550	1,690	18,240
Clandeboyne.....	211,509	1,015	30,200		3,385
Fisher River...	918,740	6,940	61,580	13,150	10,415
Griswold.	199,590	1,020	16,120	7,200	25,000
Manitowapah.....	203,938	1,322	28,050	15,250	12,385
Norway House...	80,949	500	48,650		952
Pas.	88,039	1,065	34,050	3,675	2,960
Portage la Prairie.....	200,880	3,105	8,375	8,950	10,740
Total.....	2,305,373	16,457	244,575	49,915	84,077
NEW BRUNSWICK.					
Northern Division.....	19,060	150	11,050	10,750	1,300
Northeastern Division.....	46,440	2,150	25,350	32,300	4,560
Southwestern Division.....	5,700	50	9,125	16,000	115
Total.....	71,200	2,350	45,525	59,050	5,975

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 27

PROPERTY AND PROGRESS DURING YEAR.

Value of Live Stock and Poultry.	Value of General Effects.	Value of Household Effects.	Total Value of Real and Personal Property.	Progress During Year 1917.		
				Value of New Land Improvements	Value of Buildings Erected.	Total Increase in Value.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
163,250	5,000	22,000	3,168,280	4,150	36,450	40,600
480,000	9,000	14,000	6,000,815	4,500	20,000	24,500
60,500	3,325	6,450	1,344,708	2,950	23,700	26,650
81,527	6,312	5,490	944,327	6,569	1,690	8,259
39,230	16,205	12,455	1,369,763		2,500	2,500
165,485	2,060	1,835	1,235,681	950	1,845	2,795
54,400	3,985	6,925	717,835	1,390	1,260	2,650
33,141	500	2,200	1,230,867	130		130
40,000	3,000	10,000	354,274			
1,117,533	49,387	81,355	16,366,550	20,639	87,445	108,084
29,300	44,100	31,500	339,597	7,500	6,600	14,100
14,675	73,500	42,000	640,825	1,000	5,000	6,000
43,000	26,845	41,400	2,192,010		300	300
319,600	8,340	15,800	4,369,658	2,270	1,300	3,570
86,696	5,356	6,090	406,594	2,475	1,000	3,475
280	47,800	64,200	459,381	200	2,900	3,100
72,045	5,275	19,875	1,185,763	5,950	2,500	8,450
4,450	75,000	33,100	1,475,107			
56,415	47,290	63,200	1,978,301	10,500	1,600	12,100
212,300	5,900	12,500	2,828,250	4,988	3,250	8,238
2,100	7,500	10,000	159,000	500	2,000	2,500
2,200	11,119	17,677	56,394	40	4,150	4,190
29,085	22,654	17,655	427,779	590	3,520	4,110
4,430	60,400	31,650	322,950	10	800	810
107,450	8,950	6,950	780,140	4,775		4,775
984,026	450,029	413,597	17,621,749	40,798	35,920	75,718
41,313	3,470	3,370	488,851			
21,249	5,940	9,643	282,941	15	230	245
23,700	17,465	26,150	1,078,140	2,810	885	3,695
24,700	2,150	3,800	279,580	100	700	800
83,210	14,850	11,700	370,705	260	850	1,110
1,900	51,878	18,500	203,329		1,625	1,625
15,245	20,080	6,050	171,164		850	850
15,750	1,450	3,900	253,150	885	1,350	2,235
227,067	117,283	83,113	3,127,860	4,070	6,490	10,560
2,100	425	3,900	48,735	150	380	530
4,000	6,200	15,750	136,750	220	1,000	1,220
724	1,321	1,607	34,642			
6,824	7,946	21,257	220,127	370	1,380	1,750

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TABLE No. 5.—VALUE OF REAL AND PERSONAL

Agencies.	Total Value of Lands in Reserves.	Value of Private Fencing.	Value of Private Buildings.	Value of Public Build- ings, Property of the Band.	Value of Implements and Vehicles.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
NOVA SCOTIA.					
Annapolis.....	1,000	40	1,200		60
Antigonish and Guysboro....	9,700	735	1,505	2,500	65
Cape Breton (Eskasoni).....	12,020	680	8,760	6,725	2,540
Cape Breton (Sydney).....	12,000		7,500		100
Colchester.....	1,800	50	2,100	250	200
Cumberland.....	250		300	600	100
Digby.....	1,675	75	1,900	1,600	40
Halifax.....	1,650	260	2,050		386
Hants.....	10,510	500	5,000	1,500	1,900
Hants (Windsor).....			250		200
Inverness.....	9,725	1,070	9,200	4,330	555
Kings.....	4,000	100	2,000		300
Lunenburg.....	4,000	345	8,200	600	895
Pictou.....	2,300	280	6,000	5,000	300
Queens.....	1,100	700	200		200
Richmond.....	7,000	400	4,000	10,000	900
Shelburne.....		500	1,400		40
Victoria.....	4,500	275	1,810	3,200	258
Yarmouth.....	150		125		
Total.....	83,380	6,010	63,500	36,305	9,039
ONTARIO.					
Alnwick.....	60,000	4,900	18,800	3,600	2,500
Cape Croker.....	120,000	2,000	48,200	30,000	5,000
Caradoc.....	141,750	16,825	88,275		22,520
Chapleau.....	18,400		10,300		
Christian Island.....	29,400	850	7,500	3,200	2,100
Fort Frances.....	282,456	1,100	19,900	6,900	2,355
Fort William.....	200,000	785	43,310	2,900	1,250
Georgina Island.....	32,150	850	6,000	1,400	1,325
Golden Lake.....	4,329	500	2,725	3,100	500
Gore Bay.....	67,550	15,170	26,750	22,400	8,765
Kenora.....	123,317	482	9,475	230	3,288
Manitowaning.....	202,755	15,140	57,760	26,950	37,700
Moravian.....	95,300	5,850	30,600	5,000	8,500
New Credit.....	210,000	8,800	41,700	9,000	9,500
Parry Sound.....	127,145	1,300	18,875	19,000	3,300
Rama.....	40,000	3,000	15,250	13,200	1,250
Rice Lake.....	107,000	2,700	45,000	8,800	5,300
Sarnia.....	520,000	6,970	35,520	17,500	14,800
Saugeen.....	65,000	1,700	12,000	21,500	3,500
Sault Ste. Marie.....	50,400	2,525	27,000	26,000	6,000
Savanne.....	101,369	178	6,325	85	2,215
Scugog.....	68,000	1,798	2,000	500	588
Six Nations.....	1,092,400	436,960	661,255	55,000	221,000
Sturgeon Falls.....	242,190	2,350	30,800	11,000	3,600
Thessalon.....	132,532	9,505	13,100	10,000	1,100
Tyendinaga.....	645,300	134,825	91,355	39,300	42,754
Walpole Island.....	68,160	7,483	21,015	1,950	9,069
Total.....	4,846,903	684,546	1,390,790	338,515	419,779
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.					
Micmacs of P.E.I.....	20,214	1,630	7,500	8,000	900

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PROPERTY AND PROGRESS DURING YEAR—Continued.

Value of Live Stock and Poultry.	Value of General Effects.	Value of Household Effects.	Total Value of Real and Personal Property.	Progress during Year 1917.		
				Value of New Land Improvements.	Value of Buildings Erected.	Total Increase in Value.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
250	25	135	2,710			
332	680	320	15,837		170	170
2,115	1,530	1,215	35,585	175	400	575
	500	700	20,800			
175	150	350	5,075	110	325	435
200	300	200	1,950			
45	250	650	6,235	63	100	163
800	1,100	1,530	7,776			
900	700	2,000	23,010			
50	100		600			
1,600	425	860	27,765	50	375	425
500	200	300	7,400	400	75	475
2,140	795	2,000	18,975		450	450
500	600	600	15,580	100	100	200
250		300	2,750			
1,100	1,500	700	25,600	200	400	600
100	650	500	3,190			
1,080	300	500	11,923	15	60	75
			275			
12,137	9,805	12,860	233,036	1,113	2,455	3,568
3,200	1,360	7,200	101,560			
17,000	5,727	17,683	245,610		1,000	1,000
28,910	605	28,385	327,270		1,000	1,000
	3,410		32,110			
4,500	2,800	2,700	53,050	100	300	400
6,900	7,800	8,500	335,911	420		420
3,180	16,106	9,830	277,361	150	200	350
5,280	855	2,000	49,860			
1,000	950	2,000	15,104			
18,265	3,305	13,975	176,180	850	5,278	6,128
6,775	14,799	16,228	174,594	73	370	443
67,129	13,090	31,985	452,509	840	2,300	3,140
19,000	1,000	10,000	175,250	50		50
17,700	700	10,000	307,400	350	750	1,100
4,200	5,200	16,000	195,020			
2,200	1,400	7,250	83,550			
15,450	4,300	10,300	198,850	1,650	3,000	4,650
14,500	2,200	3,200	614,690		600	600
10,000	1,500	5,500	120,700	550	3,000	3,550
12,000	8,500	12,500	144,925		550	550
1,643	14,936	13,537	140,288	47	225	272
1,336	365	1,035	75,622			
200,900	4,000	61,000	2,732,515	1,000	16,500	17,500
13,400	13,300	2,850	319,490	510	1,500	2,010
9,280	8,255	8,268	192,040	720	60	780
84,347	2,645	55,800	1,096,326		2,200	2,200
21,846	2,544	8,657	140,724		450	450
589,941	141,652	366,383	8,778,509	7,310	39,283	46,593
2,200	2,000	3,000	45,444	41	300	340

TABLE No. 5 —VALUE OF REAL AND PERSONAL

Agency	Total Value of Lands in Reserves.	Value of Private Fencing.	Value of Private Buildings.	Value of Public Build- ings, property of the Band.	Value of Implements and Vehicles.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
QUEBEC					
Bécancour..	4,000	160	2,370		280
Bersimis..	36,000	445	17,300	3,000	195
Cacouna...			3,935		
Caughnawaga	746,050	8,200	374,500	60,000	32,000
Godbout		90	2,050		195
Jeune Lorette	22,000	350	35,800	25,000	1,700
Maniwaki	25,275	2,635	13,900	2,093	3,544
Maria.....	22,600	540	1,000	3,000	1,000
Mingan			4,000	500	
Oka.....		3,900	40,000	3,000	7,000
Pierreville....	25,000	825	52,000	2,000	500
Pointe Bleue..	29,000	4,225	21,000	6,000	4,950
Ristigouche...	171,000	12,100	46,000		114,500
Seven Islands.	500		4,000	1,500	
St. Regis	228,425	1,350	72,500	15,000	10,750
Timiskaming	22,700	600	7,000	1,200	1,200
Total.	1,332,550	35,420	697,345	122,293	177,823
SASKATCHEWAN.					
Assiniboine	399,764	3,517	18,538	6,900	10,458
Battleford.....	1,501,568	10,075	21,200	200	36,100
Carlton...	1,757,138	12,995	62,155	31,200	32,344
Crooked Lake.....	820,331	42,000	20,590	2,050	28,510
Duck Lake.....	1,933,540	16,455	39,435	17,200	35,912
File Hills Agency.....	407,747	6,875	11,750	300	15,200
File Hills Colony.....	276,915	425	21,000	3,200	14,000
Moose Mountain.....	206,000	000	8,500	2,500	8,500
Moose Woods.....	62,400	600	3,910	500	4,235
Onion Lake.....	1,820,804	20,000	41,790	2,000	17,535
Pelly.....	452,393	3,380	27,700	3,700	21,020
Qu'Appelle.....	967,544	4,285	30,970	2,700	30,596
Touchwood.....	1,104,164	13,942	27,354	2,300	30,417
Wood Mountain.....	57,600	150	1,200		1,000
Total...	11,767,908	135,299	336,092	74,750	285,827

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PROPERTY AND PROGRESS DURING YEAR *Continued.*

Value of Live Stock and Poultry.	Value of General Effects.	Value of Household Effects.	Total Value of Real and Personal Property.	Progress during Year 1917.		
				Value of New Land Improvements.	Value of Buildings Erected.	Total Increase in Value.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
710	210	559	7,589	70	750	820
1,300	5,000	6,500	69,740			
			3,925		100	100
60,000	2,000	60,000	1,342,750	650	4,050	4,700
200	1,052	1,120	4,707	60	150	210
1,000	1,000	10,000	96,850			
7,910	3,941	6,100	65,398	700	30	730
950	300	2,000	31,390	30		30
	9,820	5,000	19,320	500	200	700
16,000		4,300	74,200	180	300	480
2,500	825	16,000	99,650			
6,930	21,170	8,700	101,975	270	900	1,170
8,500	16,000	14,500	382,600	200	2,000	2,200
	59,000	12,000	77,000			
33,270	1,100	15,000	377,395		1,150	1,150
3,000	800	1,500	38,000	225	800	1,025
142,260	122,219	163,279	2,792,489	2,885	10,430	13,315
32,967	2,660	4,500	479,304	7,680	1,866	9,546
129,610	8,000	14,400	1,721,153	350	450	800
134,532	7,844	16,475	2,054,683	12,097	4,970	17,067
53,810	2,708	7,200	977,199	2,184	150	2,334
119,836	5,846	19,850	2,188,074	937	5,075	6,012
29,615	1,170	5,420	478,077	150	2,500	2,650
42,235	450	6,000	364,225	400	2,500	2,900
22,000	2,100	4,000	254,200	500	700	1,200
23,535	445	4,500	100,125	80	200	280
90,260	7,578	9,545	2,009,512	4,900	3,300	8,200
50,750	2,980	10,250	572,173	1,989	4,610	6,599
93,107	2,861	10,325	1,142,388	1,900	1,380	3,280
88,858	8,893	14,450	1,290,378	4,626	1,315	5,941
5,560	2,150	1,000	68,660	75	150	225
916,675	55,685	127,915	13,700,151	37,868	29,166	67,034

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TABLE No. 5.—VALUE OF REAL AND PERSONAL
RECAP

Provinces.	Total Value of Lands in Reserves.	Value of Private Fencing.	Value of Private Buildings.	Value of Public Build- ings, property of the Band.	Value of Implements and Vehicles.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Alberta.....	14,297,158	76,611	344,740	143,957	255,809
British Columbia.....	13,333,072	314,797	1,421,030	404,020	301,178
Manitoba.....	2,305,373	16,457	244,575	49,915	84,077
New Brunswick.....	71,200	2,350	45,525	59,050	5,975
Nova Scotia.....	83,380	6,010	63,500	36,305	9,039
Ontario.....	4,846,903	684,546	1,390,790	338,515	419,779
Prince Edward Island.....	20,214	1,630	7,500	8,000	900
Quebec.....	1,332,550	35,420	697,345	122,293	177,823
Saskatchewan.....	11,767,908	135,299	336,092	74,750	285,827
Total.....	48,057,758	1,273,120	4,551,097	1,236,805	1,540,407

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PROPERTY AND PROGRESS DURING YEAR—*Concluded.*

TULATION.

Value of Live Stock and Poultry.	Value of General Effects.	Value of Household Effects.	Total Value of Real and Personal Property.	Progress During Year 1917.		
				Value of New Land Improvements.	Value of Buildings Erected.	Total Increase in Value.
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1,117,533	49,387	81,355	16,366,550	20,639	87,445	108,084
984,026	450,029	413,597	17,621,749	40,798	35,920	76,718
227,067	117,283	83,113	3,127,860	4,070	6,490	10,560
6,824	7,946	21,257	220,127	370	1,380	1,750
12,137	9,805	12,860	233,036	1,113	2,455	3,568
589,941	141,652	366,383	8,778,509	7,310	39,283	46,593
2,200	2,000	3,000	45,444	40	300	340
142,260	122,019	162,779	2,792,489	2,885	10,430	13,315
916,675	55,685	127,915	13,700,151	37,868	29,166	67,034
3,998,663	955,806	1,272,259	62,885,915	115,093	212,869	327,962

TABLE No. 6—SOURCES AND VALUE OF INCOME.

Agencies.	Value of Farm Pro-ducts, in-cluding Hay.		Value of Beef sold, also of that used for food.		Wages Earned.		Received from Land Rental and from Timber.		Earned by Hunting and Trapping.		Earned by other Indus-trial and Occupations.		Amount paid, and Interest on Indian Trust Funds.		Total Income of Indians.	
	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.	\$	cts.
ALBERTA.																
Blackfoot.	135,726	00	5,857	00	15,000	00			500	00	25,000	00	6,998	55	189,181	55
Blood.	165,667	00	32,586	00	36,600	00	10,000	00	700	00	8,000	00	6,074	79	253,627	79
Edmonton.	59,820	00	13,083	00	13,500	00			7,440	00	8,200	00	15,133	57	118,126	57
Hobbema.	44,253	00	4,125	0	7,762	00			12,585	00	5,611	00	5,097	05	80,075	05
Lesser Slave Lake.	4,749	00	560	00									12,895	00	18,204	00
Peigan.	56,882	00	8,981	00	5,409	00	2,835	00			1,000	00	2,785	64	75,892	64
Saddle Lake.	12,930	00	3,200	00	3,400	00			6,450	00	4,255	00	4,505	47	35,640	42
Sareee.	16,653	00	2,550	00	1,575	00	75	00	200	00	7,250	00	1,077	25	29,780	25
Stony.	4,100	00	780	00	8,450	00	58	00	10,774	00	15,550	00	3,635	10	43,347	10
Total.	500,780	00	71,722	00	91,696	00	13,368	00	38,649	00	71,866	00	58,204	72	851,774	72
BRITISH COLUMBIA.																
Babine and Upper Skeena.					50,000	00			16,050	00	34,300	00	125	07	175,375	07
Bella Coola.	63,700	00	1,400	00	7,000	00			13,600	00	13,300	00	10	12	111,210	12
Cowichan.	5,150	00	650	00	39,500	00			725	00	4,575	00	1,322	87	109,827	82
Kamloops.	24,375	00	1,780	00					800	00	11,300	00	527	86	347,077	86
Kootenay.	303,200	00	28,250	00	16,500	00	3,000	00	2,500	00	2,700	00	24	84	81,549	84
Kwawkwalth.	15,250	00	13,250	00	14,150	00	1,112	00	1,800	00	17,200	00	27	42	131,789	42
Lytton.	18,850	00	14,430	00	21,180	00			2,801	00	3,380	00	333	83	64,176	83
Nass.	35,403	00	477	00	52,200	00			26,100	00	25,520	00	2,014	67	212,061	67
New Westminster.	20,900	00	3,300	00	60,430	00			28,200	00	54,970	00	3,799	76	221,789	76
Okanagan.	97,500	00	20,400	00	1,600	00	150	00	1,075	00			267	19	121,887	19
Queen Charlotte.	700	00	900	00	17,000	00			350	00	10,000	00	22	34	60,972	34
Stikine.	180	00			26,379	00			72,299	00	3,744	00			108,579	00
Stuart Lake.	18,290	00	3,930	00	8,595	00			24,820	00	3,189	00	1,255	38	73,190	38
West Coast.	205	00	125	00			125	00	1,100	00	8,975	00	18	54	19,748	54
Williams Lake.	26,200	00	2,800	00	7,800	00			19,150	00	2,500	00	7	32	58,457	32
Total.	660,203	00	91,692	00	322,334	00	4,687	00	211,370	00	195,604	00	9,955	56	1,915,692	56

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MANITOBA.	Birtle.....	27,895 00	2,365 00	4,710 00		460 00	1,635 00	2,640 00	3,324 79	46,029 79
	Clandeboyce.....	7,895 00	1,605 00	9,290 00	812 00	2,100 00	4,300 00		8,339 45	34,341 45
	Fisher River.....	16,300 00	4,560 00	21,100 00		25,250 00	34,500 00	20,350 00	11,780 28	134,840 28
	Griswold.....	23,362 00	620 00	2,100 00		260 00	1,500 00	1,200 00	1 99	29,043 99
	Manitowapah.....	28,650 00	4,470 00	15,300 00		40,850 00	9,450 00	3,859 00	8,829 97	111,399 97
	Norway House.....	1,858 00	50 00	34,750 00		32,120 00	187,720 00	28,885 00	16,345 00	301,728 00
	Pas.....	6,500 00	2,390 00	8,400 00	334 00	3,050 00	15,800 00	2,500 00	7,866 88	49,840 88
	Portage la Prairie.....	24,042 00	300 00	5,700 00			4,300 00	2,050 00	4,661 30	41,053 30
	Total.....	136,502 00	16,360 00	101,350 00	1,146 00	105,090 00	262,205 00	61,475 00	61,149 66	745,277 66
New Brunswick.										
New Brunswick.	Northern Division.....	2,000 00		12,809 00		100 00	65 00	1,300 00	997 75	17,264 75
	Northeastern Division.....	4,455 00	130 00	15,200 00	2,000 00	8,595 00	800 00	5,675 00	267 49	37,122 49
	Southwestern Division.....	222 00		11,950 00		370 00	990 00	1,325 00	25 97	14,882 97
	Total.....	6,677 00	130 00	39,950 00	2,000 00	9,065 00	1,855 00	8,300 00	1,293 21	69,270 21
Nova Scotia.										
Nova Scotia.	Annapolis.....	100 00		550 00			100 00	160 00		910 00
	Antigonish and Guysboro	430 00	92 00	3,800 00		297 00	340 00		14 70	4,973 70
	Cape Breton (Eskasoni).....	3,700 00	200 00	1,200 00		150 00	100 00	1,000 00		6,350 00
	Cape Breton (Sydney).....			7,000 00				3,000 00	8 09	10,008 09
	Colchester.....	214 00		3,500 00		100 00	150 00	1,000 00	43,74	4,964 00
	Cumberland.....			800 00		50 00	200 00	800 00		1,893 74
	Digby.....	420 00		1,700 00		70 00	350 00	850 00		3,390 00
	Halifax.....	1,000 00	1,130 00	7,225 00		100 00	3,000 00	10,080 00		22,535 00
	Hants	900 00	400 00	500 00		50 00	1,000 00	2,010 00		4,860 00
	Hants (Windsor).....	100 00		200 00				200 00		500 00
	Inverness.....	2,980 00	145 00	3,500 00	200 00	800 00	25 00	1,200 00		8,850 00
	Kings.....	570 00	100 00	1,000 00		200 00	400 00	6,000 00		8,270 00
	Lunenburg.....	2,775 00	1,300 00	4,075 00		425 00	250 00	3,400 00	08	12,225 08
	Pictou.....	400 00	10 00	5,600 00		1,000 00	100 00	7,000 00		14,110 00
	Queens.....	800 00	150 00	650 00		150 00	200 00	300 00	70 50	2,320 50
	Richmond.....	2,200 00	350 00	3,750 00		1,100 00	48 00	680 00		8,128 00
	Shelburne.....	100 00	150 00	1,400 00		400 00	500 00	500 00		3,050 00
	Victoria	2,500 00	285 00	3,500 00	155 00	295 00	380 00	1,950 00	5 55	9,070 55
	Yarmouth.....			100 00						100 00
	Total.....	19,189 00	4,312 00	50,050 00	355 00	5,187 00	7,143 00	40,130 00	142 66	126,508 66

TABLE No. 6- SOURCES AND VALUE OF INCOME *Continued.*

Agencies.	Value of Farm Pro- ducts, in- cluding Hay.	Value of Beef sold, also of that used for food.	Wages Earned.	Received from Land Rental and Timber.	Earned by Fishing.	Earned by Hunting and Trapping.	Earned by other Indus- tries and Occupations	Annuities paid, and Interest on Indian Trust Funds.	Total Income of Indians.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
ONTARIO.									
Alnwick.....	2,800 00	250 00	6,500 00	1,815 00	150 00	1,450 00	325 00	6,366 95	19,656 95
Cape Croker.....	2,500 00	1,580 00	1,200 00	3,224 00	2,431 00	100 00	200 00	13,115 28	24,350 28
Caradoc.....	29,454 00	2,305 00	79,555 00	8,410 00	114 00	340 00	1,690 00	3,571 98	125,439 98
Chapleau.....			15,000 00					13,120 00	28,120 00
Christian Island	1,770 00	400 00	1,500 00		300 00	200 00	1,200 00	3,271 98	8,641 98
Fort Frances....	3,100 00	350 00	32,200 00	2,900 00	34,800 00	18,400 00	5,500 00	5,214 33	102,464 33
Fort William....	965 00		2,200 00		20,500 0	30,500 00		9,581 28	83,546 28
Georgina Island..	1,770 00	450 00	2,345 00	530 00	100 00		1,100 00	1,437 35	7,732 35
Golden Lake....	300 00		1,500 00	65 00		500 00	2,000 00	7 19	4,372 19
Gore Bay.....	16,275 00	1,800 00	20,150 00	2,806 00	325 00	285 00	255 00	5,937 27	47,833 27
Kenora.....	5,871 00	280 00	32,330 00	58 00	23,290 00	31,900 00	11,990 00	6,740 90	112,459 90
Mantowaning....	50,408 00	8,290 00	27,450 00	20,525 00	4,360 00	3,730 00	39,250 00	11,284 42	165,297 42
Moravian.....	9,600 00	1,300 00	31,476 00	125 00	200 00	200 00	200 00	4,925 80	48,026 80
New Credit.....	14,072 00	2,000 00	19,000 00	3,975 00	100 00	300 00	3,000 00	5,651 01	48,098 01
Parry Sound....	4,970 00	900 00	8,600 00		400 00	700 00	6,900 00	4,111 24	26,581 24
Rama.....	2,000 00		10,000 00	300 00	1,600 00	1,500 00	3,000 00	2,940 00	21,340 00
Rice Lake.....	13,776 00	2,700 00	12,200 00	700 00	750 00	6,250 00	3,350 00	2,875 79	42,601 79
Sarnia.....	8,560 00	480 00	17,600 00	3,800 00	220 00	100 00	620 00	8,565 09	39,945 09
Saugeen.....	5,500 00	600 00	16,000 00	7,000 00	500 00	1,500 00	2,200 00	13,227 74	46,527 74
Sault Ste. Marie	5,900 00	1,400 00	15,125 00	150 00	7,650 00	2,500 00	9,500 00	9,596 13	51,821 13
Savanne.....	2,655 00	65 00	31,785 00		31,005 00	57,615 00	8,700 00	6,581 88	138,406 88
Seugog.....	1,340 00	450 00	750 00	80 00	50 00	300 00	1,200 00	582 97	4,752 97
Six Nations.....	175,000 00		125,000 00	5,000 00				44,731 96	349,731 96
Sturgeon Falls..	5,800 00	800 00	23,000 00		10,500 00	9,500 00	8,500 00	32,089 36	90,189 36
Thessalon.....	4,586 00	610 00	30,326 00		3,406 00	2,790 00	2,966 00	4,438 48	49,122 48
Tyendinaga.....	52,827 00	3,000 00	48,700 00	6,676 00	1,300 00	325 00	750 00	5,804 06	119,382 06
Walpole Island..	28,315 00	3,233 00	26,645 00	508 00	3,591 00	715 00	2,081 00	2,518 85	67,606 85
Total.....	450,114 00	33,243 00	657,937 00	68,647 00	147,642 00	171,700 00	116,477 00	228,289 29	1,874,049 29
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.									
Miamaes of Prince Edward Island.....	1,500 00	150 00			3,500 00	50 00	15,500 00		20,700 00

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QUEBEC.											
Bécancour.....	624 00	40 00	350 00	50 00	1,000 00	18,500 00	1,800 00	232 54	1,296 54		
Bersimis.....	500 00	300 00	1,250 00	500 00	390 00	715 00	1,970 00	175 81	24,025 81		
Cacouna.....			2,350 00	235 00	400 00	200 00	12,000 00	273 54	5,933 54		
Caughnawaga.....	60,000 00	10,000 00	180,000 00	5,459 00	350 00	1,800 00	500 00	1,072 46	269,131 46		
Godbout.....	130 00					600 00	17,500 00		2,780 00		
Jeune Lorette.....			25,000 00			6565 00	1,598 00	488 49	43,588 49		
Maniwaki.....	8,559 00	298 00	30,362 00	617 00	474 00	368 00	1,565 00	1,622 68	50,095 68		
Maria.....	845 00	152 00	3,100 00	200 00	660 00	2,500 00			6,530 00		
Mingan.....					150 00	30 00	200 00		3,160 00		
Oka.....	7,200 00	2,300 00	22,000 00		500 00	300 00	5,350 00	341 35	32,221 35		
Pierreville.....	1,825 00	525 00	4,540 00	100 00	275 00	29,000 00	2,000 00	214 22	12,854 22		
Pointe Bleue.....	4,000 00	1,200 00	6,000 00			12,000 00	13,987 00	285 54	42,985 54		
Ristigouche.....	10,000 00	700 00	29,000 00	3,750 00	2,075 00	1,485 00	200 00	41 29	53,066 29		
Seven Islands.....					125 00	3,000 00			12,000 00		
St. Regis.....	58,000 00	14,100 00	70,000 00			1,485 00		2,566 81	162,213 81		
Timiskaming.....	2,000 00	300 00	5,000 00			3,000 00		1,118 92	11,743 92		
Total.....	153,683 00	29,915 00	378,952 00	10,911 00	6,699 00	77,663 00	67,370 00	8,433 65	733,626 65		
NASKATCHEWAN.											
Assiniboine.....	23,099 00	6,345 00	1,557 00			950 00	7,645 00	1,768 17	41,364 17		
Battleford.....	35,870 00	11,460 00	14,935 00	4,145 00	2,145 00	9,395 00	10,542 00	7,139 90	95,631 90		
Carlton.....	47,836 00	10,610 00	17,802 00		3,761 00	22,571 00	16,366 00	7,121 92	126,067 92		
Crooked Lake.....	43,506 00	5,939 00	4,000 00		1,250 00	1,350 00	9,243 00	8,614 72	73,902 72		
Duck Lake.....	44,468 00	15,655 00	10,026 00	800 00	1,705 00	18,785 00	10,708 00	7,190 63	109,337 63		
File Hills Agency.....	8,196 00	5,161 00	900 00			1,000 00	2,000 00	1,725 46	18,982 46		
File Hills Colony.....	65,528 00	2,200 00	6,000 00			150 00	1,000 00		74,878 00		
Moose Mountain.....	6,625 00	3,500 00	500 00	1,600 00	1,000 00	5,000 00	4,000 00	2,603 76	24,828 76		
Moose Woods.....	7,194 00	3,500 00	1,600 00			500 00	1,000 00		13,794 00		
Onion Lake.....	24,694 00	17,360 00	6,638 00	1,759 00	7,355 00	19,345 00	4,685 00	5,525 76	87,361 76		
Pelly.....	36,758 00	1,810 00	20,350 00	275 00		8,225 00	6,377 00	5,463 39	79,158 39		
Qu'Appelle.....	41,191 00	7,895 00	5,465 00		1,000 00	2,615 00	9,000 00	6,921 62	74,087 62		
Touchwood.....	36,804 00	7,833 00	15,689 00		4,250 00	47,695 00	14,800 00	4,258 54	131,329 54		
Wood Mountain.....	1,390 00		857 00	50 00		100 00	55 00		2,452 00		
Isle . la Crosse District.....								10,390 00	10,390 00		
Total.....	423,159 00	99,268 00	106,319 00	8,629 00	22,466 00	137,581 00	97,421 00	68,723 87	963,566 87		

TABLE No. 6—SOURCES AND VALUE OF INCOME—*Continued.*
RECAPITULATION.

Provinces.	Value of Farm Pro- ducts, in- cluding Hay.	Value of Beef sold, also of that used for food.	Wages Earned.	Received from Land Rental and Timber.	Earned by Fishing.	Earned by Hunting and Trapping.	Earned by other Indus- tries and Occupations.	Advances paid, and Interest on Indian Trust Funds.	Total Income of Indians.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Alberta.	500,780 00	71,722 00	91,696 00	13,368 00	2,492 00	38,649 00	74,886 00	58,201 72	851,794 72
British Columbia.	660,203 00	91,692 00	322,334 00	4,687 00	449,847 00	211,370 00	195,604 00	9,955 56	1,915,692 56
Manitoba.	136,502 00	16,360 00	101,350 00	1,146 00	105,090 00	262,205 00	61,475 00	61,149 66	745,277 66
New Brunswick..	6,677 00	130 00	39,950 00	2,000 00	9,065 00	1,855 00	8,300 00	1,293 21	69,270 21
Nova Scotia.	19,189 00	4,312 00	50,050 00	355 00	5,187 00	7,143 00	40,130 00	142 66	126,508 66
Ontario.	450,114 00	33,243 00	657,937 00	68,647 00	147,642 00	171,700 00	116,477 00	228,289 29	1,874,049 29
Prince Edward Island..	1,500 00	150 00	..	..	3,500 00	50 00	15,500 00	..	20,700 00
Quebec	153,683 00	29,915 00	378,952 00	10,911 00	6,699 00	77,663 00	67,370 00	8,433 65	733,626 65
Saskatchewan...	423,159 00	99,268 00	106,319 00	8,629 00	22,466 00	137,581 00	97,421 00	68,723 87	963,566 87
Total.	2,351,807 00	346,792 00	1,748,588 00	109,743 00	721,988 00	908,216 00	677,163 00	436,189 62	7,300,486 62

SCHOOL STATEMENT

SCHOOL

STATEMENT of Indian Day Schools in the Dominion (from which returns

NOTE.—The "Standard" indicates the classification of the pupils according to the reading-book used thus:—

Standard I.....First Reader, Part I
" II....." Part II
" III.....Second Reader

School.	Reserve.	Agency.	Teacher.	Denomination.
NOVA SCOTIA.				
Afton.....	Afton.....	Antigonish County	Wm. J. Rogers.....	Roman Catholic....
Eskasoni.....	Eskasoni.....	Cape Breton "	James McNeil.....	"
Sydney.....	Sydney.....	" "	Eileen Boyle.....	"
Millbrook.....	Millbrook.....	Colchester "	Jessie Scott.....	"
¹ Halfway River.....	Franklin Manor.	Cumberland "	Vera Allen.....	"
Bear River.....	Bear River.....	Digby "	Agatha McGinty...	"
Shubenacadie.....	Indian Brook...	Hants "	Mary A. Shortt.....	"
Tuft's Cove.....	Tuft's Cove.....	Halifax "	Geo. F. Richardson	"
² Malagawatch.....	Malagawatch...	Inverness "	Mrs. A. McHeil.....	"
Whycocomagh.....	Whycocomagh..	" "	Mrs. A. McNeil.....	"
New Germany	Lunenburg.....	Lunenburg "	Rose L. Ford.....	"
Indian Cove.....	Fisher's Cove...	Pictou "	Gertrude McGirr...	"
Salmon River.....	Salmon River...	Richmond "	Ernest L. McNeil...	"
Middle River.....	Middle River...	Victoria.....	John A. MacRae....	"
Total, Nova Scotia....				
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.				
Lennox Island.	Lennox Island..	P. E. I. Superin-	Jacob Sark.....	Roman Catholic...
Rocky Point.. . . .	Rocky Point...	" "	Matilda Labobe....	"
Total, Prince Edward Island.....				
NEW BRUNSWICK.				
Burnt Church.	Church Point..	Northeastern.	Harriet E. Keating.	Roman Catholic. . .
Big Cove.....	Big Cove.....	"	Alice McLaughlin...	"
Eel Ground.....	Eel Ground.....	"	Margaret Isaacs.....	"
Eel River.....	Eel River.....	"	Marie Leblanc.....	"
³ Red Bank....	Red Bank.....	"	Ena A. Cormier.....	"
Kingsclear.....	Kingsclear.....	Southwestern....	Florence O'Brien...	"
Oromocto.....	Oromocto.....	"	Mrs. B. J. McCaffrey	"
St. Mary's.....	St. Mary's.....	"	Mary T. Hughes....	"
Woodstock....	Woodstock.....	"	Genevieve Brophy..	"
Edmundston.....	Edmundston...	Northern...	Annie Michaud.....	"
Tobique.....	Tobique.....	"	Ethel F. McGrand..	"
Total, New Brunswick				

¹White school attended by Indian Children. ²Closed February 19, 1917 and teacher transferred to Whycocomagh School. ³Closed September and December quarters during erection of new school building.

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STATEMENT.

have been received) for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1917.

and, therefore, shows the degree of general advancement in all the studies prescribed by the curriculum

Standard IV.....Third Reader.
 " V.....Fourth "
 " VI.....Fifth "

Number on Roll.			Average Attendance.	Standard.						School.
Boys.	Girls.	Total.		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	
NOVA SCOTIA.										
14	14	28	13	10	9	3	6			Afton.
13	14	27	11	16	5	3	3			Eskasoni.
13	10	23	14	8	5	6	3	1		Sydney.
6	8	14	8	9	3	2				Millbrook.
3	1	4	1	1	1	1		1		¹ Halfway River.
8	5	13	7	5	3	2			3	Bear River.
3	11	14	5	3	3	4	4			Shubenacadie.
11	3	14	8	8	1	2	1	2		Tufts Cove.
4	4	8	5	4	2	1		1		² Malagawatch.
10	18	28	12	18	2		8			Whycocomagh.
4	6	10	7	4	3			1	2	New Germany.
13	13	26	14	5	4	6	3	4	4	Indian Cove.
10	8	18	6	7		3	3	5		Salmon River.
15	8	23	11	18	3	2				Middle River.
127	123	250	118	116	44	35	31	15	9	Total, Nova Scotia.
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.										
12	17	29	15	14	11	2	2			Lennox Island....
4	7	11	6	8		1	2			Rocky Point.
16	24	40	21	22	11	3	4			Total, Prince Edward Island.
NEW BRUNSWICK.										
25	22	47	25	23	9	7	4	4		Burnt Church.
18	13	31	11	16	1	13	1			Big Cove.
12	16	28	15	15	7	3	1	2		Eel Ground.
8	17	25	16	8	2	3	8	4		Eel River.
9	8	17	11	9	4	4				³ Red Bank.
6	11	17	12	1	1	7	7	1		Kingsclear.
8	7	15	9	7	2	4	1	1		Oromoc to.
10	22	32	19	11	8	8		5		St. Mary's.
10	4	14	9	5	2	4	3			Woodstock.
7	6	13	10	1	4		3	5		Edmundston.
20	24	44	25	7	18	11	4	4		Tobique.
133	150	283	162	103	58	64	32	26		Total, New Brunswick.

8 GEORGE V, A. 1918

SCHOOL.

STATEMENT of Indian Day Schools in the Dominion (from which returns

School.	Reserve.	Agency.	Teacher.	Denominations.
QUEBEC.				
Caughnawaga (Boys)	Caughnawaga.	Caughnawaga.	Sr. M. Joseph Edward (Princ.). Sr. Mary Eileen (1st teacher.)..... Sr. Mary Zita (2nd teacher.)..... Miss Margaret Regi (3rd teacher.).. Miss Alida Beaudin (4th teacher.).. Sr. M. Joseph Edward (Princ.) Sr. M. Cecilia of the Cross (1st teacher) Miss Stella Beaudin (2dn teacher.).... Sr. Mary Frances (3rd teacher.).... Sr. Mary Roma (4th teacher)..... Mrs. A. Beauvais.. Annette Lamarre... Gertrude Thomson..	(Roman Catholic.
Caughnawaga (Girls)...	"	"	Sr. St. Eugene..... Bertha Tremblay...	"
Caughnawaga (Bush).....	"	"	Sr. St. Vincent de Paul (Princ.)..	"
Caughnawaga (St. Isidore)	"	"	Sr. St. Louis (Assistant).....	"
Caughnawaga (Mission)....	"	"	Sr. Mary of Holy Rosary (Princ.)...	"
Bersimis	Bersimis...	Bersimis.....	Sr. Mary of St. Joseph (Assistant)...	Ch. of England....
Escoumains	Escoumains.	"	H. L. Masta.....	Roman Catholic.
Pointe Bleue..	Pointe Bleue.	Pointe Bleue.	Sister L. Woods...	Undenominational
Ristigouche.....	Ristigouche	Ristigouche.	Aileen Foran.....	"
St. Francis (Prot.).	Pierreville...	Pierreville...	Nellie Keon (Princ.)	"
St. Francis (R.C.).	"	"	Lilian McGoev (Ass.	"
St. Regis Island	St. Regis	St. Regis	Cath. McCaffrey....	"
" Village..	"	"	Lucie A. Foran.....	"
Chenail.....	"	"	Mamie O'Hare..	"
Chetlain.....	"	"	Violet MacNamara.	Methodist.
Cornwall Island.	"	"	Helen J. White.....	Undenominational
Oka County.....	Oka.....	Oka.....	Marg. McCaffrey..	Roman Catholic.
Congo Bridge...	Maniwaki.	Maniwaki	Josephine Audet.....	"
Maniwaki	"	"	Sr. St. Bonaventure (Princ.).....	"
Maria	Maria	Maria.	Sr. St. Agatha (Asst.).....	"
Lorette	Lorette.	Lorette.	Mrs. J. D. McLaren.	"
² Long Point.....	Long Point.....	Temiskaming.	Harry Cartlidge	Ch. of England....
² Waswanipi	Waswanipi	"	Sister Monica	Roman Catholic.
Timiskaming..... ²	Timiskaming..	"	Bertha L. Cappelain	Undenominational
¹ Hunter's Point.....	Hunter's Point.	"	Agnes Robinson..	Roman Catholic..
Wolf Lake	Wolf Lake	"	Rev. P. C. Howard	Ch. of England...
Ruperts House at.....	Ruperts House.	James Bay..	Mrs. H. Viger, Jr.,	Roman Catholic.
¹ Ste Lucie de Doncaster..	Doncaster.....	Doncaster		
Total, Quebec				

¹White school attended by Indian children.²Open during the summer months only.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 27

STATEMENT—Continued.

have been received) for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1917.

Number on Roll.			Average Attendance.	Standard.						School.	
Boys.	Girls.	Total.		I	II	III	IV	V	VI		
QUEBEC.											
159	.....	159	107	78	19	16	23	15	8	Caughnawaga (Boys).	
.....	177	177	103	36	35	17	27	51	11	Caughnawaga (Girls).	
16	15	31	20	12	8	7	4	.....	.....	" (Bush.)	
9	10	19	13	6	4	5	4	.....	.....	" (St. Isidore).	
12	12	24	17	18	5	1	.....	.....	.....	" (Mission).	
42	26	68	54	28	33	7	.....	.....	.....	Bersimis.	
9	7	16	13	10	5	1	.....	.....	.....	Escoumains.	
52	46	98	51	55	19	5	9	7	3	Pointe Bleue.	
37	41	78	39	25	18	19	10	6	.....	Ristigouche.	
5	9	14	10	4	1	4	.....	5	.....	St. Francis (Prot.)	
28	31	59	44	22	5	20	5	5	2	" (R.C.)	
21	12	33	25	14	6	4	4	5	.....	St. Regis, Island.	
33	35	68	50	36	6	17	6	3	.....	" Village.	
23	19	42	26	23	14	3	2	.....	.....	Chenail.	
14	19	33	20	13	11	5	4	.....	.....	Chetlain.	
29	23	52	24	28	14	10	.....	.....	.....	Cornwall Island.	
15	12	27	12	7	8	4	8	.....	.....	Oka Country.	
9	11	20	10	10	2	4	2	2	.....	Congo Bridge.	
15	14	29	15	11	4	4	5	5	.....	Maniwaki.	
13	10	23	12	3	6	4	6	4	.....	Maria.	
26	44	70	61	31	10	19	10	.....	.....	Lorette.	
9	17	26	14	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Long Point.	
21	24	45	23	34	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	Waswanipi.	
8	16	24	13	5	3	6	4	6	.....	Timiskaming.	
7	15	22	11	2	3	3	7	4	3	Hunter's Point.	
11	14	25	22	8	2	2	7	5	1	Wolf Lake.	
14	3	17	13	9	3	5	.....	.....	.....	Ruperts House.	
4	5	9	4	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Ste Lucie de Doncaster.	
641	667	1,308	826	563	255	192	147	123	28	Total, Quebec.	

SCHOOL

STATEMENT of Indian Day Schools in the Dominion (from which returns

School.	Reserve.	Agency.	Teacher.	Denomination.
ONTARIO.				
Alnwick.....	Alnwick.....	Alnwick.....	Frank J. Joblin.....	Methodist.
Cape Croker.....	Cape Croker...	Cape Croker....	Mary Moffitt.....	Undenominational..
Port El in.....	"	"	M. C. Schultz.....	"
Sidney Bay.....	"	"	Isabella McIvor....	"
Back Settlement.....	Caradoc.....	Caradoc.....	Lyman Fisher.....	"
Bear Creek.....	"	"	Ella McGugan.....	"
Oneida No. 2.....	Oneida.....	"	Levi T. Duxtator...	Ch. of England.....
Oneida No. 3.....	"	"	Viola Sims.....	Methodist.....
River Settlement.....	Caradoc.....	"	Mary C. Vining....	Undenominational..
¹ Biscotasing S.S. No. 1....	at Biscotasing..	Chapleau.....	S. A. Jordan.....	"
¹ Franz (Public).....	at Franz.....	"	Olive McFarlane....	"
Manitou Rapids.....	Manitou Rapids	Fort Frances....	Mrs. A. Spencer.....	Ch. of England.....
Gull Bay.....	Gull Bay.....	Fort William....	D. Ducharme.....	Roman Catholic..
Lake Helen.....	Red Rock.....	"	Carrie Harrison....	"
Mission Bay (Squaw Bay).	Fort William....	"	Rose Chaput.....	"
² Mountain Village.....	"	"	Bessie Flood.....	"
Mobert.....	Heron Bay.....	"	L. C. Duffy.....	"
Pays Plat.....	Pays Plat.....	"	Mrs. X. McLaren...	"
Pic River.....	Pic River.....	"	Celnia Trottier....	"
² Georgina Island.....	Georgina Island	Georgina Island..	Wm. E. Jones.....	Methodist.....
¹ Calabogie S.S. No. 5....	at Calabogie....	Golden Lake....	Kathleen Cusick...	Roman Catholic...
Golden Lake.....	Golden Lake....	"	Cath. M. Goulet...	"
³ Cockburn Island.....	Cockburn Isld..	Gore Bay.....	Susie A. Fex.....	"
Sheshegwaning (R.C.)....	Sheshegwaning..	"	Elizabeth Leusch...	"
" (Prot.).....	"	"	Edwin Weeks.....	Ch. of England
West Bay.....	West Bay.....	"	Zoe St. James.....	Roman Catholic...
Buzwah.....	Buzwah.....	Manitowaning...	Lila A. Dodd.....	"
⁴ Kaboni.....	Kaboni.....	"	Evelyn Dolan.....	"
Sheguiandah.....	Sheguiandah....	"	Madge A. Ferris....	Ch. of England. ...
South Bay.....	South Bay.....	"	Marcella Hickey...	Roman Catholic...
Sucker Creek.....	Sucker Creek...	"	Bertha A. Wedger- field.....	Ch. of England.....
Whitefish Lake.....	Whitefish Lake.	"	Mrs. J. Fitzpatrick..	Roman Catholic...
⁵ Whitefish River (Com- bined).....	Whitefish River (surrendered).	"	Duncan Bell.....	Ch. of England.....
Wikwemikong.....	Manitoulin Isld.	"	Adele Duhamel (Princ.).....	Roman Catholic...
			Annie Grimes (Asst)	"
Moraviantown.....	Moravian.....	Moravian.....	L. H. Leeson.....	Undenominational..
New Credit.....	New Credit...	New Credit...	Roy S. Wilson.....	"
Gibson.....	Watha.....	Parry Sound....	James Oliver M.A...	Methodist.....
Henvey Inlet.....	Henvey Inlet.	"	Jos. Partridge.....	Undenominational..
Ryerson.....	Parry Island....	"	Frances E. Munt....	"
Shawanaga.....	Shawanaga...	"	Alberta Creasor....	"
⁶ Christian Island.....	Christian Isl ...	Penetanguishene.	George Wight.....	Methodist.
⁷ Moose Deer Point.....	at Moose Deer Point.....	"	Lucy Tobey.....	Undenominational..
			Eva M. McBain (Princ.).....	Methodist.....
Rama.....	Rama...	Rama.	Ruth Waite (Asst.).	

¹White school attended by Indian children. ²Closed during September quarter, 1916, no teacher.
³Open during the summer months only. ⁴New school, opened September 4, 1916. ⁵A combined white and Indian school. ⁶Closed from June 30, 1916. ⁷New school, opened October 1, 1916.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 27

STATEMENT—Continued.

have been received) for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1917.

Number on Roll.			Average Attendance.	Standard.						School.
Boys.	Girls.	Total.		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	
ONTARIO.										
27	24	51	28	23	9	6	12	1		Alnwick.
15	17	32	16	10	6		11	5		Cape Croker.
16	10	26	10	11	5	4	5	1		Port Elgin.
6	10	16	12	5	3	6	1	1		Sidney Bay.
16	22	38	16	14	6	6	7	5		Back Settlement.
10	21	31	12	15	4	5	5	2		Bear Creek.
23	32	55	19	38	6	7	3	1		Oneida No. 2.
20	29	49	18	46	3					Oneida No. 3
14	15	29	11	16	4	6	3			River Settlement.
2	2	4	3	2	2					¹ Biscotasing S.S. No. 1
1	6	7	5	2	2	2	1			¹ Franz (Public).
17	18	35	12	34	1					Manitou Rapids.
16	7	23	13	16	7					Gull Bay.
8	19	27	10	15	5	6		1		Lake Helen.
10	5	15	10	8	3	3		1		Mission Bay (Squaw Bay).
16	14	30	14	14	2	10	4			² Mountain Village.
10	13	23	12	20	3					Mobert.
10	13	23	13	10	9	3	1			Pays Plat.
9	18	27	13	23	3	1				Pic River.
18	7	25	18	9	6	6	2	2		² Georgina Island.
5	6	11	6	5	2	2	1	1		¹ Calabogie S.S. No. 5.
16	13	29	15	19	4	2	2	2		Golden Lake.
4	7	11	4	11						³ Cockburn Island.
6	10	16	14	8	1	5		2		Sheshegwaning, R.C.
12	9	21	16	6	5	5	4	1		" Prot.
13	10	23	15	14	5	1	3			West Bay.
18	11	29	14	19	5	3	2			Buzwah.
11	19	30	20	23	3	4				⁴ Kaboni.
6	10	16	7	9		7				Sheguiandah.
9	9	18	9	4	6	6	2			South Bay.
8	13	21	12	10	5	3	3			Sucker Creek.
15	9	24	15	17	5	2				Whitefish Lake.
7	7	14	8	14						⁵ Whitefish River (Combined).
47	26	73	32	49	10	9	5			{ Wikwemikong.
33	28	61	25	30	7	15	5	4		Moraviantown.
13	21	34	17	11	10	8	2	1	2	New Credit.
11	8	19	7	10	1	1	1			Gibson
8	7	15	7	8		3	2	2		Henvey Inlet.
13	13	26	13	20	6					Ryerson.
13	16	29	12	13	7	4	5			Shawanaga.
15	11	26	10	15	11					⁶ Christian Island.
6	7	13	8	13						⁷ Moose Deer Point.
26	20	46	32	14	13	5	10	4		{ Rama.

SCHOOL

STATEMENT of Indian Day Schools in the Dominion (from which returns

School.	Reserve.	Agency.	Teacher.	Denomination.
ONTARIO—Concluded.				
¹ Hiawatha.....	Rice Lake.....	Rice Lake.....	Mina E. Throop.....	Undenominational...
Mud Lake (Chemong)...	Mud Lake.....	".....	Mrs. W. J. Hanes....	".....
Kettle Point.....	Kettle Point...	Sarnia.....	Mrs. A. George.....	".....
Stony Point.....	Stony Point...	".....	Agnes A. Weaver....	".....
St. Clai	Sarnia.....	".....	Alice M. Matthews..	Methodist.
French Bay.....	Saugeen.....	Saugeen.....	I. J. Wallace.....	Undenominational.
Saugeen.....	".....	".....	Isabella Ruxton.....	".....
² Scotch Settlement,	".....	".....	Mrs. B. Robb.....	".....
			Catherine Tackney (Princ.).....	
Garden River (R.C.)..	Garden River...	Sault Ste. Marie.	Jeannie McDermott (Asst.).....	Roman Catholic.
Garden River (C.E.)..	".....	".....	L. F. Hardyman..	Ch. of England.....
Goulais Bay.....	Goulais Bay....	".....	Agnes Kelly.....	Roman Catholic...
¹ Scugog S. S. No. 3.....	Scugog Island...	Scugog.....	C. G. Hayes.....	Undenominational.
Six Nations No. 1.....	Six Nations.....	Six Nations.....	Mary H. Jamieson..	".....
			N. M. Alexander (Princ.).....	
" No. 2...	".....	".....	Ethel Alexander	Roman Catholic.
			(Asst.).....	
" No. 3.....	".....	".....	Nora E. Jamieson...	".....
" No. 4.....	".....	".....	Ethel W. Styres....	".....
" No. 5.....	".....	".....	John R. Lickers....	".....
" No. 6.....	".....	".....	Mrs. R. J. Galbraith.	".....
" No. 7.....	".....	".....	Arthur Alexander...	".....
" No. 8.....	".....	".....	Julia L. Jamieson...	".....
" No. 9.....	".....	".....	Clarence M. Ross...	".....
" No. 10.....	".....	".....	S. A. Anderson.....	".....
" No. 11.....	".....	".....	Victor A. Ellis.....	".....
Garden Village.....	Nipissing.....	Sturgeon Falls...	Mrs. Alex. Ladoucer	Roman Catholic...
¹ Mattawa.....	at Mattawa.....	".....	Sr. Ste Laure.....	".....
³ Timagami.....	Bear Island...	".....	Mary G. Honan...	Undenominational.
⁴ Serpent River.....	Serpent River...	Thessalon.....	Nellie Gallagher..	Roman Catholic...
Spanish River.....	Spanish River	".....	Rev. I. H. Young...	Ch. of E gland.....
³ Abitibi.....	at Abitibi.....	Treaty No. 9....	Mrs. P. Stanger...	Roman Catholic...
Albany River (C.E.)..	at Fort Albany.	".....	Rev. J. T. Griffin..	Ch. of England.....
Fort Hope.....	at Fort Hope..	".....	Rev. B. Richards..	".....
French Post.....	at Moose River.	".....	Rev. J. T. Griffin..	".....
Moose Fort.....	at Moose Fort..	".....	Lucy I. Barker.....	".....
Tyendinaga (Eastern)...	Tyendinaga....	Tyendinaga.....	Flossie M. Hall....	Undenominational.
" (Western)...	".....	".....	Ethel M. Picard...	".....
" (Central)...	".....	".....	Lena J. Warren.....	".....
" (Mission).	".....	".....	Alex. Leween.....	".....
Walpole Island No. 1...	Walpole Island..	Walpole Island...	Mrs. F. Macdonald...	Ch. of England.....
" No. 2.	".....	".....	George Cork.....	Methodist.....
Total, Ontario.....				

¹White school attended by Indian children. ²Closed September quarter, 1916, during enlargement of school building. ³Open during the summer months only. ⁴Re-opened October, 1916, having been closed since June 30, 1914.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 27

STATEMENT—Continued.

have been received) for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1917.

Number on Roll.			Average Attendance.	Standard.						School.
Boys.	Girls.	Total.		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	
ONTARIO—Concluded.										
5	9	14	11	1	2	6		5		¹ Hiawatha.
19	17	36	22	10	11	10	1	4		Mud Lake (Chemong).
20	11	31	12	15	9	4	3			Kettle Point.
3	10	13	7	8	1	1	3			Stony Point.
20	15	35	14	21	3	9	1	1		St. Clair.
17	13	30	22	15	4	5	2	4		French Bay.
13	14	27	16	12	1	3	9	2		Saugeen.
24	17	41	32	11	7	6	10	7		² Scotch Settlement.
32	42	74	31	30	13	21	10			Garden River (R.C.)
13	9	22	14	11	6	5				Garden River (C.E.).
7	13	20	12	14	2	4				Goulais Bay.
3	4	7	4	4	2	1				¹ Scugog S. S. No. 3.
25	32	57	34	20	8	15	5	9		Six Nations, No. 1.
53	37	90	51	46	13		12	13	6	" No. 2.
28	21	49	27	18	9	8	10	4		" No. 3.
15	16	3	15	14		9	5	2		" No. 4.
16	16	32	22	12	6	6	5	3		" No. 5.
24	19	43	20	21	7	5	6	4		" No. 6.
27	34	61	30	23	7	16	14	1		" No. 7.
17	24	41	23	15	8	13	5			" No. 8.
15	12	27	18	17	3	4	2	1		" No. 9.
23	28	51	26	24	8	10	5	4		" No. 10.
35	19	54	30	31	6	13	1	3		" No. 11.
14	16	30	21	22	6	2				Garden Village.
24	24	48	38	7	22	2	10	5	2	¹ Mattawa.
15	8	23	16	19	4					³ Timagami.
16	12	28	20	21	4	1		2		⁴ Serpent River.
6	6	12	6	3	6	2	1			Spanish River.
22	20	42	36	42						³ Abitibi.
29	13	42	23	34	8					Albany River (C.E.)
11	9	20	11	11	9					Fort Hope.
11	8	19	7	10	4	1	4			French Post.
14	13	27	17	20	3	2	2			Moose Fort.
19	18	37	21	7	7	13	8	2		Tyendinaga (Eastern).
12	12	24	12	10	3	5	3	3		" (Western)
17	4	21	12	10	6	3	2			" (Central).
25	10	35	14	23	6	2	3	1		" (Mission).
12	15	27	13	21	1	5				Walpole Island (No. 1).
15	11	26	13	19	3	3	1			" (No. 2).
1,295	1,223	2,518	1,356	1,345	430	371	245	117	10	Total, Ontario.

8 GEORGE V, A. 1918

SCHOOL

STATEMENT of Indian Day Schools in the Dominion (from which returns

School.	Reserve.	Agency.	Teacher.	Denomination.
MANITOBA.				
Black River.....	Black River....	Clandeboye...	George Slater, jr....	Ch. of England..
Brokenhead.....	Brokenhead..)	"	John Sinclair.....	"
Fort Alexander (Upper)..	Fort Alexander.	"	Rev. C. H. Fryer...	"
Hollowwater River.....	Hollowwater River.....	"	Rev. G. C. Smith.	"
Patapun (Public)....	St. Peters.....	"	Marg. A. Dixon.....	Undenominational
St. Peters (North)...	"	"	Peter Harper.....	Ch. of England....
Berens River.....	Berens River...	Fisher River....	Percy E. Jones.....	Methodist.....
			Alice Higginbotham (Princ.).....	
Fisher River..	Fisher River...	"	Elsie H. Gibson (Asst.)	"
Grand Rapids.....	Grand Rapids	"	Ethel Morrison.....	Ch. of England.
Peguis (North).....	Peguis.....	"	A. H. Packer.....	"
Peguis (South).....	"	"	Henry J. Francis....	"
¹ Pekangekum.....	Pekangekum....	"	George Sinclair.....	Methodist.....
² Poplar River.....	Poplar River....	"	William Lee.....	"
Oak River Sioux.....	Oak River.....	Griswold.....	Rowena Havard....	Ch. of England. .
² Ebb and Flow Lake.....	Ebb and Flow..	Manitowapah....	Mary A. Sauve.....	Roman Catholic. .
Fairford (Improved).....	Fairford.....	"	Augustus Hyson....	Ch. of England....
Lake Manitoba.....	Lake Manitoba.	"	R. P. Martel.....	Roman Catholic..
Lake St. Martin.....	Lake St.Martin.	"	Jno. E. Favell.....	Ch. of England....
Little Saskatchewan...	Little Saskat- chewan.....	"	Colin Sanderson....	"
² Pine Creek.....	Pine Creek.....	"	Rev. G. Leonard...	Roman Catholic.
Shoal River.....	Shoal River....	"	K. Barley.....	Ch. of England...
Waterhen River.....	Waterhen River	"	Jos. Inglott.....	Roman Catholic.
¹ Bloodvein River...	Bloodvein.....	Norway House.	Joseph A. Everett..	Methodist.....
Cross Lake (Prot.)...	Cross Lake....	"	Marian E. Foster...	"
Island Lake.....	Island Lake....	"	John W. Middrie....	"
Jack River.....	Jack River.....	"	Mrs. M. Marshall...	Ch. of England..
⁴ Oxford House.....	at Oxford House	"	Wm. G. Brisley....	Methodist.....
Nelson House.....	at Nelson.....	"	W. E. W. Huty, B. A.....	"
Rossville.....	Norway House.	"	Emily N. Royan....	"
Big Eddy.....	Pas.....	Pas.....	Sara E. McGillivray	Ch. of England.
Chemawawin..	Chemawawin...	"	Richard G. V. Co- per.....	"
Cumberland.....	Cumberland....	"	Jos Chamberlain.	"
⁶ Moose Lake.....	Moose Lake....	"	John G. Kennedy ..	"
⁶ Moose Lake (Combined)..	at Moose Lake..	"	A. C. Burton.....	Undenominational.
Pas....	Pas.....	"	M. Chambers.....	Ch. of England....
Red Earth.....	Red Earth.....	"	Francis Daniels...	"
Shoal Lake.....	Pas.....	"	Louis Young.....	"
Lower Roseau River.....	Roseau River...	Portage la Prairie.	Emma Godon....	Roman Catholic...
Roseau Rapids.....	Roseau Rapids..	"	Olive E. Leslie....	Undenominational..
Swan Lake.....	Swan Lake.....	"	Jessie G. Bruce...	Presbyterian.....
Total, Manitoba.....				

¹Open during the summer months only. ²Closed during the September quarter, 1916, no teacher.
³ Day pupils attend classes in the Boarding School. ⁴Only one quarterly return received. ⁵ Closed from December 31, 1916. ⁶A combined white and Indian school. Expenses of maintenance shared equally between Department and Manitoba Government from January 1, 1917.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 27

STATEMENT—Continued.

have been received) for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1917.

Number on Roll.			Average Attendance.	Standard.						School.
Boys.	Girls.	Total.		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	
MANITOBA.										
7	8	15	7	9	2	3	1			Black River.
9	11	20	9	12	2	2	2	2		Brokenhead.
17	14	31	14	28	2	1				Fort Alexander (Upper).
6	7	13	6	11	1	1				Hollowwater River.
21	10	31	14	20	2	5	2	2		Patapun (Public).
10	16	26	10	14	5	3	3	1		St. Peters (North).
25	12	37	18	30	5	2				Berens River.
25	29	54	31	18	21	7		8		Fisher River.
14	16	30	16	16	3	7	4			Grand Rapids.
18	18	36	11	26	4	5	1			Peguis (North).
16	11	27	13	10	7	6	2	2		" (South).
13	13	26	8	12	5	5	4			¹ Pekangekum.
11	7	18	9	16	2					Poplar River.
16	12	28	14	15	4	4	5			Oak River Sioux.
14	7	21	9	15	3	3				² Ebb and Flow Lake.
11	16	27	15	22	4	1				Fairford Improved
12	10	22	10	21	1					Lake Manitoba.
11	15	26	12	18	4	3		1		Lake St. Martin.
13	11	24	10	19	5					Little Saskatchewan.
14	7	21	19	14	3	3	1			³ Pine Creek.
22	15	37	30	24	13					Shoal River.
8	4	12	4	9	2	1				Waterhen River.
12	15	27	10	21	6					⁴ Bloodvein River.
17	13	30	15	15	7	2		1	5	Cross Lake (Prot.).
6	4	10	9	7	1	1	1			Island Lake.
12	9	21	9	20	1					Jack River.
7	6	13	4	13						⁴ Oxford House.
5	15	20	13	20						Nelson House.
11	13	24	15	17	4	3				Rossville.
17	11	28	15	25		3				Big Eddy..
7	17	24	9	17	7					Chemawawin.
4	6	10	4	9	1					Cumberland.
12	10	22	9	19	3					⁵ Moose Lake.
8	10	18	4	16	2					⁶ Moose Lake (Combined).
10	13	23	10	19	4					Pas.
16	9	25	13	16	5	4				Red Earth.
6	11	17	12	13	1	2	1			Shoal Lake.
8	9	17	7	12	4	1				Lower Roseau River.
8	8	16	6	2	11	1	1			Roseau Rapids.
6	9	15	6	13	2					Swan Lake.
485	457	942	459	654	159	79	28	17	5	Total, Manitoba.

SCHOOL

STATEMENT of Indian Day Schools in the Dominion (from which returns

School.	Reserve.	Agency.	Teacher.	Denomination.
SASKATCHEWAN.				
¹ Assiniboine....	Assiniboine.....	Assiniboine...	Mary McCall.....	Presbyterian.....
Little Pines.....	Little Pines.....	Battleford..	Rev. W. M. English	Ch. of England...
Murray Lake...	Moosomin.....	"	Marie Bellavance..	Roman Catholic....
Poundmakers... ..	Poundmakers..	"	Mrs. A. Tierney.....	"
Red Pheasants..	Red Pheasants..	"	Mrs. G. E. Marshall	Ch. of England.
Ahtahkakoops.....	A h t a h k a - koops.....	Carlton.....	H. Hutchinson.....	"
Big River.....	Kenamotayoos..	"	L. Ahenakeu.....	"
Mistawasis.....	Mistawasis.....	"	Rev. J. E. Smith...	Presbyterian.....
Montreal Lake.....	Montreal Lake..	"	John R. Settee.....	Ch. of England.....
Sturgeon Lake.....	Wm. Twatts....	"	Kate Harman.....	"
Fort a la Corne (South)...	James Smith's..	Duck Lake.....	John Leonard Lowe.	"
James Smith's.....	"	"	Henry W. Shaw.....	"
John Smith's.....	John Smith's...	"	P. M. Gentleman...	"
White Bears.....	White Bears...	Moose Mountain..	Mrs. E. M. A. Fer- nie.....	Presbyterian.....
² White Cap Sioux.....	Moose Woods...	Moose Woods....	Charles Hawk.....	Methodist.....
³ Cold Lake.....	Cold Lake.....	Onion Lake.....	Sister Eugenie....	Roman Catholic....
Frog Lake.....	Frog Lake.....	"	Charles Quinney...	Ch. of England.....
			J. Francis Dion (Princ.).....	
⁴ Long Lake....	Keehewin's. .	"	Mrs. J. F. Dion (Asst.)...	Roman Catholic.
			Miss A. E. Walker (Teacher).....	
¹ Cote's (Improved)..	Cote..	Pelly... .	Miss Sarah Dunbar (Matron).....	Presbyterian
Keys.....	Keys.....	"	Alex. J. Lawes.....	Ch. of England.....
Keeseekoouse.....	Keeseekoouse...	"	Rev. J. Poulet O.M. I.....	Roman Catholic....
Valley River..	Valley River...	"	Annie C. Rattle- snake.....	Undenominational..
Day Stars.....	Day Stars.....	Touchwood Hills.	W. H. Brookfield- Scharpe.....	Ch. of England.....
Stanley.....	Amos Charles...	Treaty No. 10....	Mary E. Coates.....	"
Total, Saskatchewan.				
ALBERTA.				
Samson's.....	Samson's.....	Hobbena.....	Abbie Alywin....	Methodist.
Goodfish Lake..	Pakan.....	Saddle Lake..	Mrs. H. H. Howard	"
Saddle Lake.....	Saddle Lake..	"	Mrs. J. A. Seller...	"
Total, Alberta...				

¹ Closed during September and December quarters, 1916. No teacher. ² Closed since June 30, 1916.
³ New school opened June 19, 1916. ⁴ New school opened March, 20, 1916. ⁵ Replaces the Crowstand Boarding school. First opened December 13, 1916.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 27

STATEMENT—Continued.

have been received) for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1917.

Number on Roll.			Average Attendance.	Standard.						School.
Boys.	Girls.	Total.		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	
SASKATCHEWAN.										
10	13	23	15	5	4	8	6			¹ Assiniboine.
11	9	20	11	9	8	3				Little Pines.
8	10	18	7	16	2					Murray Lake.
11	5	16	9	11	4	1				Poundmakers.
13	12	25	16	22	2	1				Red Pheasants.
17	19	36	20	11	14	7		4		Ahtahkakoops.
15	8	23	11	17	2	3	1			Big River.
14	15	29	10	18	3		1	7		Mistawasis.
10	15	25	19	10	11	4				Montreal Lake.
20	11	31	16	19	9	3				Sturgeon Lake.
12	9	21	14	7	9	1	4			Fort a la Corne (South).
8	11	19	10	7	6	6				James Smith's.
16	13	29	20	14	6	2	4	3		John Smith's.
9	11	20	11	10	4	6				White Bears.
11	6	17	13	14	3					² White Cap Sioux.
28	20	48	26	46	2					³ Cold Lake.
6	4	10	5	7	1	2				Frog Lake.
14	19	33	17	15	8	10				⁴ Long Lake.
21	12	33	25	19	6	3	5			⁵ Cote's (Improved).
7	4	11	7	8	3					Keys.
12	9	21	16	5	6		7	3		Keesehoouse.
12	2	14	10	8	2	4				Valley River.
5	4	9	7	5	4					Day Stars.
11	21	32	18	32						Stanley.
301	262	563	333	335	119	64	28	17		Total, Saskatchewan.
ALBERTA.										
8	19	27	12	12	12	3				Samson's.
11	14	25	15	19	3	3				Goodfish Lake.
11	7	18	8	11	7					Saddle Lake.
30	40	70	35	42	22	6				Total, Alberta.

8 GEORGE V, A. 1918

SCHOOL

STATEMENT of Indian Day Schools in the Dominion (from which returns

School.	Reserve.	Agency.	Teacher.	Denomination.
BRITISH COLUMBIA.				
Andimaul.	at Andimaul....	Babine....	Elsie Jackson.....	Salvation Army.
Fort Babine.....	Fort Babine....	"	Jos. Morrissey.....	Roman Catholic....
Gitwingak.....	Kitwanga.....	"	F. B. Kemp.....	Ch. of England.....
Glen Vowell.....	Sicedach.....	"	Pearl Jackson.....	Salvation Army....
Hazelton.....	Gitamax.....	"	Eliz. J. Soal.....	Ch. of England....
¹ Kitsegukla.....	Kitsegukla.....	"	Hannah A. Edgar...	Methodist.
Kitselas (New Town)...	Kitselas.....	"	J. H. Young.....	"
Kispiax.....	Kispiax.....	"	Gertrude Martin....	"
¹ Kispegas.....	Kispegas.....	"	Jonathan Mercer....	Ch. of England....
Meanskinisht.....	At Meanski- nisht.....	"	Mrs. A. L. Falsely..	Methodist.....
Rocher Deboulé.....	At Rocher De- boulé.....	"	Sydney Browning...	Roman Catholic..
Bella Bella.....	Bella Bella.....	Bella Coola.....	Kate Tranter.....	Methodist.....
Bella Coola.....	Bella Coola....	"	Mary A. Gibson....	"
China Hat.....	China Hat.....	"	Hattie Read.....	"
Hartley Bay.....	Hartley Bay...	"	Rev.J. H. Matthews	"
Kitamat.....	Kitamat.....	"	Isabella Clarke.....	"
Kitkatla.....	Kitkatla.....	"	George Oliver.....	Ch. of England....
Port Essington.....	Skeena.....	"	Fanny J. Noble.....	Methodist.....
Koksilah.....	Koksilah.....	Cowichan...	C. A. Dockstader...	"
Nanaimo.....	Nanaimo.....	"	P. R. Kelly.....	"
Quamichan (R.C.).....	Quamichan....	"	Maud A. Fremento..	Roman Catholic...
Songhees.....	Songhees.....	"	Rose A. Quigley....	"
Shulus.....	Nicola Mameet.	Kamloops.....	A. E. Fyall.....	Ch. of England....
Alert Bay.....	Nimkish.....	Kwawkewlth...	E. W. Ferryman....	"
² Cape Mudge.....	Cape Mudge....	"	Rev. J. E. Rendle...	Methodist.
Boothroyd.....	Boothroyd.....	Lytton.....	Lilly Blachford....	Ch. of England..
³ Lytton.....	Lytton.....	"	B. Hobden.....	"
Aiyansh.....	Gitladamiks....	Nass.....	Lydia Hayes.....	"
Gitladamiks.....	"	"	Redmond R. John- son.....	"
Gwinoha..	Kilwilsailyn...	"	Franklin Van Gorder	"
Kincolith.....	Kincolith.....	"	Olive M. Collison....	"
Lakalsap..	Lakalsap.....	"	Sylvia Sturges.....	"
Metlakatla.....	Metlakatla.....	"	E. S. Klippert.....	"
Port Simpson.....	At Port Simpson	"	Ralph A. Racklyeft (Princ.).....	Methodist.
⁴ Chehalis	Chehalis.....	New Westminster	Mrs. R.A. Racklyeft (Asst.).....	
Homalco.....	Aupe.....	"	J. J. Maroney.....	Roman Catholic..
⁵ Katzie.....	Katzie.....	"	George Bruce.....	"
Skwah.....	Skwah.....	"	Rose E. Gamey...	"
Sliammon.....	Sliammon.....	"	W. H. Greenshaw...	Undenominational
⁶ Larkin (Public).....	At Armstrong..	Okanagan...	Wm. Marsden.....	Roman Catholic...
⁷ Osoyoos.....	Osoyoos.....	"	Grace B. Brett.....	Undenominational
⁶ Similkameen.....	Similkameen...	"	John T. Morwood...	"
			Eunice Sewell.....	"

¹ Closed since June 30, 1916. ²Closed July 1, to October 30, 1916, Indian away from reserve. ³ Closed since December 31, 1916. ⁴New school, opened October 1, 1916. ⁵Closed September and December quarters, 1916, no teacher. ⁶White school, attended by Indian Children. ⁷Only one quarterly return received.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 27

STATEMENT—Continued.

have been received) for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1917.

Number on Roll.			Average Attendance.	Standard.						School.
Boys.	Girls.	Total.		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	
BRITISH COLUMBIA.										
12	10	22	7	12	7	2	1			Andimaul.
25	28	53	22	20	16	14	3			Fort Babine.
21	17	38	13	20	7	9	2			Gitwingak.
14	16	30	11	18	12	1	1			Glen Vowell.
15	20	35	14	8	13	4	4	3	3	Hazelton.
5	7	12	8	6	5	1				¹ Kitsegukla.
6	8	14	7	6	5	3				Kitselas (New Town).
22	27	49	23	28	9	8	4			Kispiax.
9	7	16	4	10	4	2				¹ Kisgegas.
3	8	11	7	2	3	4	1	1		Meanskinisht.
13	15	28	18	14	9	2	3			Rocher Deboulé.
25	22	47	17	31	9	6	1			Bella Bella.
23	13	36	7	28	8					Bella Coola.
12	11	23	10	20	1	1	1			China Hat.
14	14	28	22	16	6	6				Hartley Bay..
15	6	21	12	15	4			2		Kitamat.
18	16	34	20	19	11	4				Kitkatla.
14	12	26	13	20	3	2	1			Port Essington.
16	3	19	9	15	3	1				Koksilah.
18	10	28	16	18	4	4	1	1		Nanaimo.
11	10	21	10	16	5					Quamichan, R.C.
6	6	12	7	7	4	1				Songhees.
12	5	17	8	5	8	2	2			Shulus.
15	12	27	10	19	2	3	3			Alert Bay.
8	8	16	7	10	3	3				² Cape Mudge.
15	8	23	17	12	11					Boothroyd.
5	5	10	6	9		1				³ Lytton.
19	21	40	22	28	9	3				Aiyaush.
11	8	19	10	19						Gitladamiks.
9	8	17	8	14	1	2				Gwinoha.
12	18	30	18	11	9	7	3			Kincolith.
34	36	70	46	39	23	8				Lakalsap.
22	21	43	24	17	5	11	5	5		Metlakatla.
50	44	94	57	66	7	10	8	3		Port Simpson.
21	12	33	28	32	1					⁴ Chehalis.
20	13	33	18	19	7	5			2	Homalco.
4	11	15	12	3	2	2	4	4		⁵ Katzie.
14	17	31	18	16	8	7				Skwah.
13	18	31	16	24	2	2	3			Sliammon.
1	1	2	1	1			1			⁶ Larkin (Public).
9	5	14	6	9	4		1			⁷ Osoyoos.
2	1	3	2	1	1			1		⁶ Similkameen.

8 GEORGE V, A. 1918

SCHOOL

STATEMENT of Indian Day Schools in the Dominion (from which returns

School.	Reserve.	Agency.	Teacher.	Denominations.
BRITISH COLUMBIA—C. N.				
Masset	Masset	Queen Charlotte	{ Frank Trainor..... Mrs. J. Trainor.....	Ch. of England....
Skidegate	Skidegate	"	Sophia Gladstone...	Methodist.....
Telegraph Creek	At Telegraph Creek	Stickine	John R. Fournier....	Undenominational..
Stuart Lake	At Stuart Lake	Stuart Lake	A. J. Okon Ockoney	Roman Catholic....
¹ Clayoquot (R.C.)	Opitsat	West Coast	Rev. Jos. Schindler, O.S.B.....	"
Ucluelet	Itidse	"	John T. Ross.....	Presbyteria
Total, British Columbia				
NORTHWEST TERRITORIES.				
Fort McPherson	Mackenzie Riv.		Rev. C. E. Whittaker.....	Ch. of England.....
Fort Norman	"		Rev. W. S. Tremain	"
Fort Smith	At Fort Smith	Fort Smith	Sister Gadbois.....	Roman Catholic....
St. David's Mission	At Fort Simpson	Fort Simpson	Rev. G. W. Browning	Ch. of England. ..
Total, Northwest Territories				
YUKON.				
² Champagne Landing	At Champagne Landing	Yukon	Rev. C. C. Brett....	Ch. of England....
Forty Mile	At Forty Mile	"	A. C. Field.....	"
Little Salmon	At Little Salmon	"	C. Swanson.....	"
Moosehide	At Moosehide	"	Rev. B. Totty.....	"
Rampart House	At Rampart House	"	Jacob Njootli.....	"
Ross River	At Ross River	"	James Wood.....	"
Selkirk (St. Andrews)	At Selkirk	"	Kathleen Martin....	"
² Teslin Lake	At Teslin Lake	"	Wilfrid Middleton...	"
Whitehorse	At Whitehorse	"	W. G. Blackwell....	"
Total, Yukon				

¹ Closed since June 30, 1916. Indians away from reserve during the winter and move to Teslin Lake in the summer. ² Indians reside at Champagne Landing

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 27

STATEMENT—Continued.

have been received) for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1917.

Number on Roll.			Average Attendance.	Standard.						School.
Boys.	Girls.	Total.		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	
BRITISH COLUMBIA— <i>Conclu'd.</i>										
36	36	72	24	47	16	7	2			} Massett. Skidegate.
4	20	34	16	16	9	1		5	3	
9	10	19	8	17		2				Telegraph Cree . Stuart Lake.
27	22	49	18	28	16	5				
7	8	15	8	9	4	2				¹Clayoquot (R.C.). Ucluel t.
9	14	23	10	16	7					
715	668	1,383	195	834	303	158	55	25	8	Total, British Columbia.
NORTHWEST TERRITORIES.										
15	12	27	14	17	6	3	1			Fort McPherson. Fort Norman Fort Smith
11	12	23	12	23						
16	15	31	18	31						
9	7	16	6	13	3					St David's Mission
51	46	97	50	84	9	3	1			Total, Northwest Territories.
YUKON.										
21	8	29	12	29						²Champagne Landing. Forty Mile. Little Salmon Moosehide.
4	1	5	3		1		4			
13	5	18	7	14	2	2				
8	7	15	8	6	8	1				
8	17	25	8	25						Rampart House. Ross River.
26	6	32	11	32						
16	17	33	8	33						Selkirk (St. Andrews).
19	11	30	13	30						²Teslin Lake.
11	6	17	11	17						Whitehorse.
126	78	204	81	186	11	3	4			Total, Yukon.

8 GEORGE V, A. 1918

SCHOOL

STATEMENT of th Indian Boarding Schools in the

School.	Reserve.	Agency.	Teacher.	Denomination.
ONTARIO.				
Chapleau.....	At Chapleau....	Chapleau.....	Rev. Geo. Prewer...	Ch. of England.....
Fort Frances.....	Fort Frances..	Fort Frances... ..	Rev. P. Vales, O.M.I.....	Roman Catholic....
Cecilia Jeffrey....	Shoal Lake....	Kenora.....	Rev. F. J. Dodds ..	Presbyterian.....
Kenora.....	At Kenora.....	"	Rev. C. Brouillett, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic....
Fort William Orphanage.	At Fort William	Fort William.....	Sister M. F. Clare.	"
Albany Mission.....	At Fort Albany	Treaty No. 9.....	Rev. L. Carriere, O.M.I.....	"
Moose Fort.....	At Moose Fort..	"	Rev. John T. Griffin	Ch. of England.....
Total, Ontario.....				
MANITOBA.				
Birtle.....	At Birtle.....	Birtle.....	Mrs. S. Marshall....	Presbyterian.....
Fort Alexander..	Fort Alexander.	Clandeboye.....	Rev. Ph. Geelen....	Roman Catholic....
Pine Creek.....	Pine Creek.....	Manitowapah....	Rev. G. Leonard....	"
Sandy Bay.....	Sandy Bay.....	"	Rev. O. Chagnon, O.M.I.....	"
Cross Lake.....	Cross Lake. ...	Norway House....	Rev. H. Boissin, O.M.I.....	"
Norway House.....	Norway House.	"	Rev. G. F. Denyes.	Methodist.....
Mackay (The Pas)....	At The Pas.....	Pas.....	Rev. L. Laronde....	Ch. of England.....
Portage la Prairie....	At Portage la Prairie.....	Portage la Prairie.	Rev. W. A. Hendry	Presbyterian.....
Total, Manitoba.....				
SASKATCHEWAN.				
Thunderchild's.....	Adjoining Thun- erchild's....	Battleford.. ...	Rev. A. Wa'elle, O.M.I.....	Roman Catholic.....
Lac la Plonge..	At Lac la Plonge	Carlton.....	Rev. F. Ancel, O. M.I.).....	"
Lac la Ronge....	At Lac la Ronge	"	Chas. F. Hives)...	Ch. of England...
Cowessess.....	Cowessess.....	Crooked Lake..	Rev. J. B. Beys, O.M.I.....	Roman Catholic....
Round Lake.....	On North side of Round Lake	"	Rev. H. McKay....	Presbyterian...
Duck Lake.....	Near D u c k Lake	Duck Lake.	Rev. A. Naessens...	Roman Catholic...
File Hills.....	Adjoining File Hills.....	Qu'Appelle.....	W. W. Gibson.....	Presbyterian...
Onion Lake (R.C.).	Seekaskootch..	Onion Lake...	Rev. E. J. Cunning- ham.....	Roman Catholic...
Onion Lake (C.E.)...	Makao's.	"	Mrs. E. B. Mathe- son.....	Ch. of England.....
Gordon's.....	George Gordons	Touchwood Hills.	Rev. H. W. Atwater	"
Muscowekwan's....	Adjoining Mus- cowekwan's.	"	Rev. A. J. A. Dugas, O.M.I.....	Roman Catholic....
Total, Saskatchewan				

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 27

STATEMENT—Continued.

Dominion for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1917.

Number on Roll.			Average Attendance.	Standard.						School.
Boys.	Girls.	Total.		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	
ONTARIO.										
20	14	34	27	21	7	4	2	.....	.....	Chapleau.
25	41	66	62	30	8	13	8	7	.....	Fort Frances.
36	37	73	65	49	14	4	.....	2	4	Cecilia Jeffrey.
36	37	73	59	26	7	24	9	7	.....	Kenora..
4	8	12	10		3	2	2	.....	.....	Fort William Orphanage.
12	13	25	24	10	8	7	.....	.....	.....	Albany Mission.
22	8	30	26	16	5	3	1	4	1	Moose Fort.
155	158	313	273	157	52	57	22	20	5	Total, Ontario.
MANITOBA.										
26	27	53	48	17	9	8	12	.....	7	Birtle.
32	37	69	61	14	15	11	14	13	2	Fort Alexander.
27	50	77	74	25	21	14	11	6	.....	Pine Creek.
28	27	55	50	24	11	13	6	1	.....	Sandy Bay.
41	34	75	70	12	45	14	2	1	1	Cross Lake.
57	46	103	96	30	36	16	7	7	7	Norway House.
42	43	85	82	44	19	16	6	.....	.....	Mackay (The Pas).
31	50	81	75	18	19	26	11	7	.....	Portage la Prairie.
284	314	598	556	184	175	118	69	35	17	Total, Manitoba.
SASKATCHEWAN.										
18	23	41	37	21	5	4	4	3	4	Thunderchild's.
18	29	47	44	18	14	6	9	.....	.....	Lac la Plonge.
23	34	57	55	12	10	21	9	5	.....	Lac la Ronge.
25	20	45	44	15	10	12	8	.....	.....	Cowesses.
3	23	53	43	21	8	10	12	2	.....	Round Lake.
55	52	107	106	32	12	22	18	14	9	Duck Lake.
26	40	66	62	10	16	13	22	5	.....	File Hills.
24	28	52	41	30	7	6	5	1	3	Onion Lake, (R.C.)
17	14	31	27	10	6	6	3	2	4	Onion Lake (C.E.)
23	26	49	46	17	7	7	6	8	4	Gordon's.
22	31	53	49	18	9	10	6	5	5	Muscowekwans.
281	320	601	554	204	104	117	102	45	29	Total, Saskatchewan.

8 GEORGE V, A. 1918

SCHOOL

STATEMENT of th Indian Boarding Schools in the

School.	Reserve.	Agency.	Teacher.	Denominations.
ALBERTA.				
Blood (C.E.)...	Blood..	Blood.....	Rev. S. Middleton..	Ch. of England.
Blood (R.C.).....	Blood..	"	Rev. E. Ruau, O. M.I.....	Roman Catholic.
Crowfoot....	Blackfoot..	Blackfoot...	Rev. L. Doucet, O.M.I.....	"
Old Sun's.....	"	"	Rev. M. C. Gandier	Ch. of England...
St. Albert.....	At St. Albert...	Edmonton.	Sister M. P. Briault	Roman Catholic...
Fort Chipewyan (Holy Angels).....	At Fort Chipew- yan.....	Fort Smith.	Sr. M. Lavery...	"
Ermineskin's...	Ermineskin's...	Hobbenah....	Rev. P. P. Moulin,	"
Peigan (C.E.)... ..	Peigan.....	Peigan.....	Rev. W. R. Haynes	Ch. of England....
Peigan (R.C.)... ..	Peigan.....	"	Rev. J. L. Levern, O.M.I.....	Roman Catholic..
Blue Quill's.. ..	Blue Quill's....	Saddle Lake.....	Rev. A. Husson, O. M.I.....	Roman Catholic.
Sarcee.....	Sarcee.....	Sarcee.....	Archdn J. W. Tims.	Ch. of England....
Lesser Slave Lake (C.E.)..	At Lesser Slave Lake.....	Lesser Slave Lake	Montague J. C. Lev- rason.....	"
Lesser Slave Lake St. Bernard's.....	"	"	Rev. J. Calais, O. M.I.....	Roman Catholic...
Lesser Slave Lake St. Bruno's.....	"	"	Rev. Y. N. Floch, O.M.I.....	"
Sturgeon Lake.....	At Sturgeon Lake.....	"	Rev. J. Habay, O. M.I.....	"
Vermilion (St. Henri)....	At Fort Vermi- lion.....	"	Rev. J. Le Treste	"
Wabiskaw Lake (C.E.)..	At St. John's Mission, Wa- biskaw Lake.	"	Ida E. Collins (actg.	Ch. of England.
Wabiskaw Lake (R.C.)....	At St. Martin's Mission, Wa- biskaw Lake..	"	Sister Mary..	Roman Catholic.
Whitefish Lake (St. An- drew's Misson).....	At Whitefish Lake.....	"	Rev. C. D. White.	Ch. of England...
Total, Alberta.				
NORTHWEST TERRITORIES.				
Fort Resolution.....	At Fort Resolu- tion.....	Fort Smith...	Sister McQuillan...	Roman Catholic.
Hay River.....	At St. Peters Mission, Hay River.....	"	Rev. Alf. J. Vale..	Ch. of England.....
Providence Mission (Sa- cred Heart).....	At Fort Provi- dence.....	Fort Simpson....	Sister McGuirk.....	Roman Catholic..
Total, Northwest Ter- ritories.....				

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 27

STATEMENT—*Continued.*

Dominion for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1917.

Number on Roll.			Average Attendance.	Standard.						School.
Boys.	Girls.	Total.		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	
ALBERTA.										
38	28	66	61	44	9	9	2	2	.....	Blood (C.E.)
36	27	63	55	16	16	17	8	6	.....	Blood (R.C.)
30	16	46	44	23	.....	12	9	2	.....	Crowfoot.
17	24	41	36	10	18	4	9	.....	.....	Old Sun's.
60	36	96	85	27	17	13	17	6	16	St. Albert.
19	26	45	43	15	20	7	1	1	1	Fort Chipewyan (Holy Angels).
31	29	60	55	28	6	13	5	6	2	Ermineskin's.
18	13	31	31	16	7	8	.....	.....	.....	Peigan (C.E.)...
16	13	29	28	19	7	.....	2	1	.....	Peigan (R.C.)
27	28	55	48	11	16	11	11	6	.....	Blue Quill's.
20	13	33	32	24	5	.....	4	.....	.....	Sarcee.
6	7	13	10	4	5	.....	2	.....	2	Lesser Slave Lake (C.E.)
10	9	19	18	9	2	5	1	2	.....	Lesser Slave Lake (St. Bernard's).
25	25	50	40	21	15	14	.....	.....	.....	Lesser Slave Lake (St. Bruno's).
13	23	36	33	18	7	6	5	.....	.....	Sturgeon Lake.
8	15	23	20	13	2	3	3	2	.....	Vermilion (St. Henri).
10	13	23	20	17	1	4	1	.....	.....	Wabiskaw Lake (C.E.)
10	15	25	19	7	11	7	.....	.....	.....	Wabiskaw Lake (R.C.)
3	7	10	7	3	3	2	2	.....	.....	Whitefish Lake (St. Andrew's Mission)
397	367	764	685	325	167	135	82	34	21	Total, Alberta.
NORTHWEST TERRITORIES.										
31	45	76	60	38	26	4	3	4	1	Fort Resolution.
19	15	34	28	21	4	5	4	.....	.....	Hay River.
32	37	69	66	30	15	11	13	.....	.....	Providence Mission (Sacred Heart).
82	97	179	154	89	45	20	20	4	1	Total, Northwest Territories.

8 GEORGE V, A. 1918

SCHOOL

STATEMENT of th Indian Boarding Schools in the

School.	Reserve.	Agency.	Teacher.	Denomination.
BRITISH COLUMBIA.				
Kitamat.....	Kitamaat.....	Bella Coola.....	Ida M. Clarke.....	Methodist.....
Alert Bay Girl's Home....	Alert Bay.....	Kwawkewlth.....	A. W. Corker.....	Ch. of England.....
Yale (All Hallows).....	At Yale.....	Lytton.....	Sister Constance....	".....
Port Simpson Girl's Home	At Port Simpson	Nass.....	Lottie M. Deacon...	Methodist.....
Sechelt.....	Sechelt.....	New Westminster	Sister Theresine....	Roman Catholic....
Squamish.....	At Squamish..	".....	Sister Mary Amy...	".....
St. Mary's.....	At St. Mary's Mission.....	".....	Rev. V. Rohr, O. M.I.....	".....
¹ Stuart Lake.....	At Fort St. Ja- mes.....	Stuart Lake.....	Rev. J. Allard, O. M.I.....	".....
Ahousaht.....	Ahousaht.....	West Coast.....	Hugh W. Vander- veen.....	Presbyterian.....
Alberni.....	Sesaht.....	".....	H. B. Currie.....	".....
Total, British Colum- bia.....				
YUKON.				
Carcross.....	At Carcross.....	Yukon.....	W. T. Townsend...	Ch. of England..

¹This is a new boarding school and was first opened February 2, 1917. No. returns of attendance have been received.

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 27

STATEMENT—Continued.

Dominion for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1917.

Number on Roll.			Average Attendance.	Standard.						School.
Boys.	Girls.	Total.		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	
BRITISH COLUMBIA.										
7	30	37	35	20	6	1	6	2	2	Kitamat.
.....	32	32	24	6	4	8	14	.....	.....	Alert Bay Girl's House
.....	35	35	29	9	6	8	6	5	1	Yale (All Hallows).
.....	43	43	41	8	11	7	4	9	4	Port Simpson Girls' Home.
26	25	51	51	25	12	9	5	.....	.....	Sechelt.
26	24	50	50	19	11	14	6	.....	.....	Squamish.
42	48	90	88	37	13	13	18	9	.....	St. Mary's.
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	¹ Stuart Lake.
16	13	29	29	4	8	4	4	9	.....	Ahousaht.
26	25	51	48	18	6	10	13	4	.....	Alberni.
143	275	418	395	146	77	74	76	38	7	Total, British Columbia.
YUKON.										
15	14	29	28	3	6	8	11	1	.....	Carcross.

8 GEORGE V, A. 1918

SCHOOL

STATEMENT of Indians Industrial Schools in the

School.	Situation.	Principal.	Denomination.
ONTARIO.			
Mohawk Institute.....	At Brantford.....	Rev. C. M. Turnell..	Undenominational
Mount Elgin Institute.	At Muncey.....	Rev. S. R. McVitty...	Methodist.....
Shingwauk Home.....	At Sault Ste. Marie....	Rev. B. P. Fuller.....	Ch. of England.....
Spanish River.....	At Spanish.....	Rev. E. A. Papineau, SJ	Roman Catholic..
Total Ontario.....			
MANITOBA.			
Brandon.....	At Brandon.....	Rev. T. Ferrier.....	Methodist.....
Elkhorn.....	At Elkhorn.....	A E. Wilson.....	Undenominational.
Total Manitoba..			
SASKATCHEWAN.			
Qu'Appelle.....	At Lebret.....	Rev. E. Lecoq O.M.I.	Roman Catholic. .
ALBERTA.			
Red Deer.....	At Red Deer..	Rev. J. Woodsworth...	Methodist.....
St. Joseph.....	At Davisburg..	Rev. G. Mordmann....	Roman Catholic....
Total Alberta....			
BRITISH COLUMBIA.			
Alert Bay.....	At Alert Bay, Kwawkewlth Agency.....	A. W. Corker..	Ch. of England.
Clayoquot.....	On Clayoquot Sound, West Coast of Vancouver Island West Coast Agency.....	Rev. Jos. Schindler O. S.B.....	Roman Catholic....
Coqualeetza.....	3 miles from Chilliwack, New Westminster Agency	Rev. G. H. Raley..	Methodist.....
Kamloops.....	At Kamloops in the Kamloops Agency.....	Rev. J. B. Salles, O.M.I	Roman Catholic..
Kootenay.....	At St Eugene, 5 miles from Cranbrook, Kootenay Ag.	Sr. Justinian.....	"
Kuper Island.....	On Kuper Island, Cowichan Agency.....	Rev. W. Lemmens....	"
Lytton	2½ miles from Lytton, Lytton Agency.....	Rev. L. Dawson.....	Ch. of England....
Williams Lake..	At Williams Lake, 4 miles from Sugar Cane reserve, William Lake Agency.....	Rev. E. Maillard, O.M.I.	Roman Catholic..
Total, British Columbia.			

NOTE.—All boys at industrial schools are taught farming, and all girls sewing, knitting and general

SESSIONAL PAPER No. 27

STATEMENT—*Concluded.*

Dominion for the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1917.

Number. on Roll.			Average Attendance.	Standard.						(5) Industries Taught.					School.
Boys.	Girls.	Total.		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	Carpenter.	Shoe- Maker.	Baker.	Black smith.	Painter.	
ONTARIO.															
61	71	132	128	17	16	17	19	28	35	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mohauk Institute.
59	68	127	120	42	14	34	25	11	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mount Elgin Institute.
33	29	62	59	12	16	18	13	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Shingwauk Home.
85	91	176	175	33	36	43	38	26	..	3	3	4	.....	..	Spanish River.
238	259	497	482	104	82	112	95	68	36	6	3	4	..	...	Total, Ontario.
MANITOBA.															
69	46	115	111	40	15	14	17	12	17	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	Brandon
49	44	93	69	26	20	22	16	7	2	8	2	.....	.....	.....	Elkhorn.
118	90	208	180	66	35	36	33	19	19	24	2	.....	.....	...	Total, Manitoba.
SASKATCHEWAN.															
115	116	231	205	89	36	41	18	21	26	..	.....	.....	.....	..	Qu'Appelle..
ALBERTA.															
49	30	79	70	22	20	13	15	8	1	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	Red Deer.
22	16	38	37	3	5	17	11	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	..	St. Joseph.
71	46	117	107	25	25	30	26	10	1	4	.....	..	.....	...	Total, Alberta.
BRITISH COLUMBIA.															
35	..	35	30	10	12	....	6	5	2	19	.....	.....	.....	..	Alert Bay.
34	23	57	51	13	18	3	9	13	1	6	3	.....	.....	...	Clayoquot.
73	46	119	111	53	19	15	12	17	3	4	2	4	.....	..	Coqualutza.
31	35	66	62	18	5	20	11	7	5	5	2	.....	.....	1	Kamloops
40	40	80	80	20	31	16	13	...	..	40	.....	.....	.....	..	Kootenay.
42	36	78	74	21	14	25	6	12	..	8	1	.....	.....	..	Keeper Island.
60	..	60	52	24	9	10	6	7	4	11	.....	.....	6	..	Lytton.
33	37	70	70	11	18	13	6	13	9	2	1	..	..	..	Williams Lake.
348	217	565	530	170	126	102	69	74	24	95	9	4	6	1	Total, British Columbia.

household duties

8 GEORGE V, A. 1918

STATEMENT showing the Enrolment, by Provinces, in the Different

Province.	Number of Schools.	Denomination.						Number of roll.		
		Undenom- inational.	Roman Catholic.	Church of England.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Salvation Army.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.

DAY

Nova Scotia.....	14		14					127	123	250
Prince Edward Island....	2		2					16	24	40
New Brunswick.....	11		11					133	150	283
Quebec.....	28	7	16	3	2			641	667	1,308
Ontario.....	82	38	23	13	8			1,295	1,223	2,518
Manitoba.....	40	3	5	21	10	1		485	457	942
Saskatchewan.....	24	1	5	13	1	4		301	262	563
Alberta.....	3				3			30	40	70
Northwest Territories.....	4		1	3				51	46	97
British Columbia.....	48	5	10	15	15	1	2	715	668	1,383
Yukon.....	9			9				126	78	204
Total, Day Schools.....	265	54	87	77	39	6	2	3,920	3,738	7,658

BOARDING

Nova Scotia.....										
Prince Edward Island....										
New Brunswick.....										
Quebec.....										
Ontario.....	7		4	2		1		155	158	313
Manitoba.....	8		4	1	1	2		284	314	598
Saskatchewan.....	11		6	3		2		281	320	601
Alberta.....	19		12	7				397	367	764
Northwest Territories.....	3		2	1				82	97	179
British Columbia.....	10		4	2	2	2		143	275	418
Yukon.....	1			1				15	14	29
Total, Boarding Schools..	59		32	17	3	7		1,357	1,545	2,902

INDUSTRIAL

Nova Scotia.....										
Prince Edward Island.....										
New Brunswick.....										
Quebec.....										
Ontario.....	4	1	1	1	1			238	259	497
Manitoba.....	2	1			1			118	90	208
Saskatchewan.....	1		1					115	116	231
Alberta.....	2		1					71	46	117
Northwest Territories.....										
British Columbia.....	8		5	2	1			348	217	565
Yukon.....										
Total, Industrial Schools.	17	2	8	3	4			890	728	1,618

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Classes of Schools, during the Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1917.

Average Attendance.	Percentage of Attendance.	Standard.						Province.
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	

SCHOOLS.

118	47.20	116	44	35	31	15	9	Nova Scotia.
21	52.50	22	11	3	4			Prince Edward Island.
162	57.24	103	58	64	32	26		New Brunswick.
826	63.15	563	255	192	147	123	28	Quebec.
1,356	53.85	1,345	430	371	245	117	10	Ontario.
459	48.72	654	159	79	28	17	5	Manitoba.
333	59.14	335	119	64	28	17		Saskatchewan.
35	50.00	42	22	6				Alberta.
50	51.54	84	9	3	1			Northwest Territories.
695	50.25	834	303	158	55	25	8	British Columbia.
81	39.71	186	11	3	4			Yukon.
4,136	54.02	4,284	1,421	978	575	340	60	Total, Day Schools.

SCHOOLS.

								Nova Scotia.
								Prince Edward Island.
								New Brunswick.
								Quebec.
273	87.22	157	52	57	22	20	5	Ontario.
556	92.97	184	175	118	69	35	17	Manitoba.
554	92.17	204	104	117	102	45	29	Saskatchewan.
685	89.66	325	167	135	82	34	21	Alberta.
154	86.03	89	45	20	20	4	1	Northwest Territories.....
395	94.49	146	77	74	76	38	7	British Columbia.
28	96.55	3	6	8	11	1		Yukon.
2,645	91.14	1,108	626	529	382	177	80	Total, Boarding Sch

SCHOOLS.

								Nova Scotia.
								Prince Edward Island.
								New Brunswick.
								Quebec.
482	96.97	104	82	112	95	68	36	Ontario.
180	86.54	66	35	36	33	19	19	Manitoba.
205	88.74	89	36	41	18	21	26	Saskatchewan.
107	91.45	25	25	30	26	10	1	Alberta.
								Northwest Territories.
530	93.81	170	126	102	69	74	24	British Columbia.
								Yukon.
1,504	92.95	454	304	321	241	192	106	Total, Industrial Schools.

8 GEORGE V, A. 1918

SUMMARY OF

Province.	Class of School.			Total number of Schools.	Denomination.						Number on Roll..			Average Attendance.
	Day.	Boarding.	Industrial.		Undenom- inational.	Roman Catholic.	Church of England.	Methodist.	Presbyterian.	Salvation Army.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
Nova Scotia.	14			14		14					127	123	250	118
Prince Edward Island.....	2			2		2					16	24	40	21
New Brunswick.....	11			11		11					133	150	283	162
Quebec.....	28			28	7	16	3	2			641	667	1,308	826
Ontario.....	82	7	4	93	39	28	16	8	2		1,688	1640	3,328	2,111
Manitoba.....	40	8	2	50	4	9	22	3	3		887	861	1,748	1,195
Saskatchewan.....	24	11	1	36	1	12	16	1	6		697	698	1,395	1,092
Alberta.....	3	19	2	24		13	7	4			498	453	951	827
Northwest Territories.....	4	3		7		3	4				133	143	276	204
British Columbia.....	48	10	8	66	5	19	19	18	3	2	1,206	1,160	2,366	1,620
Yukon.....	9	1		10			10				141	92	233	109
Total.....	265	59	17	341	56	127	97	45	14	2	6,167	6,011	12,178	8,285

*All boys at industrial schools are taught farming, and all

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SCHOOL STATEMENT.

Percentage of Attendance.	Standard.						*Industries taught.					Province.
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	Carpenter.	Shoe Maker.	Baker.	Black Smith.	Painter.	
47-20	116	44	35	31	15	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Nova Scotia.
52-50	22	11	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Prince Edward Island.....
57-24	103	58	64	32	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	New Brunswick.
63-15	563	255	192	147	123	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Quebec.
63-43	1,606	564	540	362	205	51	6	3	4	.....	13	Ontario.
68-36	904	369	233	130	71	41	24	2	.....	.....	26	Manitoba.
78-28	628	259	222	148	83	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Saskatchewan.
86-96	392	214	171	108	44	22	4	.....	.....	.....	4	Alberta.
73-91	173	54	23	21	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Northwest Territories.
68-47	1,150	506	334	200	137	39	95	9	4	6	115	British Columbia.
46-78	189	17	11	15	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Yukon.
68-03	5,846	2,351	1,828	1,198	709	246	129	14	8	6	158	Total.

girls sewing, knitting and general household duties.

INDIAN LAND STATEMENT.

Showing the number of acres of Indian Lands sold during the Year ended March 31, 1917, the total amount of purchase money realized, and the quantity of land unsold at that date.

ONTARIO.

Town or Township.	County or District.	Number of acres sold.	Amount of sale.	Number of acres unsold.	Remarks.
		Acres.	\$ cts.	Acres.	
Albermale.....	Bruce..			100.00	Some of these lands were resumed by the department the conditions of sale not having been complied with, so that in certain cases there appears to have been more land remaining unsold at the close of the past fiscal year than remained unsold according to the previous year's report.
Eastnor.....	"			358.00	
Lindsay	"			589.00	
St. Edmund.	"			128.60	
Bury (T. Plot).	"	.25	3 00	232.94	
Oliphant	"			40.00	
Southampton "	"			25.50	
Warton	"			31.95	
Islands of West Coast of Saugeen Peninsula.....	"			158.00	
White Cloud Island.....	Grey.			16.50	
Thessalon.....	Algoma...			400.00	
Thessalon (T. Plot).....	"			11.80	
Mississaga Res.....	"	.45	5 00		
Archibald.....	"			2,943.00	
Dennis.....	"			364.00	
Herrick.....	"			190.00	
Havilland.....	"			559.50	
Kars.....	"			6,686.00	
Apaquosh (T. Plot).....	"			120.00	
Laird.....	"			3,826.00	
Vankoughnet.....	"			4,468.00	
Kehoe.....	"			14,837.00	
Fenwick.....	"			5,393.00	
Cobden.....	"			370.21	
Pennefather.....	"			483.00	
Ley.....	"			929.00	
Fisher.....	"			80.00	
Fisher (T. Plot).....	"			199.30	
Tilley.....	"			876.00	
Tupper.....	"			3,024.50	
Assiginack.....	Manitoulin..			298.00	
Bidwell.....	"			103.00	
Campbell.....	"			758.00	
Carnarvon.....	"	784.00	259.80	6,990.00	
Howland	"	105.00	56 00	650.00	
Sheguiandah.....	"	101 00	20 00	740.00	
Sheguiandah (T. Plot).....	"			29.00	
Manitowanning (T. Plot).....	"			16.02	
Tehkummah ..	"			7,236.00	
Sandfield...	"			3,053.00	
Shaftesbury (T. Plot).....	"			8.50	
Tolsmaville (T. Plot).....	"			1,002.00	
Allan.....	"	804.00	204 70	500.00	
Billings.....	"			112.00	
Burpee.....	"	736.00	142.20	3,587.00	
Barrie Island.....	"	224.00	56 00	1,460.00	
Gordon.....	"	4.00	80	908.00	
Gore Bay (T. Plot).....	"			2.25	
Mills.....	"	394.00	83 45	2,731.00	
Cockburn Island.....	"			18,730.00	
Dawson.....	"	5,437.00	1,287 06	5,373.00	
Robinson.....	"	4,181.00	1,367 95	11,082.00	
South Baymouth (T. Plot)..	"			133.00	
Meldrum (T. Plot).....	"			78.00	
Cayuga..	Haldimand.			100.00	
Cayuga (T. Plot).....	"			33.36	

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INDIAN LAND STATEMENT showing the number of acres sold during the Year ended March 31, 1917—Continued.

ONTARIO—Concluded.

Town or Township.	County or District.	Number of acres sold.	Amount of sale.	Number of acres unsold.	Remarks.
		Acres.	\$ cts.	Acres.	
Caledonia (T. plot).....	Haldimand.....			50·00	
Dunn.....	".....			1,548·00	
Shannonville (T. plot).....	Hastings.....			1·45	
Deseronto (T. plot).....	".....			4·80	
Tyendinaga.....	".....			380·00	
Bedford.....	Frontenac.....			208·30	
Islands in the River St. Lawrence.....	Prov. of Ontario	10	60 00	19·38	
Islands in the Georgian Bay....	"	26·40	200 00		1242 Islands & Islet unsold.
Alnwick Res.....	Northumberland	59·62	1 00		
Wild Land Reserve.....	Rainy River.....	15,279·96	47,943 71	15,393·21	
Long Sault Reserve.....	"	5,973·63	17,642·17	5,488·61	
Little Forks Reserve.....	"			1,951·56	
		34,110·41	69,332 84	137,699·24	

QUEBEC.

Ouiatchouan.....	Lake St. John.....			3,917·14	
Dundee.....	Huntingdon.....			4,057·74	
Maniwaki (town plot).....	Wright.....	50	260 00	44·13	
Timiskaming.....	Timiskaming...	148·80	1,946·40	1,664·42	
Quarante Arpents.....	Laprairie.....			19·00	
		149·30	2,206 40	9,702·43	

NEW BRUNSWICK.

Tobique Reserve.....	Victoria.....	563·00	1,024 50	574·00	
		563·00	1,024 50	574·00	

MANITOBA.

Gambler's Reserve.....	Marquette.....			160 00	
Swan Lake Reserve No. 7.....	Morden.....	161·92	2,104 96		
		161·92	2,104 96	160 00	

SASKATCHEWAN.

Assiniboine Reserve.....	Assiniboia.....			320·00	
Muscowpetung Reserve...	"	22·00	352 00	330·00	
Little Bone Reserve.....	Yorkton.....			2,002·73	
Cote Reserve.....	"			960·00	Certain lands reverted to Res.
Keescekoose Reserve.....	"			457·00	
Key Reserve.....	"			845·50	
Kylemore (town plot).....	Humboldt.....			20·72	
Lestock (town plot).....	"			15·40	
Fishing Lake Reserve..	"			12·00	

8 GEORGE V, A. 1918

INDIAN LAND STATEMENT showing the number of acres sold during the Year ended
March 31, 1917—*Concluded.*

SASKATCHEWAN—*Concluded.*

Town or Township.	County or District.	Number of acres sold.	Amount of sale.	Number of acres unsold.	Remarks.
		Acres.	\$ cts.	Acres.	
Moosomin and Thunderchild Reserve	West Saskatche- wan....			757.00	
		22.00	352 00	5,720.35	

ALBERTA.

Wabamum (town plot).....	Northern Alberta.			66.53	
Sharphead Reserve.....	"			685.20	
Swan Lake Reserve No. 150 E	"			44.42	
Samson Reserve.....	"			1,920.00	
Bobtail Reserve.....	"			6,767.64	
Louis Bull Reserve.....	"			1,107.00	
Duffield (T. plot).....	"			234.95	
Blackfoot Reserve.....	Southern Alberta.			64,481.70	
Peigan Reserve.....	"			6,080.00	
Sarcee Reserve.....	"			6,650.00	
				88,037.44	

BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Silicou Res. No. 2.....	Lillooet.....	114.49	1,366 56		
		114.49	1,366.56		

General Remarks.

The land sold during the year amounted to 35,121.12 acres, which realized \$76,357.26. The quantity of surrendered land in the hands of the department was approximately 241,893 acres. The principal outstanding, on account of Indian lands sold, amounted to \$2,349,351.87, a considerable portion of which has not yet become due.

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CIVIL GOVERNMENT.

1916-1917.

Vote.	Grant.	Expendi- ture.	Grant not used.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Salaries.....	125,700 00	113,165 34	12,534 66
Temporary Clerks and Messengers.....	3,000 00	1,503 17	1,496 83
Printing and Stationery.....	7,550 00	4,903 66	2,646 34
Travelling Expenses, etc.....	11,000 00	7,555 74	,434 26
Total.....	147,250 00	127,137 91	20,112 09

8 GEORGE V, A. 1918

APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS

1916-1917.

Vote.	Grant.	Expendi- ture.	Grant not used.	Grant exceeded.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
ANNUITIES AUTHORIZED BY STATUTE.				
Treaty 9.....	15,000 00	14,648 00	352 00	
Robinson Treaty.....	12,500 00	12,500 00		
Manitoba and N.W.T.....	177,790 00	175,315 00	2,475 00	
Unexpended balance.....				2,827 00
	205,290 00	202,463 00	2,827 00	2,827 00
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.				
Salaries.....	600 00	600 00		
Relief and Seed Grain.....	1,125 00	1,323 12		198 12
Medical attendance and medicines.....	850 0	765 00	85 00	
Miscellaneous.....	650 00	100 75	549 25	
Unexpended balance.....				436 13
	3,225 00	2,788 87	634 25	634 25
NOVA SCOTIA.				
Salaries.....	6,200 00	5,497 97	702 03	
Relief.....	8,000 00	11,711 76		3,701 76
Medical attendance and medicines.....	5,000 00	6,948 97		1,948 97
Miscellaneous and unforeseen.....	9,162 00	1,973 92	7,185 08	
Seed Grain—To provide for encouragement of agri- culture among Indians.....	1,000 00	1,596 33		596 33
Repairs to roads and dyking.....	6 0 00	592 87	7 13	
Unexpended balance.....				1,47 18
	29,962 00	28,314 82	7,894 24	7,894 24
NEW BRUNSWICK.				
Salaries.....	1,984 00	,742 63	241 37	
Relief.....	8,000 00	8,347 93		347 93
Medical attendance and medicines.....	4,000 00	4,476 48		476 48
Miscellaneous and unforeseen.....	850 00	744 70	105 30	
Repairs to roads.....	450 00	44 52	405 48	
Seed Grain—To provide an amount to encourage Agriculture.....	1,000 00	921 39	78 61	
Unexpended balance.....				6 35
	16,284 00	16,277 65	830 76	830 76
ONTARIO—QUEBEC.				
Quebec—Relief, medical attendance and medicines..	17,000 00	16,988 25	11 75	
Ontario—Relief, medical attendance and medicines..	11,000 00	10,988 23	11 77	
Repairs to roads and drainage.....	11,900 00	7,184 07	4,715 93	
General expenses.....	51,075 00	46,978 82	4,096 18	
Unexpended balance.....				8,835 63
	90,975 00	82,139 37	8,835 63	8,835 63

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APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS—*Concluded.*

1916-1917.

Vote.	Grant.	Expendi- ture.	Grant not used.	Grant exceeded.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
MANITOBA, SASKATCHEWAN, ALBERTA, ETC.				
Implements, tools, etc.....	11,893 00	12,525 74		632 74
Garden and field seeds.....	4,530 00	2,861 52	1,668 48	
Live stock.....	4,835 00	6,004 00		1,169 00
Supplies for destitute Indians.....	143,465 00	143,833 72		368 72
Medical attendance, medicines, hospitals, etc.....	105,035 00	114,270 05		9,235 05
Triennial clothing.....	6,000 00	7,046 77		1,046 77
Surveys.....	11,000 00	4,607 22	6,392 78	
Sioux.....	6,418 00	8,255 76		1,837 76
Mills.....	1,049 00	4,162 78		3,113 78
General expenses.....	263,924 00	254,540 74	9,383 26	
Unexpended balance.....				40 70
	558,149 00	558,108 30	17,444 72	17,403 82
BRITISH COLUMBIA.				
Salaries.....	47,840 00	42,093 65	5,746 35	
Relief.....	22,000 00	25,702 06		3,702 06
Seed, implements and farming.....	4,950 00	3,097 55	1,852 45	
Medical attendance and hospitals.....	43,200 00	54,683 02		11,483 02
Travelling expenses.....	20,000 00	15,404 86	4,595 14	
Office, miscellaneous and unforeseen.....	24,760 00	16,528 78	8,231 22	
Cleansing Indian orchards.....	3,500 00	2,651 08	848 92	
Surveys.....	5,000 00	1,393 15	3,606 85	
B.C. Land Commission.....	19,400 00	25,457 49		6,057 49
Unexpended balance.....				3,638 36
	190,650 00	187,011 64	24,880 93	24,880 93
YUKON.				
Relief, medical attendance and medicines.....	11,000 00	13,424 75		2,424 75
Surveys.....	7,000 00	806 90	6,193 10	
General expenses.....	4,000 00	3,391 5	608 43	
Unexpended balance.....				4,376 78
	22,000 00	17,623 22	6,801 53	6,801 53
GENERAL.				
Payments to Indians surrendering their lands.....	25,000 00		25,000 00	
Relief to destitute in remote districts.....	60,000 00	83,287 18		23,287 18
To prevent spread of tuberculosis.....	10,000 00	10,792 19		792 19
Printing and stationery, etc.....	5,000 00	7,806 63		2,806 63
Grant to assist Trust Fund Account 310 for suppression of liquor traffic.....	3,000 00	3,000 00		
Surveys—Ontario, Quebec and Maritime Provinces..	3,000 00	2,652 70	347 30	
To provide for expenses in connection with epidemic of smallpox and other diseases.....	10,000 00	5,728 61	4,271 39	
Fees for Registration of Births, Marriages and Deaths	1,500 00	133 40	1,366 60	
Legal expenses.....	5,500 00	9,598 84		4,098 84
Unexpended balance.....				0 45
	123,000 00	122,999 55	30,985 29	30,985 29
Indian education.....	734,115 00	733,768 09	346 91	

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RECAPITULATION:— APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS

1916-1917

Vote.	Grant.	Expendi- ture.	Grant not used.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Civil Government.....	147,250 00	127,137 91	20,112 09
Annuities.....	205,290 00	202,463 00	2,827 00
Prince Edward Island.....	3,225 00	2,788 87	436 13
Nova Scotia.....	29,962 00	28,314 82	1,647 18
New Brunswick.....	16,284 00	16,277 65	6 35
Ontario and Quebec.....	90,975 00	82,139 37	8,835 63
Manitoba and N.W.T.....	558,149 00	558,108 30	40 70
British Columbia.....	190,650 00	187,011 64	3,638 36
Yukon.....	22,000 00	17,623 22	4,376 78
General.....	123,000 00	122,999 55	0 45
Indian education.....	734,115 00	733,768 09	346 91
Total.....	1,973,650 00	1,951,494 51	22,155 49

INDIAN TRUST FUND.

SHOWING transactions in connection with the Fund during the year ended
March 31, 1917.

Service.	Debit.	Credit.
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.
Balance March 31, 1916.....		7,741,491 92
Collection on land sales, timber and stone dues, rents, fines and fees....		519,445 83
Interest for year ending March 31, 1916.....		277,348 08
Legislative grants to supplement the Funds.....		15,500 00
Outstanding cheques 1914-15.....		635 56
Credit Transfers during the year.....		5,153 00
Debit Transfers during the year.....	58,860 33	
Expenditure during th year.....	629,941 99	
Balance March 31, 1917.....	7,870,772 07	
	8,559,574 39	8,559,574 39